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Soviet Veterans Now Wonder Why

By Esther B. Fein New York Times Service MOSCOW — When he left MOSCOW — when he lest Moscow to fight against the Germans more than 45 years ago, Vassily Bakumenko knew why he, then just 16 years old, was going to war. "For Stalin." said the veteran,

helmets: For Stahn." When his nephew, Vyacheslav Kostenyuk, 19, left Krasnadar two years ago to serve in Alghanistan, Mr. Bakumenko thought he knew why. "The Afghans are our friends, our neighbors," he said. "It is in the Russian soul to help."

now 61. "We were so sure. We

wrote it on our tanks and our

Now he is not so sure. With Soviet veterans celebrating Victory Day all around him in Gorky Park on Monday, Mr. Bakumenko said he was shocked by what he had seen in the newspapers and on television about the purges of military leaders by Stalin before World War IL

And he is sad over reports that some Soviet soldiers returning from Afguanistan are suffering from alienation, alco-

holism and drug abuse. Victory Day has always been marked by buge celebrations, on a scale unmatched in the United States, For a country that lost 20 million people in

the war, the legacy is strong. Tens of thousands of people filled Gorky Park. Veterans in uniform bedecked with medals

units in which they fought.
Widows carried placards with names and pictures of hus-bands who did not return. Children ran around seeking signatures on petitions for peace. Bands played and singers sang and all around the park and the city flags snapped in the cold

spring air.

But the increasing candor with which Soviet citizens are looking at their society made this Victory Day different. Amid the embraces and the revelry, there were questions. Mr. Bakumenko knows in his

heart, he said, that it was right to fight against fascism. But who, really, he asked, was this man, Stalin, who they as young soldiers thought was their hero? And was it so necessary, he wondered, to send Soviet youngsters to light in Afghani-

stan, in a place so far from home? "We are lucky," he said. "My nephew came home. And it will be better now that the soldiers will all be back. But it is such a pity. So many young boys. So many deaths."

The questions left unan-swered for Mr. Bakumenko have been raised only recently in the Soviet press. Moscow News last week published ex-cerpts of the memoirs of Mar-shal Georgi K. Zhukov, com-mander of Soviet forces in

See AFGHAN, Page 6

By Leonard Downie Jr.

and Karen DeYoung

Washington Post Service

LONDON - Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher said Monday

that the summit meeting in Mos-

cow this month would provide an

important opportunity for President Ronald Reagan to demon-

strate the West's support for the changes that Mikhail S. Gorbachev

is trying to make in the Soviet

"I think that visit to the Soviet

Union could really be a very great plus for the West," Mrs. Thatcher

... to the rest of the world."

U.S. Senate failed to ratify the trea-

ty eliminating medium-range nu-clear arms in Europe and Asia be-

fore the May 29 meeting, it could undermine the new feeling of ris-

ing confidence and rising hope" about events in the Soviet Union.



Two Soviet veterans of the war in Afghanistan talking to participants Monday at a Moscow observance of Victory Day, which brought together World War II and Afghanistan war veterans to discuss their ordeals on the battlefield and to wonder about political mistakes back home.

Mitterrand Seeking Glasnost New Political Mold Publisher

Socialist Challenge Is to Find Allies Among the Ruins of a Divided Right

now faces the hazardous challenge of anchoring French politics at the center-left, softening the confron-tation between his Socialist Party

in defeat.
The president's ambition is nothing less than creating the opposite of the model imposed on France by De Gaulle, his longtime foe. Whereas De Gaulle was backed by a conservative movement capable of making populist inroads on the left, Mr. Mitterrand seeks to make the Socialists the natural party of government, supported by tactical alliances on the center-right.

The 71-year-old president is buttressed by a victory Sunday of landslide proportions won not as a Socialist but as a reassuring father-figure to the nation. With 54.02 percent of the popular vote. Mr. names a Socialist politician to form Mitterrand almost matched the agovernment, it will result in somedefeated Mr. Mitterrand.

triumph, Mr. Mitterrand will pre- sembly. Elected in 1986, the Naside over a period that promises tional Assembly has a slender conuncertainty, suspense and political maneuvering reminiscent of the postwar Fourth Republic, in which he played such a prominent role, on Sunday and who will resign Some politicians are saying that, at the age of 30, the Gaullist Fifth

By James M. Markham

New York Times Service

PARIS — Handsomely re-elect
Period financial markets, mean-

New York Times Service
PARIS — Handsomely re-elected, President François Mitterrand
New York Times Service
ly-nilly, into a bybrid Sixth.
French financial markets, meanwhile, were calm Monday, with investors appearing moderately upbeat about the economic outlook following Mr. Mitterrand's re-elec-tion. The Paris Bourse trend index and a right that has been sundered ended the day with a 1.31-percent and defeat.

NEWS ANALYSIS

mained stable against the Deutsche mark, which was fixed in Paris at 3.395 francs, off slightly from 3.4010 on Friday (Page 9).

Heading into uncharted waters, France looks as if it will be deeply preoccupied with domestic debates in the coming weeks and months. It will be up to Mr. Mitterrand, now the nation's paramount political figure, to keep France active on the international scene.

If, as is likely, Mr. Mitterrand names a Socialist politician to form Gaulle in 1965, when the general defeated Mr. Mitterrand.

thing that has never been known under the Fifth Republic — a cabinet that does not enjoy a majority Yet, despite the magnitude of his in the 577-member National Asservative majority that supported Prime Minister Jacques Chirac, who was beaten by Mr. Mitterrand

Tuesday. The Fifth Republic constitution does not require a government to obtain a vote of confidence. But to get legislation passed, a new Socialist prime minister would be obliged to seek votes from conservative leg-islators and, on occasions, from Communist ones, too. The Social-ists have only 215 seats in the lower

The prospect of a Socialist minority government, probably stud-ded with a few independent personalities, has already sharpened the rifts on the badly divided right. Many prominent figures in Mr.
Chirac's demoralized Gaullist said Monday. movement are against extending a

See FRANCE, Page 6

Arrested

Moscow Police Move as a Party **Urges Democracy**

By Bill Keller

New York Times Service
MOSCOW — Sergei Grigoryants, publisher of the independent
magazine Glasnost, was arrested and sentenced to a week in jail Monday, as the police moved to break up a dissident group man declared itself an opposition political party, according to members of

the group.

Mr. Grigoryants had agreed to meet with the newly formed group calling itself the Democratic Union, although he is not a member of it and was openly skeptical

of its prospects.

He was reportedly sentenced for
"resisting authorities" after the police broke into the house outside Moscow that he uses as an office and arrested him Monday.

Three others, including an organizer of the Democratic Union, were sentenced to five days in the Ramansky region, southeast of Moscow, according to members of

the group.

The police crackdown left the newly declared political party in

While some members of the dissident group vowed to continue their efforts with public demonstrations, others said the future of the group was unclear.

The police crackdown began Sunday night, as dissidents from several Soviet cities were ending their second day of a three-day organizing conference.

According to two witnesses, po-lice officers and plainclothes opera-tives detained about two dozen of the participants as they left the apartment. Fourteen of them, all visitors from other cities, were held overnight and then ordered to leave

Monday, Monday morning, shortly before about 70 members of the new group were due to assemble at Mr. Grigoryanus's office for a discussion, the police forced open the door and took away the dissident editor and five others, according to Andrei Babitsky, a writer for Mr. Grigoryants's unofficial magazine.

Turned away by police from Mr. Grigoryants's office, some of the Democratic Union members managed to meet briefly, while others spent the day trying to discover the editor's fate. The Democratic Union is an alli-

ance of members of several informal political groups that have long opposed the one-party system and called for a more Western style of government

In a platform made public over the weekend, the group called for a new constitution that would permit a multiparty system and a parlia-mentary democracy in the Soviet Union, and for withdrawal of Soviet troops in Eastern Europe.

The Soviet authorities have gen erally tolerated the creation of informal political groups since Mr. Gorbachev came to power three years ago, and the official press has The fighting has continued even praised those involved in envi-ronmental protection or preservation of historic huildings.

> On Soviet farms, Gorbachev's reforms for efficiency and hard work seem remote, and some farmers oppose them. Page 6.

NATO and Nuclear Arms Are Crucial Issues in Danish Vote

By Howell Raines

New York Times Service COPENHAGEN - For the first time ar weapons. in decades, Danes are facing a general

election based on military issues, and the campaign has stirred conflicting emotions in an electorate whose pacifist yearnings struggle against Denmark's role in the North Atlantic Treaty Organi-

"I don't hate the Americans," said Eva

Kiosk

Senate Unit

INF Treaty

By Michael R. Gordon

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Senior

members of the Senate Select

Committee on Intelligence

said Monday that the Senate

should not take up the new missile accord Wednesday as

expected because there were

still important differences be-

tween the United States and

the Soviet Union about how to

monitor compliance with the

The assessment by commit-

tee members was an serback

for Reagan administration ef-

forts to win Senate approval of

the Intermediate Nuclear

Forces pact before the summit meeting in Moscow later this

The Soviet Union formally

responded Sunday to U.S.

complaints that Moscow was

backing away from some of its

verification obligations under the treaty. State Department

officials initially characterized

the Soviet response as generally positive, although they said that some issues still needed to

But members of the Senate

panel said the Soviet response

was not satisfactory after hear-

ing from administration offi-

have just received, we are not satisfied that we could support

this treaty until this issue is resolved," said Senator Wil-

liam S. Cohen, the Maine Re-

publican who serves as deputy

Mr. Cohen said the admin-

istration was "putting pres-sure" on the Senate to take up

the treaty. Senate debate on ratifica-

tion of the treaty had been tentatively set to begin Wednesday. The majority leader, Robert C. Byrd, Demo-

crat of West Virginia, said

Monday that he would not

permit the debate to begin as

long as serious problems re-

Pope John Paul II in visiting

Bolivia will confront deep so-

cial and economic ills. Page 5.

chairman of the panel.

"Given the information we

cials in closed session.

month.

be resolved.

Holds Up

borhood debate, "I don't hate NATO." but she added: "We're not fond of nucle-

Moments before, the intent audience of 35 voters at the Osterbro community center heard a representative of the rightist Progress Party assert a hardheaded view of life in the Soviet shadow.

2.2 percent of our gross national product Bendix, a Social Democrat, at a neight to NATO than to loot the bill for our bate over nuclear weapons and the he wanted to jolt Danes into recognizing

Thatcher Sees Summit

As Boost to Gorbachev

CONCETTL.

plus for the West," Mrs. I natural said, "indicating that the reforms she was "a great admirer" or vact that Mr. Gorbachev has started are president George Bush, who is certain to win the Republican nomina-

. to the rest of the world."

She said that she did not know

Mrs. Thatcher warned that if the Michael Dukakis, the Democratic

one of eight party spokesmen to address the Osterbro Peace Committee. Denmark, she warned, could be perceived as a "snotty little nation" if it provokes a crisis in NATO by barring allied war-ships with nuclear weapons from its har-

Such are the poles of public opinion in "It is better to maintain payments of a country whose 3.9 million voters seem territory, as confused as its parliament in the de-

She said that it was unlikely that

a treaty on reductions in strategic

nuclear weapons would be ready

for signing at the summit. But she

indicated that should not cause

A strategic arms accord, she said,

would be "the most complicated

arms control agreement there has ever been, and I think it will be a

In an hourlong interview, Mrs.

Asked her opinion of the two

leading contenders in the U.S. pres-

governor of Massachusetts, who is likely to oppose Mr. Bush.

she said. I read a great deal about him, but then, I know there are

See THATCHER, Page 6

"I do not know Mr. Dukakis."

Thatcher also repeated her concern

about the U.S. budget deficit.

mistake to rush it."

servative, called the election after the Socialist opposition pushed through a parliamentary resolution on April 14 calling for the government to notify visiting ships of a generally ignored 1957 law barring nuclear weapons from Danish

Mr. Schluter said in an interview that

own defense," said Kirsten Madsden, NATO relationship — central issues in one of eight party spokesmen to address the voting Tuesday.

The Osterbro Peace Committee. Den
Prime Minister Poul Schluter, a Con
all, to accept the joint NATO strategy, including nuclear weapons."

> But his gamble may backfire. The opposition Social Democrats have been playing to the 82 percent of Danes who, according to a U.S. Information Agency poll, want the Nordic region declared a "nuclear-free zone." The poll found that

See DANES, Page 6

Syria Warns **Beirut Groups To End Clashes** New York Times Service

BEIRUT - Syria said Monday that it was determined to stop the fighting that has been going on for four days between rival Moslem Shiite militias in the southern suburbs of Beirut.

Brigadier Ghazi Kanaan, a leader of the Syrian troops in Lebanon, said Syria was reluctant to resort to "more decisive means" to end the clashes between pro-Syrian Amal fighters and fundamentalists of the pro-Iranian Hezbollah. However, he said, "the bloodletting will not be allowed to contin-

despite attempts by Syrian officers and Iranian diplomats to secure a cease-fire.

The police said 15 persons were killed and 37 wounded on Monday. That raised to 140 the number of people killed since the violence began.

White House Denounces 'Vindictive' Regan Book

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan's spokesman denounced on Monday a book by the president's former chief of staff, Donald T. Regan, as a "breach of confidence" but refused to say whether astrology was used to determine the president's schedule.

Mrs. Reagan's spokeswoman said the president's wife was "very upset" by "vindictive" revelations in the book but aides said she had not abandoned the practice of consulting an astrologer to shape her busband's schedule. "It's come through to me that Don Regan doesn't really like me," Mrs. Reagan was quoted as saying by her press secretary, Elaine Crispen.

The book, "For the Record: From Wall Street to

The book, "For the Record: From wan Street to Washington," went on sale Monday and its most prominent feature is a scathing portrait of Mrs. Reagan. The White House spokesman, Marlin Fitzwater, said Mrs. Reagan would continue to consult an astrologer and said that "she has that right." He repeatedly sidestepped requests to say whether or not Mrs. Reagan's astrologer has had any influence on her husband's public ontings.

Mr. Fitzwater said Mr. Reagan feels "deep personal disappointment with this breach of confidence." Mr. Regan, asked about an earlier White House statement labeling his book as a product of "vindictiveness and revenge," responded in an NBC television interview that they ought to know it when they see it."

Ms. Crispen said Mrs. Reagan still consults with her

astrologer, identified by Time magazine as Joan Quigley, a San Francisco socialite. "I'm not saying it's ending or tapering off," she said. "But it certainly does not control. "Shadowy Distaff Presidency"

David Hoffman of The Washington Post reported earlier: In his book, Mr. Regan depicts Mrs. Reagan as responsible for a "shadowy distaff presidency" that featured an anne for a sandowy distant presidency that readined an astrologer influencing major scheduling decisions and the president's wife ruthlessly ordering cabinet members dismissed while the president reacted passively.



Donald T. Regan

Describing her as "the random factor in the Reagan residency," Mr. Regan adds: "Mrs. Reagan regarded herself as the president's alter ego not only in the conjugat but also in the political and official dimensions, as if the office that had been bestowed upon her husband by the people somehow fell into the category of worldly goods covered by the marriage vows."

Mr. Regan asserts that Mrs. Reagan sought to have the late William J. Casey dismissed as director of central intelligence when he was recovering from brain surgery, that she attempted to force out Labor Secretary Raymond J. Donovan when he was under investigation and that she sought the dismissal of Margaret M. Heckler, the secretary

Women holding Korans demonstrated Monday against fighting between Shiite groups in Beirut.

of bealth and buman services.

Mr. Regan describes Mrs. Reagan as gripped by a need to consult her astrologer on the timing of virtually all major speeches, travel and other appearances by the "Virtually every move and decision the Reagans made

during my time as White House chief of staff was cleared in advance by a woman in San Francisco who drew up horoscopes to make certain that the planets were in a favorable alignment for the enterprise," Mr. Regan writes. "At one point, I kept a color-coded calendar on my desk

(numerals highlighted in green ink for good' days, red for bad' days, yellow for iffy days) as an aid to remembering when it was propitious to move the president of the United States from one place to another, or schedule him to speak in public, or commence negotiations with a foreign pow-In addition to Mrs. Reagan, the former chief of staff blames top sides to Mr. Reagan and cabinet members for

the controversies that occurred while he was chief of staff. He faults two former national security advisers, Rear Admiral John M. Poindexter and Robert C. McFarlane, and a former National Security Council aide, Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North, for much of the Iran-contra

"The amateurism of McFarlane, Poindexter and North when they attempted to behave like intelligence opera-tives, combined with their astounding guilibility, had virtually foreordained failure," Mr. Regan says. In a reference to Admiral Poindexter, he says, "Whatev-

er may have been said afterward in attempts to rationalize this appalling sabotage of the presidency, the fact remains

See STARS, Page 6

Walesa Rallies Strikers After Collapse of Talks

By Jackson Diehl Washington Post Service

GDANSK, Poland -- Lech Wa-Monday in the Lenin shipyard to persist in the eighth day of a strike after a compromise agreement between shipyard managers and strike leaders collapsed. There was a moment when I

today I see the mood here is chang- and chances of a negotiated settlespeech that repeatedly brought force of public pressure." a comworkers to their feet to cheer the munique from the union's tempotrade union born here in 1980. "I rary national council said. deeply believe that the group who stayed here is enough for us to

Moments after Mr. Walesa had in the besieged shipyard, "Are you ready to fight to the end?"

roared back, and pumped their hands in the air with Solidarity's "V" sign, chanting "We will win, we will win."

The move by Mr. Walesa to rally the strike came after a compromise settlement worked out between the strike committee, Solidarity advisers and government authorities hall, while opposition sources said broke down. Though the Catholic bishop of Gdansk, Tadeusz Go-

clowski, was reportedly engaged in a new effort to mediate the conflict, the struggle between the strikers lesa, leader of the banned Solidari-ty trade union, rallied workers Wojciech Jaruzelski appeared to be veering back toward confrontation. Solidarity's national leadership

called on workers around Poland on Monday to initiate strikes and other protest actions to support the shipyard. "Restraining the authorithought we were broken, but now ties from again resorting to force Mr. Walesa declared in a ment of the conflict depend on the

The first attempt by workers to respond occurred in the huge Ursus tractor factory in Warsaw, a traditional Solidarity stronghold. Workfinished. Alojzy Szablewski, the ers said Solidarity supporters circustrike committee chairman, asked lated through the plant with the assembly of 350 workers, about banners calling for a strike, and two-thirds of the total who remain fater took over the plant mess ball. naming a four-member strike committee and issuing demands, in-"Yes." the mostly young workers cluding Solidarity's legalization. It was not clear how many of the

plant's 16,000 workers had joined the strike. PAP, the state news agency, said that no strike had taken place and that only 70 workers were demonstrating. Western cor-respondents said a small group of workers remained inside the mess

See POLAND, Page 6

General News

Down 1.6813 10.11 Pound 1.8815 124.85

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The said State of the designation

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Turkey Says

Rebel Kurds

25 Villagers

By Alan Cowell

New York Times Service
ANKARA — In a dramatic re-

surgence of violence, Kurdish sepa-

ratist gnerrillas in eastern Turkey were reported Monday to have

massacred at least 25 civilians in

two remote villages near the bor-

The attacks near the towns on

Sirnak on Saturday and Nusaybin

Workers Party killed the civilians

ty.

The Kurdish language is not taught in the schools of the de-

pressed, mountainous region,

where the government says it is spending \$1 million per day on

most worrisome problems con-

While the minister was still in the

The insurgents were said to have

Helsinki Watch is a New York-

States on Saturday. They said in

telephone interviews that they had

uncovered no physical evidence

that Mr. Wonka had been beaten

development programs.

ders with Iraq and Syria.

200 guerrillas.

Slaughter

WORLD BRIEFS

His dinner meeting Sunday with Mr. Grosz lasted for four and a hale hours, according to members of Mr. Peres's party. On Monday, after hours, according to memoers or Mr. Peres 5 party. On Monoay, attervisiting Budapest's main synagogue, Mr. Peres conferred with Deputy Prime Minister Jozsef Marjai and was the luncheon guest of Foreign Minister Peter Varkonyi. Interviewed at the synagogue, Mr. Peres said he considered the visit a success because it allowed him to present fully the Israeli view of the situation in the Middle East to a Communist leader.

It was the first time that such a high-level Israeli leader had visited one of the Communist countries that broke diplomatic relations during the 1967 Middle East war. Nothing about the visit, except the fact that Mr. Peres was in Budapest, was confirmed by Hungarian officials.

Singapore Deputy Defends U.S. Aide

SINGAPORE (UPI) — An opposition party leader ridiculed the Singaporean government Monday, saying it was "losing its head" by the using American of medding in Singapore's domestic politics.

On Saturday, Singapore accused a U.S. diplomat, Mason Hendrickson, of urging political dissidents to run for office against the ruling People's Action Party. The United States has agreed to withdraw Mr. Hendrickson, the same statement of the U.S. Embasery but has reministered to the U.S. Embasery but on Sunday were the first of their scale this year in a four-year guer-rilla ar prig that has claimed the lives of 185 Turkish troops, around 480 Knrdish civilians and about Turkish news reports from the son, first secretary at the U.S. Embassy, but has maintained that he did southeastern region and officials in Ankara said the Marxist Kurdish

not act improperly. An embassy spokesman said no action would be taken against two State Department officials also accused of interfering in Singapore's domestic affairs. J. B. Jeyaremam, secretary-general of the Workers' Party, said Monday it appeared that Mr. Hendrickson was only "asking sensible questions; that was his duty as first secretary."

their campaign is continuing. The Kurdish Workers Party says it is fighting for a separatist state Martens Forms Center-Left Cabinet

among the Kurdish minority of BRUSSEI S (Reuters) - Prime Minister Wilfried Martens and his new eight million in eastern Turkey. center-left government were sworn into office Monday. They pledged to cut public spending in Belgium and give more anthonity to the fending Dutch- and French-speaking regions. Turkey strongly rejects separatist demands and Ankara's official policy does not acknowledge the exis-tence of a separate, Kurdish identi-

The Royal Palace ceremony ended a political crisis, but some commentators questioned whether the five-party coalition government, the 31st since World War II, could withstand the problems it had inherited.

Mr. Martens's eighth administration includes 18 ministers and Frenchand Dutch-speaking Socialists as well as representatives of the two wings of the Christian Democrats and the Volksunie Flemish nationalists.

Panama Banks Reinstate Checking

rANAMA CITY (UPI) - Banks in Panama opened Monday to cash The insurgency ranks among the checks for the first time in nine weeks, a move expected to ease the country's economic crisis and reflect General Manuel Antonio Noriega's ability to stay in power despite U.S. pressure.

ability to stay in power despite U.S. pressure.

Foreign banks were reported to have brought cash into the country to meet the expected demand. Panamanians had not been able to easi checks or withdraw money from banks since March 3, when the government ordered banking operations suspended because of a cash shortage and fears of a banking panic.

The opening followed an accusation by U.S. officials that Panama on Sunday harassed Ambassador Arthur H. Davis, confiscating the passports of his guards while they awaited his plane at a Panama City airport and prompting the pilot to take off for another field,

U.S. Planning to Give Cash to Contras

WASHINGTON (NYI) — Stymied in its effort to deliver food and other aid to rebel forces in Nicaragua, the Reagan administration said Monday that it is planning to send cash to the rebels.

President Daniel Ortega Saavedra has blocked deliveries of food, clothing and medicine authorized by Congress under a \$47.9 million aid program, saying the supplies violate the cease-fire accord signed at Sapod, Nicaragua in March Officials of the American International Daniel. Nicaragua, in March, Officials of the Agency for International Development said at a briefing Monday that the only alternative is to give the rebels, who are known as the contras, cash to buy the food they need. Uoder rules of the briefing, none of the officials may be named. The agency has drafted plans for such cash payments, and Alan Woods the head of the agency.

Woods, the head of the agency, is expected to give his approval soon, the officials said. An official said the cash payments could total as much as \$450,000 in the coming month or as little as \$60,000, depending on the number of contras who receive assistance. Much of the money will be given to couriers in Honduras, and they will carry it into Nicaragua.

Pretoria Shuts Anti-Apartheid Paper JOHANNESBURG (WP) - The government closed a weekly anti-

apartheid newspaper in Cape Town on Monday, saying that it has fueled a "revolutionary climate" with its articles criticizing Pretoria's policies. The weekly, South, which sells about 25,000 copies in Cape Town's mixed-raced communities, was the second alternative newspaper shut in the last month under emergency press restrictions adopted by the Six other publications have been officially warned that they may be

closed for publishing material deemed to be subversive under a broad definition of the term. Last month, the government suspended publication of the New Nation, a 50,000-circulation weekly owned by the Romans Catholic Church and aimed largely at a black readership.

TRAVEL UPDATE

knowledge, this is a first, certainly Trucks Block Channel Ferry Berths in Czechoslovakia."

LONDON (Reuters) — Hundreds of angry truck drivers blocked ferry berths at Dover and Calais as hopes of resolving the three-month-long ferry strike by British seamen faded Monday.

A French-crewed ferry belonging to Scalink was immobilized at Calais after about 200 truck drivers, many of them British, parked on the loading ramps. Scalink said the blockade later extended to the whole port as more than 400 drivers blocked the entrance to press for a resolution of the dispute. Drivers at Dover followed the action. the dispute. Drivers at Dover followed the action

seamen at Portsmouth and in Northern Ireland, meanwhile, voted to stay on strike in support of members of the National Union of Seamen who were fired by P&O European Ferries last month. At the same time that Mr. Wonka had been beaten or tortured.

P&O defied the strikers by resuming sailings from Dover to Zeebrugge in the strikers by resuming sailings from cause of death was pulmonary em-boli, or blood clots to the lung. Lines of t

cause of death was pulmonary emboli, or blood clots to the lung, which the Czechoslovaks also reported in their autopsy. But "35-year-old men shouldn't be getting blood clots," Dr. Kirschner said.

Dr. Kirschner said.

Dr. Kirschner said.

Dr. Kirschner said.

Dr. Kirschner is forensic pathologist for Cook County in Illinois and is an associate professor of a cathology at the University of Chiracteristics.

Conditions.

Lines of trucks at Italian border crossing points were shorter Monday as Italian customs officials resumed overtime in a "goodwill" gesture in the Brenner Pass, the main road link with Austria and West Germany, Flight delays of up to two hours were reported Monday at O'Hare and Midway airports in the Chicago area following a fire at a telephone exchange that cut phone lines to the airports. Federal aviation officials said the delays could have an effect on other airports nationwide and

On Thursday, the two Americans met for 90 minutes with Jiri Wolf, 36, who is being held at Valdice, northeast of Prague, on a charge of slander against the state.

blood clots," Dr. Kirschner said.

Dr. Kirschner is foreasic pathologist for Cook County in Illinois and is an associate professor of pathology at the University of Chicago are following a fire at a telephone exchange that cut phone lines to the airports. Federal aviation officials and the delays could have an effect on other airports nationwide and might continue Tuesday.

Writer Robert Heinlein Dies at 80

CARMEL, California - Robert A. Heinlein, 80, the author who helped define science fiction and who was among the genre's major influences for half a century, died here Sunday, the Monterey County Coroner's office said Monday.

Mr. Heinlein, who inspired the first generation to realize space travel, was considered by some to

ers of the century.

He wrote more than 45 books,

the CBS television network on the Land" and in 1966 for "The Moon Apollo 11 mission, which resulted is a Harsh Mistress. in the first human footprints on the

Wells," said Charles Brown, a science fiction publisher and friend. "He defined what science fiction came one of the counterculture's was between 1939 and 1941. He handbooks. Its hero, the alien Val-

During the 1930s, Mr. Heinlein contributed to an array of popular science publications. In 1947, be

ability to harmonize — or "grok" — readily with humans.

Born in Burler, Missouri, in

Mr. Heinlein, who inspired the first generation to realize space travel, was considered by some to be among the most important writ
Blish followed Mr. Heinlein's ex
an entropsequent of social Darwing ism," Franz Rottensteiner, a science fiction critic, wrote in his history of the genre.

(AP, UPI)

Mr. Heinlein won the Best Scisome of which were turned into movies, and received science fiction Novel award from the Hugo. His "Stranger in a Strange" is a classic of the general transfer in 1976. Hugo. His Stranger in a Strange
Land" is a classic of the genre.

A winner of the Nebula Award
for Lifetime Achievement, Mr.
Heinlein served as guest commenlator alongside Walter Cronkite of

Hugo. His Stranger in a Strange
Fiction Writers of America in 1975
and an unprecedented four Hugo
awards; in 1956 for "Double Star,"
in 1959 for "Stranger in a Strange

moon.

"He was the most important science fiction writer since H.G.

"The was the most important science fiction writer since H.G.

"The was include in the Green works in the Gree Other works include "The Green

- A Comedy of Justice." "Stranger in a Strange Land" be-

Born in Butler, Missouri, in published his first book, "Rocket 1907, Mr. Heinlein was a bbertar-

Ship Galileo."

He broke new ground as a science fiction author. Much of his early fiction falls under a common an endorsement of social Darwin.

Marcel Tallin, 86, Of the Trib, Dies

PARIS — Marcel Tallin, 86, part of the team that in 1944 revived the European edition of the New York Herald Tribune, a forerunner of the International Herald Tribune, died

Saturday in the south of France. Mr. Tallin, who joined the news-paper in 1920 and retired in 1959 vice president and director of advertising, was on hand when publi-cation resumed following the liberation of Paris from Germao

was one of the most important entire Smith, became a symbol of writers of the 20th century."

Harmonday, the most over the advectoring of the hope for universal amity for his board of directors in 1948.



Israeli soldiers taking away a blindfolded Arab in the occupied Gaza Strip after clashes on Monday.

Sikh Militants in the Golden Temple Engage in Gun Battle With Police

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches corner. The soldiers opened fire AMRITSAR, India - Sikh militants inside the Golden Temple opened fire Monday on nearby vernment security posts, the police said, setting off a gun battle in which at least one civilian died and five paramilitary troops were in-

Arab-American Activist

Ordered Held in Israeli

Prison Until a Hearing

Palestinian-American advocate of has been a behind-the-scenes lead-

Awad left the court saying he be-lieves in the Israeli justice system.

want me to go to the court, but I am

willing to give it a chance," he said.

eign diplomats who have seen at

least summaries of the state's evi-

dence against Mr. Awad described

The United States has vigorously

protested the expulsion order. And

if it were not for U.S. pressure, a

senior Israeli official said Monday,

Mr. Awad would have been ex-

Mr. Awad's wife, Nancy, said:

"We appreciate whatever the Unit-

But an American official said the

United States would not actively

advocate Mr. Awad's case now that

Israelis and Palestinians said

they were not sure what effect, if

any, Mr. Awad's arrest would have

agitation entered its sixth month

Monday with a total commercial

strike, scattered violence and one

death, but no one was attributing

At the Dheisheh refugee camp on the West Bank near Bethlehem,

rioting youths throwing stones managed to trap Israeli soldiers in a

hit in the head. He was pronounced

Several other Palestinians were

wounded during demonstrations in both the West Bank and the Gaza

Strip. The death oo Monday

brought the total number of Pales-

tinians who have died in the vio-

BASTILLE

5 AU 15

MAI 1988

Save 40

lence since December to 164.

dead at a Jerusalem hospital.

this directly to the Awad case.

it as largely circumstantial.

The government says Mr. Awad

"Many Palestinians would oot

By Joel Brinkley

New York Times Service JERUSALEM — Israel's high

court turned down both prosecu-

tion and defense requests Monday

and ordered Mubarak Awad, the

weeks until a hearing can be held

on an Israeli order that he be ex-

The government attorney, Nili

Arad, asked the court to send Mr.

Awad to the United States immedi-

ately while his appeal "is being dis-

The defense attorney, Johnathan

on bond until his hearing. He said Mr. Awac's family would pay the

In the end, the court set a hearing

He has been on a hunger strike

since his arrest Thursday night, but

friends said he had begun drinking

water. Noticeably weakened after

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date of May 23 and ordered Mr.

Awad held in jail until then.

Kuttab, asked the court to free him pelled months earlier.

cost of hiring a guard to ensure that ed States government can do, and if

Mr. Awad heeded any restrictions it could make Prime Minister Yitz-

placed on him until the hearing is hak Shamir change his mind, that

almost four days without food, Mr. on the Palestinian uprising. The

would be great."

it is before the courts.

cussed here in a calm manner."

More than 2,000 policemen and paramilitary troops were rushed to the temple to seal exits and prevent

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the Sikha' most revered shrine, arter separatists shot a paramilitary gone to government security posts police commander in the face, critically injuring him.

Local reporters said they saw at least four bodies inside the shrine, but the police confirmed only one

It was the second time in two weeks that separatist gunmen have clashed with the security forces that have ringed the complex and was the most serious battle there since 1986.

The authorities imposed a cur-few across Amritsar, 250 miles (about 400 kilometers) northwest of New Delhi in Punjab state, and bundreds of bystanders fled the temple area.

Gunmen have intensified their campaign for an independent Sikh bomeland in Punjab, killing more than 850 people so far this year compared with 1,228 in all of last

The fighting Monday continued for more than four bours, according to a police superintendent. He said it was oot known if any militants where killed or injured in the

people from entering. The police exchange. The local reporters said fired machine guns into the temple, three of the dead were militants. Senior paramutary ordicers nad on roofs near the shrine to look at a fronting Turkey, a North Atlantic bunker that Sikh militants were Treaty Organization member on building at the western end of the the alliance's eastern border with

temple complex.

The witnesses said a militant fired a single shot, wounding the deputy inspector general of the paramilitary central reserve police southeast. Last month, moreover, and they had southeast. Last month, moreover, and they had southeast they had southeast they had southeast they had southeast they had so they had southeast they had southeast they had so they had force, S.S. Virk. government forces said they had

They said that paramilitary pokilled 20 separatists and, during a
lice then opened fire with machine
tour of the region in recent days, guns, and that extremists fired Interior Minister Mustafa Kalemli from positions on the temple walls. said security forces had the situa-The police said the militants tion under control. fired from at least 16 sites in the temple, mainly with Chinese-made region, however, guerrillas raided a village near Sirnak on Saturday AK-47 automaoc rifles.

Sikh extremists have been wag-ing a guerrilla campaign since 1982 night, killing 14 persons. Late Sunday night, according to for more political autonomy or an official accounts, a group of about 40 insurgents raided the Mehmenin independent homeland for Sikhs in hamlet near Nusaybin and killed

In June 1984, the Indian Army 11 members of the same family, stormed the temple to drive out including a 2-month-old baby. militants, and more than 1,200 people were killed. Later that year, told other residents that they were avenging the deaths of 20 of their Prime Minister Indira Gandhi was assassinated by two Sikh bodyguards in revenge for the raid.

comrades killed in a nearby hamlet The gun battle Mooday was the last month. worst in a series that began shortly Kurds are a transpational group. after Jasbir Singh Rode was re-stored as the chief priest at the form minorines in Iran, Iraq, the temple in early March. He had Soviet Union and Syria as well as been in custody under the govern- Turkey. In a complex tangle of allement's anti-terrorism rules, but was giances. Iraqi Kurds have won Ira-

freed in an effort by Prime Minister nian support for their campaign Rajiv Gandhi to placate the exagainst Baghdad, while Iranian tremists and lure them into negoti-(AP, Reuters) fight against Tehran.

Do Autopsy of Prisoner

By Allan R. Gold

BOSTON — Czechoslovakia bas allowed two American physicians

Helsinki Watch is a New York-based group, founded in 1979 to to perform an antopsy oo a politi-cal prisoner and to visit an impris-rights provisions of the 1975 Eurooned dissident, apparently the first pean security accord. oned dissident, apparently the first time any Soviet bloc nation has permitted such contacts.

The Americans, Dr. Robert S. Lawrence and Dr. Robert H. Kirschner, returned to the United

The doctors, part of an organizanon called Physicians for Human Rights, in Somerville, Massachusetts, performed ao aotopsy Wednesday oo Pavel Wonka, 35 who died April 26 in custody at Hradec Kralove. Czech doctors did an autopsy the day after the death.

Mr. Wonka was arrested in 1986, primarily, according to human rights monitors, for having sought election to political office.

Mr. Wolf was freed in 1982 after a term of three and a half years. He then published articles on human rights and the prison system and was rearrested in 1983.

Speaking of the American antop-sy and access to a political prisoner, Jeri Laber, executive director of Helsinki Watch, said: "To my

12 months % 6 months % 3 months % + 52 ISSUES SAVINGS + 26 ISSUES SAVINGS + 13 ISSUES SAVINGS Country/Currency 2,700 33 Belgium B.Fr. 11,500 **3**7 6,300 3,400 25 Denmark D.Kr. 2,700 33 25 17 Finland F.M. 1,830 41 1,000 35 550 29 France F.F. 1,600 37 31 25 Germany* D.M. 600 39 330 33 182 26 Gr. Britain 38 25 Greece 25,000 47 14,000 41 7,700 35 EId 38 31 Italy Lire 400,000 220,000 33 121,000 26 Luxembourg LFr. 11,500 37 6,300 31 3,400 25 Netherlands 660 33 27 N.Kr. 2,000 27 - **(hd. del.) N.Kr. 2,500 1,400 26,000 Esc. 51 14,300 46 7,900 40 Spain (air) 31,000 41 17,000 - (hd.del.) 45,240 22,620 11,310 Sweden (air) S.Kr. 2,000 1,100 33 27 15 ---**(hd. del.) Skr. 2,500 1,400 700 Switzerland S.Fr. 154 32 Rest of Europe, N. Africa, former Fr. Africa, Middle East \$1 470 Varies **Varies** 260 Varies 145 Rest of Africa, Gulf States, country country 340 country

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President-elect Rodrigo Borja Cevallos addressing a victory rally Monday in Quito.

Borja Is Winner in Ecuador, Signaling Movement to Left

By Bradley Graham

Washington Post Service QUITO, Ecuador - Rodrigo Borja Cevallos has won the Ecuadoran presidency in an election signaling a shift to the left for this economically troubled Andean na-

Unofficial returns showed Mr. Borja, of the Democratic Left Party, winning about 47 percent of the vote to 40 percent for his rival, Abdala Bucaram Ortiz, a political showman of the Roldosista Party who describes himself as a champion of the poor and an admirer of

Conceding defeat after the voting Sunday, Mr. Bucaram called on all Ecuadorans to accept the out-come and join in consolidating the country's nine-year-old democra-

Void ballots accounted for 13 percent, reflecting a relatively high dissatisfaction with both candi-

dential campaigns, which turned continuous but on the sharp contrast in personalities between the traction by a state attorney on extortion the runoff, analysts said, indicated by a state attorney on extortion the runoff, analysts said, indicated by a state attorney on extortion the runoff, analysts said, indicated by a state attorney on extortion the runoff, analysts said, indicated by a state attorney on extortion the runoff, analysts said, indicated by a state attorney on extortion the runoff, analysts said, indicated by a state attorney on extortion the runoff, analysts said, indicated by a state attorney on extortion the runoff, analysts said, indicated by a state attorney on extortion the runoff, analysts said, indicated by a state attorney on extortion the runoff, analysts said, indicated by a state attorney on extortion the runoff, analysts said, indicated by a state attorney on extortion the runoff at the runoff attorney on extortion the runoff at the runoff attorney on extortion attorney on extortion the runoff attorney on extortion attorney

By Laura Parker

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — A \$2.5 mil-

Coast Guard after one-tenth of an

under the government's new policy aimed at even the most casual drug

delphia, was seized Saturday in in-

ternational waters between Mexico

and Cuba after coast guard officers found a butt of a marijuana ciga-

rette in a trash can and a small

amount of marijuana in a state-room, coast guard officials in Mi-

The coast guard can legally

By Shirley Christian

board U.S.-flagged vessels in inter-

national waters.

Leon Febres Cordero, Mr. Borja is expected to reassert state control over the economy, restore diplo-matic relations with Nicaragua and distance Ecuador somewhat from porting Countries. the United States. His four-year

traditional rivalry between this spondents of his admiration for tranquil mountain capital, which is Hitler's organizational ability, Mr. Borja's base, and the tropical while he condemned the Nazi leadport city of Guayaquil, where Mr. er's "concepts and ideas." Bucaram is rooted.

years ago, faced a strong challenge from Mr. Bucaram, 36, a former precipitate a wave of nationalizamayor of Guayaquil.

Mr. Bucaram pledged to nearly double the minimum wage, freeze tory had raised the prospect of a military coup, given Mr. Bucaram's ntility rates, assure every child a military coup, given Mr. Bucaram's pair of shoes and set up a ministry of Indian affairs. A fiery speaker of Indian affairs. A fiery speaker with a fondness for coarse landary most historic contented was a build speak build speak and forces, which last ruled in 1979.

Mr. Bucaram once accused the minimum wage, freeze tory had raised the prospect of a military coup, given Mr. Bucaram's tense relations with the armed forces, which last ruled in 1979.

trast in personannes between the free-market ecotrast in personannes between the free-market ecotine runion, analysis said, indicated by a state attorney on extorior the power of populism in a country charges, Mr. Bucaram fled Ecuador in 1985 after serving one year as mayor of Guayaquil.

U.S. Crackdown on Casual Drug Use

ware business, the Tomima Corp.

administration's "zero tolerance"

its drug patrols by 50 percent be-cause of budget reductions.

as fair warning to anyone who is

Mr. Partis said: "The new policy says that any vessel with controlled

substances on board is subject to

This new policy should be taken Parris said.

declined to identify them but said He said the coast guard had the boat was registered to a Dela- seized seven other boats - includ-

cated that only the crew was licy took effect April 15. The Ark aboard. The boat, under a coast Royal was believed to be the most

using or transporting any detect- and 120 busts a year on smugglers," able amount of drugs on our water- he said. "In order to do that, we

ways." Transportation Secretary board between 6,000 and 8,000 ves-James H. Buruley 4th said recently. sels a year. We're still making as

Leads to Seizure of Luxury Yacht

board and the vessel will be sold under the government's new policy West, Florida.

The 133-foot (40-meter) Ark policy, and came at a time when the

None of the six persons on board seizure and that does not specify

was arrested, according to Lou Parany amount. What it means is just

ris, a coast guard spokesman. He exactly that. Any amount."

Royal, whose home port is Phila-coast guard has been forced to cut

nomic policies and close U.S. ties an inability to return to the kind of of the incumbent conservative, growth enjoyed in the oil-boom Leon Febres Cordero, Mr. Borja is years of the 1970s. Oil is the major export although Ecuador is one of the smaller producers belonging to the Organization of Petroleum Ex-

Many Ecoadorans were ofterm begins Ang. 10.

The candidate of the ruling Social Christian Party was eliminated in a first round of balloting Jan. 31.

I wany Ecoatoran's well they fended or frightened by what they saw as Mr. Bucaram's primitivism, fanaticism and unpredictability. The second round played on the by telling several foreign corre-

Mr. Bucaram, who comes from a Mr. Borja's Democratic Left is political clan of Lebanese descent, the largest party in this nation of 9.8 million people. But the 52-year-Arab business community. He was old law professor, who narrowly expected to draw votes from a lost a bid for the presidency four number of other conservatives

The possibility of a Bucaram vicdouble the minimum wage, freeze story had raised the prospect of a

dor's most bitterly contested presi- guage, he has huiled sometimes armed forces of wasting funds on

ing two shrimp boats - in the

Florida district since the new po-licy took effect April 15. The Ark

valuable of the boats seized so far,

Mr. Parris said, adding that about a dozen boats have been seized na-

In one of the other seven board

ings, the coast guard found one

marijuana cigarette, a marijuana

cigarette butt and some ash, Mr.

"Basically, we get between 100

board between 6,000 and 2,000 ves-

The only difference is, if there are

making seizures at that point, rath-

er than letting them go.

Envoy Says Bush Wasn't Told of Drug Deals in '85

NEW YORK — Everett Ellis Briggs, the former U.S. ambassador to Panama, says that at a 1985 meeting he did not present Vice President George Bush with evidence of drug trafficking by General Manuel Antonio Noriega, the Panamanian military leader.

Speaking Sunday in Honduras, where he is now serving as ambassador, Mr. Briggs appeared to be taking issue with an article pub-lished in The New York Times that said allegations that General Noriega was inted to thus halficking had been raised at a meeting be-tween the vice president and Mr. Briggs on Dec. 16, 1985.

Mr. Briggs said he could not have told Mr. Bush at the meeting that General Noriega was involved with drugs because the U.S. gov-ernment had no such evidence

General Noriega was indicted on drug charges in February by two Florida grand juries.

"I could not have briefed the vice ning, drug-smuggling or money-laundering activities because we those activities at the time, and so not seen or heard of the cables. any statement that I did brief him on such matters at that time simply is not true," Mr. Briggs said in a read by Charles Barclay, an embassy spokesman.

The Times report said that, according to Reagan administration officials, Mr. Briggs recounted allegations of General Noriega's drug involvement to Mr. Bush at the 1985 meeting.

Mr. Barclay was told Friday of said Mr. Briggs would have no

Asked if Mr. Briggs, in his state-

Everett Ellis Briggs

ment Sunday was making a disment Sunday, was making a dis-tinction between allegations of drug trafficking and evidence of drug trafficking, Mr. Barclay said he could not clarify the statement. Mr. partial said a matter of Panamanians had told the embassy in 1925 of allegations that Geograph

in 1985 of allegations that General Noriega was involved in the drug trade. Asked if Mr. Briggs might have passed these allegations on to Mr. Bush in their meeting, Mr. Bar. clay said he did not know.

In the weeks prior to their meet-ing, Mr. Briggs had sent cables to the State Department recounting allegations of General Noriega's drug involvement and his possible role in the murder of Hugo Spadapresident on Noriega's drug-run- fora, a political opponent, according to three former senior Reagan administration officials who read simply did not have evidence of the cables. Mr. Bush said he had

A study prepared by the U.S. Army's Southern Command in November 1985 said the involvement statement in Honduras that was of the Panamanian Defense Forces in drug dealing was widely known throughout the U.S. government.

Reuters MOSCOW - The Soviet Union conducted an underground ouclear The Times report. At that time, he test early Sunday in the Far North "with the aim of perfecting military comment on the meeting with Mr. technology," the press agency Tass reported. It was the second Soviet

Violent Crime Wanes in U.S. But Rates for '80-'84 Are Still Higher Than Europe's

New York Times Service WASHINGTON — The United States recorded a 21-percent decrease in violent crimes from 1980 through 1984, but crime rates were still much higher than those in Western Europe for the period, according to the

A report by the Justice De-partment's Bureau of Crime Sta-tistics said homicide, rape and robbery were four to nine times more frequent in the United States than in Western Europe. The report, released Sunday, considered Australia, Canada and New Zealand as a single entity, and the incidence of violent crime there was only marginally lower than in the United States.

Drawn from the most recent international crime statistics gathered by the United Nations, Interpol and the World Health Organization, the report documents crime trends in 41 countries in North America, South America, Europe, Asia and Oce-

It compared crime rates in the United States against those in

tions and reporting practices

were similar. These factors vary so much elsewhere, the report said, that it cautioned comparisons among other countries. The report said some countries appear to include attempted crimes while others

may underreport crimes in an effort to avoid high rankings. From 1980 through 1984, the United States reported a homicide rate ranging from 10.5 per 100,000 people to 7.9 per 100,000, while West European countries as a whole reported a rate of fewer than 2 per 100,000. The United States reported an incidence of 36 rapes per 100,000 as opposed to 4.8 per 100,000 in

Western Europe.
The homicide rate for Australia-Canada-New Zealand was less than 3 per 100,000 people. The rate for rape ranged from 10.5 per 100,000 in 1980 to 14.1 per 100,000 in 1984.

In the United States and Australia-Canada-New Zealand, the in burglary.

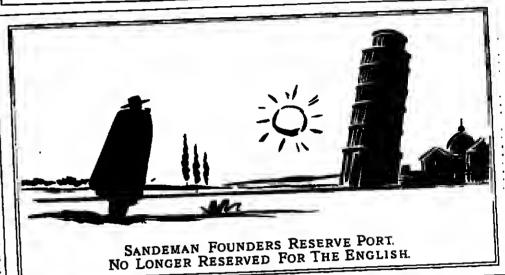
Western Europe and Australia- rates for theft and auto theft Canada-New Zealand, noting that in those places crime defini-

glary in Australia-Canada-New Zealand was 40 percent higher than in the United States. While the incidence of crime decreased for the United States from 1980 through 1984, it rose

in Western Europe and Austra-lia-Canada-New Zealand. The U.S. homicide rate fell 21 percent in the five-year period. Robbery was down 16 percent, burglary 24 percent and auto theft 12 percent. There was no sizeable change in rape.

Western Europe noted a 19 percent increase in rape, 50 percent in robbery, 40 percent in burglary and 13 percent in auto theft in the five-year period. No breakdown was giveo for homi-

Australia and New Zealand recorded an average increase in rape of 63 percent. Rape figures for Canada were unavailable, the report said. The three countries recorded a 13 percent increase in robbery and 21 percent increase



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Fernando Roca Ali, have been ar-

had so far resisted the effort.

Cash Crunch Seen for Cocaine King In December, the special drug forces arrested Roberto (Johnny)
Morales Saravia, whom they de-MANIA CRUZ, Bonvia — the man police officials consider to be scribe as the "chief enforcer" for two companions, who accidentally the leading cocaine trafficker in March, they arrested Mignel Nofinancial difficulty after the arrests of three important members of his these men are being held in La Paz

organization.

Officials and drug experts in La
Paz and Santa Cruz say Jorge Roca
Suárez is short of cash and trying to
sell off real estate and business
properties in the Santa Cruz area,
where he has his base. where he has his base.
We hear that Roca Suarez is A committee of the Bolivian

nervous and on the defensive," said a spokesman for the U.S. Drug country's court system is corrupt a sportsman Administration in La and vulnerable to bribery from Enforcement Administration in and vulnerable to bloody itself.

Paz. "He has a lot of debts and is drug traffickers and others, so the

having difficulty paying."

"He left the country for several months," the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "Me Rose Suffers has also sould be constant to the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "Me Rose Suffers has also sould be constant to the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "Me Rose Suffers has also sould be constant to the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "then came back and wanted to sell "the spokesman added, "the spokesman ad Since October, three men linked back his style of living, refraining to Mr. Roca Suárez's organization, including his half-brother, Luis source linked Mr. Roca Suárez's

Fernando Roca Ali, have been arFernando Roca Ali, have been arFersted by the Bolivian police. Mr.
Roca Ali was arrested in October in
the Chaparé region, the main growing area for coca, and charged with
complicity in drug trafficking.
Police officials said that "quite a
sum of money" was offered to free
sum of money" was offered to free
him but that the judicial anthorities
had so far resisted the effort.

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Denmark Slices Too Thin

The Danish opposition coaxed this reso- ences. Denmark was the first NATO nation lution out of the parliament: Henceforth, Denmark will simply notify ships that it has a 30-year-old policy barring nuclearpowered ships and those carrying nuclear weapons. Opposition leaders saw no great change in policy, only a thinly sliced way to contest the country's security policy. But the resolution raised a ruckus, and the government called a snap election for Tuesday.

Why the stormy reaction? One reason is that this thin slice was the 23d security vote the four-party Danish coalition has lost in the Folketing in less than six years. Another reason is the alarm stirred among U.S. and British officials, who feared that the mea-

sure would threaten vital ship movements. So far, Denmark has sidestepped the British and U.S. policies of neither confirming nor denying that their ships carry nuclear weapons. But after the opposition resolution, the Danish government decided it was time for what the government is presenting as an up-or-down vote on NATO membership. And that is just how Denmark's allies will read the results of the election.

Denmark is a singularly edgy member of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.
Allies joke about "the Danish footnote," the recurrent asterisk at the bottom of NATO policies, detailing Denmark's differ-

to pull out of the program to deploy Euromissiles. It spends a meager 2 percent of its gross national product on the military.

In this context, the opposition might well have seen its notification idea as one more small increment. It has been Denmark's policy since 1957 to exclude truclear weapons from its territory in peacetime. But like Norway and Japan, which have similar policies. Denmark has taken a see-no-evil stance and let ships pass unchallenged.

With the new resolution, Denmark comes closer to the 1985 New Zealand ban that led the United States to suspend its military commitments in that country.

For all the squabbling, opinion polis show that 70 percent of Danes support NATO membership. But 70 percent also oppose nuclear weapons. Nuclear fears are not limited to Denmark. NATO unity depends on a public belief that leaders are sensitive to the nuclear issue. Arms control successes, such as the INF Treaty, help.

Still, alliances are nothing if not a sharing of mutual burdens and mutual benefits. Individual countries can go only so far in dictating the terms of their membership. The allies are signaling Denmark that the new resolution is nne thin slice too many. - THE NEW YORK TIMES

Let the Lebanese Do It

Israel has ended its latest incursion into Israel, an old hand at playing Lebanese polisouthern Lebanon, and some Israelis are finding fault with the measure of consultation and planning that went into the operation, the risks that were taken during it and the indifferent results that come ont of it. There seems to be no particular disposition. however, to tackle the larger aspects of how Israel can deal with the real security problem that Palestinian guerrilla raids pose on the country's northern frontier.

The best way would be an Israeli-Palestinian settlement that defused the guerrillas' wrath and mooted the requirement of defending against them. Short of that, Israel needs a partner in Lebanon.

its neighbors. Israel and Syria, otherwise deadly foes, conduct a tacit sphere-of-influ- PLO or Hezbollah fighters, and make heroes ence policy in Lebanon. They run separate out of Amai's competitors. It happened parts of the country for their own purposes parts of the country for their own purposes again last week when the Israelis engaged and coordinate the keeping of Lebanon as a Hezbollah. It should not happen at all. buffer between them. In southern Lebanon,

tics, supports a local militia in what it terms its "security zone," a phrase that slides over the continuing violation of Lebanese sovereignty. But Palestinians still slip through. And more than 1,000 Israeli troops went into and through the zone last week.

There is a better way. It is for the Israelis to encourage or simply to allow other Leba-nese — Lebanese who are not considered Israeli puppets - to take responsibility for southern Lebanon. The obvious candidate is Amal, the militia of the mainline Lebanese Shiites. Amal's local rivals are the Palestine Liberation Organization and fundamentalist, Iran-oriented Hezbollah, which compete The Lebanese government is one candidate, but its narrow, rendered so by Lebanon's deep strains and by the abuses of case natural guardian of southern Lebanese in leaking for non. But the Israelis charge in, looking for

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

The Sky Did Not Fall

predicted more bad news. But Ronald Reagan, sounding like Herbert Ho. ver in 1929, quickly declared that "the underlying economy remains sound." To the shell-shocked on Wall Street, that sounded like reckless optimism. Cool heads advised against quick conclusions, positive or negative.

Seven months later, forecasters are still cautious. The president was not as wrong as it first seemed. The sky did not fall. Economic performance improved in most sectors, and people worry more about risks of inflation than of recession. But was the president right? Was the market plunge just "a correction" for excessive market speculation, with no implications for the overall ris broggora in much of a mistake. If there are grounds for

optimism, it is of the most modest sort.
It is still unclear why the market collapsed and what is likely to happen next. The current U.S. expansion is well into its sixth year, the longest in peacetime history. Unemployment was 5.4 percent last month, the lowest rate in 14 years, lower than even the optimists predicted. Inflation remains

moderate; the markets remain nervous. On the surface, the economy looks pretty "sound," just as Mr. Reagan said. As for the "underlying" part, he was wrong then and still is. The budget deficit, immense then, is growing again, and Washington will not do much about that until after the election. The trade deficit is not getting worse, but signs of improvement are still slender.

· One of the big surprises has been the strength of consumer spending. When Wall Street erased \$1 trillion of wealth overnight,

When stocks crashed Oct. 19, soothsayers it was widely assumed that consumers redicted more bad news. But Ronald Rea-would pull back. They did, but not much. Total spending for personal consumption, discounted for price increases, fell 2.5 percent at the end of last year. It has risen since, but more slowly than before,
One common explanation for the con-

sumer's hardiness is that, while the crash rattled confidence, the lost wealth amounted only to short-lived paper gains. The market on Oct. 20 was no lower than it had been in January. "For most people, it was easy come, easy go," said the Nobel-win-ning economist Milton Friedman. Besides, most people do not own stocks.

Less surprising is the strength of exports. The reduced value of the dollar took a very abroad. By the first quarter of this year, however, the value of merchandisc exports, discounting inflation, was up by a healthy 22 percent. The depressed farm belt is recovering and more factories are humming.

The trouble is that imports are strong, too. Despite higher prices, Americans are still buying foreign goods in large volume; imports of heavy machinery are unusually strong. So the trade deficit has gone down only slightly, and there is little confidence that it is headed surely back to balance.

Whether the president was smarter than most people in October or just putting up a brave front, the economy appears to be doing better now than was generally expected after the crash. But with underlying weaknesses as great as the trade and budget deficits and with no clear move toward solutions, better does not mean well.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Comment

Which Mitterrand Now?

The voters who, two years ago, rejected France's experiment under socialism, have quickly forgotten the costs of that endeavor. They have chosen the president of cohabitation, the president who took no risks and simply planted barbs in the govern-ment's hide. But which François Mitterrand will emerge now: the Socialist of 1981-86 or the man of cohabitation of 1986-88?

The final round of the elections must be analyzed in the light of the first round, in the fighting man, and politics is merely war which a new political spectrum emerged in France. There are almost no Communists left; the Socialists are numerous, but they have no ideology and nn vision for the country; there are still two conservative parties stressing free enterprise, but they have lost supporters and their own selfconfidence because of the rise of a new extreme right, which itself seems to be an

unstable mixture of disparate factions. Politics in France is shifting to a more fluid situation. But one cannot conclude

from Sunday's results that the French are reverting to socialism or disavowing the values of individual initiative with which they have been experimenting for two years. - Patrice Desaubliaux, Le Figaro (Paris).

An analyst as subtle as François Mitterrand can't help but be persuaded that the profound reason for his victory lies in the division of his adversaries. Since Roman times, the need to "sow discord among the enemy" has been a fundamental tactic of pursued by other means. Yet one of Jacques

Chirac's greatest mistakes is precisely that

he made his campaign too military.

Despite his uncommon energy, his courage, his qualities of the heart, Mr. Chirac did not show himself to be a unifier: not of the nation, not even of the half-nation that is the right. François Mitterrand, for his part, shares Valery Giscard d'Estaing's opinion on the need for "a common effort by the two halves

of France" for the construction of Europe. - André Fontaine, Le Monde (Paris).

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OPINION

France: Victory Goes to the 'Radical Center' By William Pfaff PARIS — The presidential election in France has produced extreme moderation's triumph over extremism. France has too gone to the right. They Elect Politicians, Politicians, of "Algeric Francaise" and the Secret Army Orwania.

over extremism. France has not gone to the right. Quite the contrary. The unexpected success of the ultra-rightist National Front in the first round of the election on April 24 made it impossible for France to go right. It has gone to the radical center.

The determination of French voters to be governed from the center, despite the effort of conservative politicians to polarize them, has destroyed the established right. The mainstream movement of the right has noisily, dramatically, even awesomely de-stroyed itself before our very eyes.

There has been a political earthquake. France has been governed by conservative forces for all

but five of the last 30 years. Now the right has vanished as a coherent political force. One asks how it is going to be put together again.

The success of the National Front in the first

round, when it won 14 percent of the vote, is responsible for what has happened. Jean-Marie Le Pen, the party's leader, did little more than capture a protest vote formerly divided between the Commu-nist Party and the right. He did so by articulating a new theme of popular protest, against the size of the immigrant presence in France, which is an important development. But he did not demonstrate that France had gone right. The imprecedented victory of François Mitterrand proves the contrary.

Mr. Le Pen split off the nationalist, xenophobic

and economically discontent minorities from the conservative majority. For Jacques Chirac, the mainstream rightist leader, to have succeeded, all

the components of the right had to stay together.
They had been kept together during the 1970s and early 1980s, but uneasily. Mr. Chirac's political strategy from the very start of his political career has been to intensify and exploit right-left polarization. This actually made inevitable the schism that now has been produced on the right and which jeopardizes its future.

Mr. Chirac's party, the Rassemblement pour la République or RPR, is the institutional inheritor of the Gaullist movement, and Gaullism was never united with the nationalist right. It made a supraparty appeal to elements of the left as well as to the of "Algeric Française" and the Secret Army Organization. De Gaulle was hated by reactionary and radical elements of the right who, during World War

II, had supported Marshal Petain, not him. To win the election, Prime Minister Chirac had to have the votes of the far right as well as of the moderate conservatives who had voted for his rival. former Prime Minister Raymond Barre. He bid for the far right's vote by obtaining the release of the three French hostages remaining in Lebanon, ordering an attack to free hostages being held by New Caledonian independence militants, and hringing home from her South Pacific exile a secret agent who was involved in the Greenpeace affair. Nothing worked. François Mitterrand had no such problem. The left was behind him. He had only to bid for right-

center voters, and he got them.

Mr. Chirac is humiliated. His party is humbled

The moderate components of the right will attempt to regroup in some new formation, with Mr. Barre, former President Valery Giscard d'Estaing and the former president of the European Parliament, Si-mone Veil, its leaders. In the immediate future, however, the claim Mr. Le Pen has made, that he is the real leader of the opposition, has more to it than

France's moderate politicians like to admit.

But a party with a sixth of the vote can only provide a rhetorical opposition. Mr. Le Pen's 14 percent is an unreliable army, divergently motivated, lacking a common aim. Movements like his have come and gone in France, most recently in the 1950s when a shopkeeper, Pierre Ponjade, mobilized the economic casualties of the growth years of the 1950s. Mr. Le Pen mobilizes the casualties of the economic shocks of the 1970s and 1980s.

He exploits the immigration issue, the impor-tance of which has been consistently underestimated not only in France but in Britain, West Germany and even Switzerland. After World War II governments and employers brought racially and culturally alien minorities into what once were highly bomogeneous communities, with astonish-ingly little thought for the social consequences.



By GALLEGO & REY in Diario 16 (Ma

They did so at a time when Europe still was recovering from a war that had demonstrated

clearly the sinister power of racism. One supposes they did so in a belief that by ignoring the popular impulse toward racial and cultural exclusion they could overcome it. There was also an honorable wish to right the wrongs of colonialism. The experiment had successes. Assimilation and integration have often worked. Unfortunately, they also have too often failed. The role Jean-Marie Le Pen has now assumed in France is proof of that.

International Herald Tribune.

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Message for Bush: We Already Have a Ronald Reagan

By James Reston

WASHINGTON — Vice President George Bush is running a puzzling campaign. He is trying to be as cheery as Ronald Reagan and as folksy as Jesse Jackson, but even the so have many of the problems. great mass of his supporters are not very happy with his performance. The reason for this is that he is not

really cheery or folksy but a serious and conventional man. More than the other two candi-

dates in the race, his record, particu-larly in the field of foreign affairs, entitles him to speak intelligently of the coming problems of the world. But instead be speaks of Jimmy Carter and bygone malaise. He says he wants to be the "educa-

tion president," and one purpose of a presidential election campaign is to educate. But he has been following the Reagan line that the way to succeed in politics is to evade and equivocate, to spend and spend, borrow and borrow.

He is not, bowever, likely to sell another rerun of the Reagan role — backing into the future and being sets him apart. But this is relevant

MOUNT OF

ON STIFF CARD-BOARD

His way is not Ronald Reagan's. Unlike the president, he cannot wave for the television cameras to people who aren't there, or pretend that Reaganomics was a triumph. He seems false when be tries, and this is to his credit, Mr. Reagan was the last of the big borrowers, and even Wall Street is looking for something different.

The vice president is in a good position to lift this campaign out of its rut. His nomination is assured. The campaign has gone on for six months without producing a single memorable speech. Mr. Bush has the ability and the staff to change that, but he ran around Ohio campaigning on his loyalty to the past.

more loyal to the president than to himself. Hubert Humphrey tried that in 1968. He hated the Vietnam War but backed it in deference to President Johnson, and lost to Richard Nixon.

This election, unlike the last two, is not likely to be won by personality and televised public relations. Fortunately, neither Mr. Bush nor Governnr Michael Dukakis is a Madison Avenue or Hollywood type. They may be uninspiring, but both

are competent, thoughtful, moderate, unifying men, which may be precisely what is needed after eight years of incompetence, faction and ideology. The vice president has benefited

greatly by his record as co-pilot in the White House, as former director of Central Intelligence, member of Congress, businessman and envoy to the United Nations and to China.

perience has given him a vision of the coming age; if he has one, he has been remarkably quiet about it. Among the central tasks for the future are the restoration of a nonpar-

only if he demonstrates that this ex-

tisan foreign policy, the recruitment of a cabinet and White House staff of talented men and women, the control of nuclear weapons and the budget. Mr. Bush could be expected to tell the country what be thinks about these things, rather than defending Edwin Meese, who is almost as irrele-

vant to the future as Jimmy Carter, Mr. Dukakis may be expected to press him for answers to these questions and to offer some of his own. At least he will want to have these onestions debated fully.

Unless I misread the mood of the voters, they are sick of partisan wrangling, false promises of "star wars" security, disgraceful budget and trade deficits, alluring promises and phony proclamations that everybody is better off amid clear evidence of homelessness, sickness and the decay of decency and plain speaking.
Since 1981 Americans have had a

government that has concentrated on public opinion rather than the public interest, told the people what they wanted to hear and argued at both ends of Pennsylvania Avenue that they could have what they were not willing to pay for. But the bills are. coming in, and voters may be ready for a little creative common sense.

Fortunately, Mr. Bush and Mr.

Dukakis, unlike the last two presi-

dents, are not tearing down Washington and hlaming it for all the nation's troubles. They know, or should, that the government is no better than the public servants on whom they must depend, and that if you turn over the Justice Department to your brother or your own lawyer or some other crony, you will get what you deserve. The trouble in the campaign so far, however, is that the candidates are not really talking about these fundamental

questions, but sliding around them.

Admittedly it is early. It is more than three months until the end of the nominating conventions in Atlanta and New Orleans. This is a long time. But unless the people and the press ask tougher questions and demand some plain answers, the chances are they'll get the same old run-around.

The New York Times.

U.S. House Races Are No Contest, and That's No Good

WASHINGTON — in the past dozen years, party control of the White House has changed twice. going from the muted conservatism of Gerald Ford to the muted liberalism of Jimmy Carter and back to the right with Ronald Reagan. Control of the Senate and its key committees has also turned over twn times, with such dramatic effects as the Judiciary Committee chairmanship switching from Edward Kennedy to Strom Thurmond and back to Joseph Biden.

In this period of npheaval in American government, a time when even the "changeless" Supreme Court welcomed a new chief justice and four new associate justices, the one constant has been the House of Representatives. It has remained steadily, reliably, irresistibly or (some would say) irredeemably Democratie for 34 years.

Whether George Bush or Michael Dukakis wins the White House in November, the expectation — indeed, the near certainty — is that the House will be little altered. The part of the federal government that the Founders intended to be most sensitive to shifts in political climate has instead become the most immune to change.

The numbers in the American Enterprise Institute-Congressional trenchment of incumbents, most of on campaigns. As recently as 1974, a Quarterly volume "Vital Statistics on whom happen to be Democrats. It rough purity existed between re-Congress" are startling. In 1986, 393 starts with the drawing of district House members sought re-election. lines, where state legislators (again, Two were defeated in primaries, six mostly Democrats) insulate friends in the November voting. That trans- from competition while maximizing lates to a 98 percent success rate, a their partisan advantage. Once elected virtual guarantee of tenure. The aver- from these user-friendly districts, age swing between the parties has House members find that the whole \$124,000 for the typical challenger. declined from 45 House seats per system operates to keep them in office The gap will almost certainly grow election in the first four elections af- as long as they wish. As the political again this year. The Federal Election

By David S. Broder

ter World War II to less than 20 seats scientist David Mayhew of Yale Uniin the most recent four elections. At a recent briefing nn 1988 Hnuse races, the Enterprise Institute's Normembers' re-election needs year in man Ornstein observed, "You really and year out, they would be hardhave to stretch to find 50 districts pressed to improve on what exists." which are in contest in any year." One of his co-authors on "Vital Statistics," Thomas E. Mann of the

Brookings Institution, pointed out:
"In 1982, with unemployment the
worst since the Great Depression, Democrats were able to gain only 26 seats, when you might have expected a shift double or triple that size. In 1984, when Ronald Reagan won a 49state landslide, Republicans picked up only 14 seats. In 1986, the five-seat change in the House was smaller than the swing in the Senate," even though only 34 Senate seats were at stake and, at least theoretically, all 435 House seats were up for grabs.

The effects of the "frozen" makeup of the House are manifold and mostly negative. What needs to be understood first is why the House elections have lost the competitive character that the Constitution assumed and a healthy governmental system requires.

The answer, simply, is the en-

versity has written, if Congress were designed with the goal of serving

The modern congressional office is a highly efficient constituent-service agency. Its enormous resources are devoted to maintaining the proprietor in office, no matter what happens to

his party in any given election.

"Vital Statistics" documents much of the change. Since the end of World War II, the number of House staff members has gone up almost sixfold. A steadily increasing number of them
— almost half, now — work not in
Washington but in the districts. There are members of the House with as many as live permanent district-office locations. Each of these offices is, in effect, a campaign headquarters.
House members also have many
other ways to remind constituents of

their presence. In 1954, for instance, 43.5 million mailings left the Capitol; in 1986, the figure was almost 759 million, a 17-fold increase.

The real inflation, however, has come in what House members spend starts with the drawing of district sources for challengers and incumbents. That year the average incumbent spent \$56,000, the average challenger \$40,000. By 1986, the gap was almost 3-1 in the incumbent's favor at an average of \$334,000 against

in the first 15 months of this election cycle, through March 31, House incumbents raised more than \$75 million while their challengers collected \$10 million. That's not competition; that's like a lifetime-guaranteed contract. It is no service to the country to take the House of Representatives out of competitive politics.

. The Washington Post,

100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1888: War With Canada? NEW YORK - Letters have been

received from Erastus Wiman, the public-spirited English merchant of this city, who is now traveling in Canada. These state that he, while traveling partly on business and partly on pleasure, is organizing opposi-tion to the project of a commercial union between Canada and the United States. He is said to anticipate difficulties and possible war between the British provinces and the United States over the Fisheries question. Consequently, the question being ag-itated is: Shall Canadian ports be defended with heavy rifled guns?

1913: Paris-Berlin Talks

BERNE - The Franco-German Conference, which is to meet [on May 111 in Berne for the purpose of studying ways of bringing about a rapprochement between the two countries, owes its origin not to the official intervention of the Swiss Federal

Council, but to the initiative of some of its members. These sent individual invitations to personalities in the French and German Parliaments 1 appears that the appeal has met with a better response in Paris than if Berlin. More than 150 French politic cians have intimated their intention to be present, while the number of German Parliamentarians scarces exceeds 30. The conference will discuss the means of repressing certain excesses of the press or of any misleading propaganda tending to em-

1938: Czechs Blamed

BERLIN — The Nazi press confidures [on May 9] its series of charge that the Sudeten Germans are the object of serious oppression at the hands of the Czechs and that streeities are being committed. The "Essener Nationalzeitung " organ of Marshal Hermann Goerng, assetts that "it would almost seem that the: Prague authorities are behind this."

By Richard Reeves

PARIS - There was a moment

I during the French presidential campaign when I felt like crying T

was watching the two-hour television debate April 28 between President

François Mitterrand and Prime Mis-

ister Jacques Chirac at a friend's

window halfway through. There was

the newspapers called "Le Duel."

Could that happen in Americal

Well, it does, sort of - during the

Superbowl, sometimes during the fi-

nal game of the World Series.

help in 1981, he drew Communi

apartment on the Boulevard Sant Germain, one of Paris's husiest streets. I happened to look out the no one — no people, no cars.

Everyone, it seems, was home watching the political confrontation.

The campaign ended Sunday with an impressive victory for Mr. Mitter-rand, the Socialist president, as 85 percent of the registered voters went to the polls. Could that happen in my country? No, those of as who care will celebrate if 55 percent of American voters take time to vote in November. As campaigns go, this one was not particularly exciting. Mr. Mitterrand seemed destined to win from the beginning. He positioned himself above mere politics (the word "Socialist" no longer passes his lips). The rose, the old Socialist symbol, was out. Mr. Mitterrand preferred an American

trick, the Rose Garden campaign. Elected with Communist Party the Jahad: "Hirr into the government and destroyed them, patiently allowing them to drown in the emptiness of their ideas. Then he turned to the center - more. social-democrat than socialist nowreconciling himself to more conservative economics and a hard line on

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national security issues.

In moving right, be found and nurtured an American-style consensus in which more things united the French. right, left and center, than divided them. He is one crafty and dazzling old politician; the only real American comparison is Richard Nixon. Mr. Chirac, like a hyperactive child, was a perfect foil for Mr. Mitterrand's

masklike dignity. The outgoing prime; minister is most remindful, to Ameri cans, of Mayor Edward Koch of New York. He also happens to be mayor of. Paris, a job he does quite well, and he also has persuaded millions of Frenchmen that he has a screw or two loose. .. Mr. Chirac's last-minute heroics bringing hostages from from Leba-non and sending commandos, gms blazing to rescue other hostages in New Caledonia — probably did him

as much barm as good with many who always suspected he was a wild man. None of that means much to Americans. A high official in the embassy-here said recently that it was a pleasure to watch an election in which both sides are fundamentally pro-American. But for now, the French have focused their energy on Europe. They would like to forge a partnership with West Germany to dominate the continent after the Common Market becomes a legal reality in 1992. Mr.

Mitterrand was persuasive in claiming to be just the man to do that. was the question of how the Frencis? managed to keep interest as high on-politics and government as Ameri-

cans do on professional football.

Parts of the answer seemed obvious - elementary marketing, really. With shorter campaigns and a prohibition on paid television commercials, the candidates are not overexposed. "Le Duel" was one of the fewbig chances the French had to see these two men in action. There was excitement in the air and on the air. Also, there is a much different

working relationship between press and politicians in France. The press is more respectful and less self-focused.

The first I do not much like — reporters rarely challenge the official version. The second, though, surprised.

Americans with whom I watched Surday's results. The politicians were the stars of election night coverage. It was talk, talk, talk, but the people doing the talking, the analyzing, the joking were party leaders and spokesmen, not anchormen. There was back and forth, for instance, between Lionel Jospin, first secretary of the Socialist Party, and Simone Veil, a leading centrist.

During "Le Duel," Mr. Mitterrand and Mr. Chirac often ignored the journalists toring to an allow the control of the social secretary.

nalists trying to moderate. The cameras stayed on the candidates, face-toface and angry. The professionally treasonous thought entered my mind that perhaps politicians could speak for themselves — in more than 10second bursts. Is it possible that Americans might be as interested in their potential presidents as they are in Dan Rather or Diane Sawyer? Universal Press Syndicate.

P Richard P

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OPINION

Mrs. Reagan's Lesson: Stars Had Nothing to Do With It

By William Safire

Abu Jihad: 'Humane' Assassination or Act of Terrorism?

The Israeli government refuses to talk Had she been, she would not be silent

with the Palestine Liberation Organiza- about the Palestinians killed in the cur-

Now, evidence suggests that the Israeli the West Bank and Gaza, or the whole-government orchestrated the death of the sale destruction of houses belonging to

Abu lihad. Mr. Wazir was shot on April in the uprising, and so on.

Calcutta.

have essentially universal moral con-cepts at their core. Jeane Kirkpatrick is two courageous Israeli leaders seem un-

Abu Jihad" (April 22) that the murder of Should not the United States consider

Abu Jihad was an act of Israeli self- establishing another list similar to that

defense and should not be condemned. for Iran, Libya and a few other practitio-

WASHINGTON — We are in for an orgy of astrology-bashing. As a result of the score-settling by the former White House chief of staff, Don Regan, in his million-dollar memoir, the incination of the first lady to consider star sions.

in his milliou-dollar memoir, the inclination of the first lady to consider star signs
in the scheduling of her Age-of-Aquarius
busband will be endlessly spoofed.

The president's Mercury will be in the
first house of Germini during the Moscow summit meeting, which should beip
permit testing of particle beams in space permit testing of particle beams in space against missiles in launch phase. (I'm not superstitious, knock wood, but could not resist tossing a pinch over my shoulder when SALT-2 was spilled.)

President Reagan glowered and said he did not "look kindly" on kiss-and-tell books and struck his collent rose as

books, and struck his gallant pose as defender of his beleaguered bride.

Lost in these stargazing wars is the great monitory lesson that Nancy Rea-

gan learned in the ouster of Don Regan. Roll your memory tape back about 17 months. The White House was staggered under Iran-Contra Exposures. Aides were taking the Fifth, the president was revealed as self-delusive, and the unpopular and arrogant chief of staff was eminently expendable. Mr. Regan read the writing on the West Wing wall and agreed with the president on a dignified exit. But the first lady, who disagreed with the staff chief's judgment that the presi-dent could handle a news conference,

tion until the group renounces terrorism.

PLO's No. 2 man, Khalil al-Wazir, or

16 in front of his wife and daughter. Does

The assassination of Abu Jihad,

Yasser Arafat's most trusted lieutenant,

took place after months of rioting by

Palestinians in the Israeli-occupied terri-Aries. The assassination might allow the

critics of Israel to say the country sur-

vives by terrorism, but bear in mind that

the nation was caught between the ham-

mer of security and the anvil of civil

liberties. In this situation national secu-

A. NARAYAN BHATTACHARYA.

Questions of political philosophy

rity should receive priority.

CAROLYN NELSON.

Tübingen, West Germany.

this not qualify as an act of terrorism?

tioo Agency to the lifelong friendship of his wife and Mrs. Reagan, went on television to express outrage at such lese-majeste; and gasps of horror were heard from my fellow media biggies. Feminists who had long patronized Mrs. Reagan came to her defense: Didn't a first lady have a right to her beliefs? Paradoxically, anti-feminists rallied to her side as well: Why should she be

zapped for standing up for her man?
Oh, it was a lonely time. Vainly did I readily concede that Mrs. Reagan was entitled to her beliefs, and to expressing them publicly or sharing them with the president privately. To deaf ears did I argue that when she works behind the

rent uprising, or land expropriation in

people only suspected of participating

Let's face it: Jeane Kirkpatrick is advo-

cating that one set of moral concepts is

applicable to the Israelis and another to the Palestinians. That cannot be right;

Regarding "Wozir's Killing: A First

The daily cycle of violence and brutality in the Middle East took on a new level

of cynicism with the self-congratulatory paeties from Israel about "humane" as-

the lives of women and children.

ssination, which we are told "spares"

The rare expressions of outrage from

the act without a mention of the country

GHIAS d-YAFI.

London.

U.S. government officials (who condemn and offers its followers special privileges, the act without a mention of the country

Further, the Arabic language does not

morality is universal and indivisible.

Account" (April 22):



president's back to get the press to pressure him to fire his chief aide, the first lady then enters the political ballpark as a player in her own right. By throwing a hardball pitch, she invited a hardball return; in that game, softness is sexist.

Cut to the chase of Ed Meese. In the

last summer of a presidency, the attorney general — ethically sloppy in his business affairs, stupid in his choice of associates, but not morally corrupt or financially venal - is jeopardizing the Place in History. Where is the Nitti with the grit to give him the bum's rush? Not the first lady; not any more.

tary and economic aid. Most-favored-

number of "humane" assassinations.

Regarding "'I Don't Think We Can Co-exist" (Opinion, April 6) by Cal Thomas:

According to the Special Economic Unit of the United Nations Trade and

Development Board, the per capita annu-

al income of Palestinians in the Occupied

West Bank is \$1,037 (\$555 in the Gaza

Strip) - nowhere near the \$2,310 earned

monthly by Mr. Thomas's Israeli source.

In the words of the Jewish scholar Abraham S. Halkin, "In general, life un-

der Moslem rule was as comfortable a one as the Jews have ever had under foreign domination," Islam holds Juda-

ism along with Christianity in high regard

differentiate between Moslem and non-

Moslem peace. The word salaam is de-

"peace, (re)conciliation, settlement,

G. FRANCIS WILLIAMS.

Crans, Switzerland.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

ners of terrorism? Such a list could in-clude countries carrying out only "hu-conclusion," not "complete forgiveness"

mane" assassinations, which, of course, that "can only be made between Mos-does oot warrant a cut-off of U.S. mili-lems," as Mr. Thomas claims.

oation status could be removed alter a is the greatest obstacle to the mutual

country has exceeded the allowable understanding required for true peace.

Reagans over a longer period of time than Mr. Regan, and the president would not "look kindly" on any abandonment of his only original Reaganaut, but longtime loyalty never took priority over the Reagan image. The stronger reason for Mrs. Reagan's silence is that she learned her

lesson in her previous overstepping.

If she feels that the pursuit of Mr.

Meese is debilitating the administration. she can (a) lean on the president privately to get rid of him (b) tell Ed or Ursula Meese that while she does not speak for her busband, she thinks the attorney

Irresponsible journalism of this kind

You should not have used the New

York Times editorial "China Afraid of

Brains" (April 14), on China's policy on

sending students to the United States,

without first checking with people in

policy-making positions. In December and April, education officials in Beijing denied that "the lead-

ership has sharply cut back the pro-

gram" of sending students to the United

States. The oew regulations are oot de-

signed to limit the oumber of students

sent to the United States to 600 a year.

They are part of a U.S.-Chinese effort,

instituted at the highest levels, to keep

the same number of students flowing

each of the past two years comprises

3,000 sponsored by the Chinese govern-

ment and the remainder by other

China's stated policy is to continue

sources, primarily U.S. universities.

but to make sure they return. The figure of "8,000 oew Chinese stu-dents" who went to the United States in

Chinese Quota Denied

LEILA HUDSON

general would serve best by going home, or even (c) make a public statement.

And what she is not doing is joining a cabal to force her husband to dump the man as if he were a crook. Thus, the attorney general will take his leave, in his friend Len Garment's phrase, "when Bush comes to shove" — not with a first-ladylike knife in his back.

Mrs. Reagan is being ridiculed for her astrology superstition, but that is a late hit. She learned a lesson in the aftermath of the Regan termination that she is wisely applying in Meese's last stand.

and to allow to leave as many more as

possible, providing they qualify.

The figure of 600 a year is said to have

originated at a Chinese consulate in Can-

ada and is being circulated by Chinese

students. China's State Education Com-

mission consistently denies both the 600

being firm policy and suggests that rather than institute this policy, China should "create opportunities for the gift-

ed and well-educated at home," without

acknowledging how difficult such an un-

dertaking is and how much the Chinese are already doing along these lines.

Institute of International Education,

Daniel Goleman's report on new test-ing for "practical intelligence" ("Tests to Measure Emotional and Practical Intelli-

gence," April 7) troubles me. What ap-

parently matters in the new tests (and,

the experts argue, life itself) is "the knack of selling" and that of manage-ment — of self, others, one's career.

"How we explain what we do and how

well we understand a novel or know

math," says one researcher, have "little

Such practical intelligence testing re-

to do with success in living."

Testing for Success

JAY HENDERSON.

Hong Kong.

Yet the editorial identifies both as

figure and the existence of a quota.

The New York Times.

A Parents' Guide to Things That Go 'Ket' in the Night

By Kyle Jarrard

PARIS — Some days he seems to change all at once. Day 615 was one. You see, he lives in the next room. A small room, but in the beginning it was quite ample for one his size.

That was 20 months ago. Back when there was a floor. Now there are trains, picture books, halls, a miniature fishing

nole, three dozen wooden blocks, a creature that glows in the dark, stuffed animais, a bus, two dolls, baskets, cubes, rubber rings, a police car. And more.
The chest of drawers stands half-buried. And somehow the car keys find their

we heat up a frozen pizza.

The keys eventually turn up in the trunk of the police car, or buried in his clothes in the dresser, or in the pages of his favorite book, "My Fuzzy Puppy." Dumb, isn't it. But just when we began sensing the utter absurdity of it all,

novel is considered irrelevant and when

The Wrong Contraction

Regarding ""Speaking Out on Sex: What Ronald Reagan Didn't Say"(Mean-

In recounting his interview with Ron-

aid Reagan about the president's health

and age, George Skelion said Mr. Rea-

puytren's Contraction. Guillaume Du-

JOHN ENGLE

Aix-en-Provence, France.

success warrants its name.

while, April 22):

sending 3,000 new students every year flects a vulgar understanding of "success and to allow to leave as many more as in living." When what it takes to read a

we found hope — in his plastic chickens.

A little red rooster and a white hen, to be exact. They arrived at Christmas in a barn. Yes, he has a barn. And another half-dozen animals and several sections of white fence to put around them. The pig is pink, the horse brown, the cow white with brown spots, the dog yellow. To him the chickens are the most

important things in the world. All day, be's got the hen in one hand, the rooster in the other. We understand that when he touches them beak-to-beak they are kissing. Once in a while they fly, hit the walls, crash. But they quickly get picked

up and are made to kiss again.
"He really likes those chickens," my
wife says. "He'll never lose them." The other morning she dropped a bomb oo the way out the door. "Look, last night, I couldn't find the ehickens. So don't say 'chicken' in front of him."
Half an hour later I am sitting on the couch and he runs up to me and says,

"Ket ket ket" (Chickens).

I pretend not to hear. But he insists:
"Ket ket ket!" He is looking at the cushions on the couch. I look at the cushions, then pull ooe back. "KET KET KET!" is his cry. Peace is found. In that joyful interlude, I have an idea: "Keys. Say keys!" He stares at me moment, puzzled, then makes the chickens kiss and walks off into his

I am heartened. He has remembered wonder, be hope for the keyless nights? best show to town, you just couldn't budge from the couch. And there are

mornings like this:
At 5 A.M. my wife and I open our

claim. The boy stands there smiling.

eyes and there be stands by the bed.

"Your turn," she says to me. The boy smiles, I scoop him up and off we go into his room; crunch, crunch,

eyes and there he stands by the bed. At 5:45 A.M. my wife and I open our eyes.
... At 6:00 A.M. we give up and make some coffee. We sit in the early morning

"How about a chicken and tomato

The boy puts his head around the corner. "Ket?"

Day 616 has begun. International Herald Tribune.

MEANWHILE

way in there at least one day a week.

This happens to us: We get ready to go out for the evening, load up our arms with all the boy's cargo, step toward the door and say, "Where are the keys?"

We look around while the boy plays with his plastic chickers. We look around the same and the same are the same and the same are the sa

with his plastic chickens. We look some more. Finally, we put everything down.
"Well," one of us will say. "I guess
we didn't want to go out anyway," and

> room, crunching through his knee-deep world. "Ket ket ket." where he put something. Can there, I Parenting is exhausting, so we all know. There are nights when even if you had a chauffeur and free tickets for the

psychologists hold up top insurance salesmen as models. I'm oot sure that eyes and there he stands by the bed.
"He's climbed out of his crih!" I ex-

I am proud, but it is really the wroog time for a child to drop a milestone on his parents. His mother is less exultant than I, and carts him off to his crib. I hear ber telling him: "Sleep now. And don't you get up again!" At 5:15 A.M. my wife and I open our

gan suffered from a rare hereditary malady called Dupertron's Cootraction. That's wrong: This disease is called Du-As I put him in bed, he yells: "KET!" "Sleep. Sleep now. Sleep. The whole world is asleep. Pity your parents." At 5:30 A.M. my wife and I open our puytren was a French surgeon who lived from 1777 to 1835, and the disease is not

light and listen to the chickens kissing in the other room.

pizza tonight," I suggest,
"Yeochh," my wife says,

so rare as Mr. Skelton says. CHARLOTTE KUHLMANN.

Editor" and contain the writer's signature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

not engaging in such a debate when she convincing. The White House spokesman implies in her opinion column "The aunounces that the matter is an "inter-State Department's Curious Debate on "nal" issue for the country concerned. fined in a dictionary of modern written Arabic as "soundness, unimpairedness, intactness, well-being, peace, peacefulness, safety, security," and it conveys the same meaning in spoken use. Suth means

Pope to Confront Drug Trade in Bolivia

GENERAL NEWS

By Roberto Suro

New York Times Service MONTEVIDEO — After two days of courting the highly secularized Uruguayan society, Pope John Paul II was headed for Bolivia, sures, second only to Haiti. where he will confront a series of

1. 2-1.2 The pope's five-day trip to Bolivand the state of t

Some 3,000 workers and students plague of drug trafficking.

Superded a hunger strike after 12 The visit also poses physical children by the part of a government ausbet to be traveling to higher altitudes than the part of a government ausbet of the plague of drug trafficking.

Unlike most of its neighbors, criticize but to gently extol roots of many old laws that restrict relicitudes than gious activities, and secularism has country's future.

Bolivia is the second-poorest na- above sea level.

problems ranging from unemploy-ment to drug trafficking.

taking aim at inequalities in Boliv-ian society and at injustices in the ian society and at injustices in the Catholic Church. world economy.

ficult stop on his four-nation tour both cities at the heart of cocaine-of Latin America. both cities at the heart of cocaine-producing regions, where he is ex-In honor of his arrival in Bolivia, pected to preach extensively on the state.

terity program, and they have he has ever visited before. He will remained an important factor in threatened to resume the hunger repeatedly go to places at more the political culture. So, while it would be perfectly

As the pope ended two days in to see ranking government officials Uruguay, his aides expressed satisat papal events, in Uruguay it was Vatican officials expect the pope faction that the visit had helped an extraordinary happening when turbulent social and economic to focus on issues of social instice, change what is a difficult and un- President Julio Maria Sanguinetti usual situation for the Roman appeared in the front row at a pa-

Like many other Latin American ment ministers attended every othia beginning Monday evening is the John Paul is scheduled to travel countries, Uruguay was swept by er public event, longest and probably the most dif- to Cochabamba and Santa Cruz, anti-clericalism around the turn of A senior Vat the century, and this beloed lay the producing regions, where he is ex- foundations for a modern, secular here in the course of two days."

oormal elsewhere in Latin America pal prayer service Sunday. Govern-

A senior Vatican official said: "We have moved ahead 50 years

John Paul's approach was not to

ligious processions in city streets. the teaching of religion in public schools, and even the transport of a corpse for a religious funeral. "No laws have changed," said

the Vatican official, "but undoubt-

edly there has been a change in the climate, which means that Catholies oeed no longer feel like second-The secular traditions have had a serious impact on Uruguayan church. While nearly 90 percent of

all Urnguayans are baptized Catholics, on average only 5 percent of all Catholics attend Sunday Mass, one of the lowest marks anywhere. The pope has not drawn large

crowds in Uruguay, and people have not lined the streets on his motorcade routes as is often the case in Latin America. But the vds that have turned out -80,000 people for a stadium mass in Montevideo, a city of more than one million inhabitants — have been enthusiastic. Vatican officials were simply

pleased that local newspapers and television stations had given his visit the extensive coverage that is customary elsewhere.

Uotil John Paul first came to Uruguay last year, making an over night stopover on his way to Chile. the newspapers had adhered to a tradition of not capitalizing the word "God" and of giving little attention to church news, even the election of popes, which were only briefly noted.

At a mass in the town of Salto Monday morning, John Paul issued a call for a "new evangelization" of Uruguay, which a Vatican official said was an attempt to take advantage of the changed climate in or-

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Pope John Paul II looking on with apparent bemusement after his hosts in the town of Florida, der to increase religious devotion Uruguay, presented him with a guaza vira, a miniature deer from the area 100 kilometers north of among people who are Catholic in Montevideo. The pope, who is on his ninth visit to Latin America, ordained 13 priests in Florida. name only.

By Philip Taubman New York Times Service

SOKOLNIKI, U.S.S.R. - This years, Mikhail A. Anashkin is pre-Lenin Collective Farm, carving un- Soviet system. broken rows in the earth as his tractor rumbles over the undulat-

Like the other members of his family and other farm workers, he rises early and works late, absorbed in the annual campaign to coax crops from nearly 13,500 acres in a provements in the spartan Soviet northern latitude where the last frost often strikes as late as May and the first frost already in Au-

The political and economic debate that has reverberated through Moscow since Mikhail S. Gorbachev got power three years ago has not in fact, and the conservative barely touched Mr. Anashkin's life, culture of the countryside has carproducing only a faint echo in the rolling farmland 150 miles south of

begun to shed their inhibitions about reporting bad oews, but for is slightly less than a third. the most part life is still governed

been followed for years. ground with the traditions of the and choice. countryside.

troika," said Lyudmila Filatova, a chev might begin to overcome some senior student at the Sokolniki of the obstacles. school, referring to Mr. Gorba-chev's policy of restructuring the Foreign Ministry and the Propapromote hard work and efficiency.
"He doesn't understand it, and he doesn't believe it will work."

The area around Sokolniki, a re- of Moscow. gion of collective farms, coal mines and a growing number of industrial

It is a place where a long attachdictability and order.

Like the rest of rural Russia, it is and the school system, reinforcing these desires, have made virtues of

This is a severe problem in our

most important."

tant to change, particularly the if they were receptive to new ideas sion last month, revealed that Stakind Mr. Gorbachev is proposing, and would work hard. which calls not only for changes in Mr. Starodubtsev became chairthe way people work but also re- man in 1964 and had many of his Flashed across the screen, one quires them to adjust the very val- innovative policies in place long after another, were the faces of gen- Antokhin, who served two years in

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The culture of the countryside is spring, as he has for the last 29 a basic problem that Mr. Gorbachev must overcome if he bopes to said the farm had adopted peresparing the soil for planting at the make lasting improvements in the troika before it became national

For one thing, reviving agricul-ture is essential to his initiatives. Without easing chronic food shortages Mr. Gorbachev cannot expect to gain public support for programs that have so far produced dislocation but no tangible im-

standard of living. For another, the Soviet Union remains a rural nation, in spirit, if

Second of three articles.

ried over into the ciries. Only 70 years ago, at the time of the Bolshevik Revolution, more than 80 percent of the population Fleeting images of the changes than 80 percent of the population set in motion by Gorbachev flicker lived in rural areas, and little more on the television screens in the eve-ning, and local oewspapers have half the people still lived in the countryside. Today, the percentage

A four-day visit to Sokolniki and by routines and customs that have the surrounding countryside io late een followed for years.

Many of the programs Mr. GorMr. Gorbachev faces as he tries to bachev has sponsored — the effort forge a more flexible, dynamic systo increase openness, to decentral- tem to be built, in large part, on ize the economy, to increase de individual initiative and a higher mocracy - find little common tolerance for change, uncertainty

The visit also showed, in the case "My father is against peres- of the Lenin farm, bow Mr. Gorba-

The visit was arranged by the economy to loosen controls and to ganda Department of the Communist Party's Central Committee in response to a request to visit a rural area outside the immediate vicinity

The Lenin farm is a model of success, with modern apartment enterprises, is oot unlike other buildings, laboratories, barns and great expanses of the Soviet Union. recreational areas. The surrounding area, which was also open for ment to the land has combined the visitor, was typical of depressed with the convulsive events of the rural areas across the Soviet Union. last 70 years - including revolu- In the dilapidated villages, which tion, collectivization, famine and have changed little since the 19th war - to produce a yearning century, women carried water from among the people for stability, pre- a central well in buckets suspended from wooden yokes.

Under the leadership of Mr. a place where the Communist Party Starodubtsev, an energetic, unorthodox farm chairman, Mr. Anashkin, the tractor driver, and his conformity and the collective ethic. neighbors have learned to curb "People aren't sure what to be- some of their distrust of change lieve today," said Vasily A. Staro-dubtsev, head of the Lenin farm. ty for hard work, to build a thriving business and community.

Whether the experiences of the Tamara Zharikova, a seamstress farm are transferable to other agriin a small garment plant operated cultural or industrial enterprises is by the farm, said: "I'm up to my unclear. Much of its success apears in household problems. I doo't pears attributable to the leadership think very often about issues like of Mr. Staroduhtsev, who gave the communism. For me, the attempt farm workers tangible incentives, to solve the bousing problem is established an esprit de corps among them and managed to show In many ways the culture is resis- that spiraling success was possible

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before Mr. Gorbachev became the pretend to pay us and we pretend Asked to identify the most sen-

Kremlin leader in 1985. The farm director, who clearly feels an affinity for Mr. Gorbachev,

On the wall above his desk, instead of the inevitable portrait of Lenin holding the honored spot in most Soviet offices, there is a large photograph of Mr. Gorbachev.

Like some of Mr. Starodobtsev's plans, specific Gorbachev propos-. als for perestroika in agriculture also cut against traditions, emphasizing the need for farmers to show greater initiative.

Mr. Gorbachev, for example, has suggested wider use of a system of contract labor, under which a farm worker takes responsibility for cultivating an area of land or caring for a number of cows. He must sell back to the farm at a set price a stipulated amount of grain or milk, but can sell excess product for a higher price to other buyers and keep the profit.

Some farmers have welcomed the initiatives, but the general reaction has been indifference and besi-

Willingness to work, which both saying by Russian workers: "They mula.

(Continued from Page 1)

World War II, in which he dis-

cussed the Stalinist purges.

ened the military leadership.

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(Continued from Back Page)

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oeed to make available more small Sokolniki school cited environmenplots to farm workers who wish to tal pollunon, lack of housing and grow vegetables for their family. shortages of food. Ideological is-Although private plots occupy less sues, the passion of their ancestors, than 4 percent of the total land, were not mennoned. they account for an estimated 30

products sold in markets free of ed. Few of the people encountered price controls. in the Sokolniki area said they were Few residents here were adults believers. during the 1917 revolution or the Almost no one among the dozens forced collectivization of the 1930s, of students and adults interviewed

when millions of peasants were up-rooted from their farms and weld-who did selected from wartime figed, against their wills, into collec- ures who have long been celebrated tives. Few have personal memories in Soviet literature and film. of the unimaginable hardships that resulted, including famines in cials, after telling the American vis-

which millions died. stamp out independence.

ebev's calls for exploring closed live in a city. chapters of history, have started to He seemed thunderstruck by the talk about the collectivization disruptions and deaths.

to instill faith in the tenets of communism, the people in the Sokol-Mr. Gorbachev and Mr. Starodubt- niki area seemed devoid of any real sev count on is a trait conspicuous- enthusiasm for the ideology that ly absent in the bulk of the Soviet has been drummed into them for work force. This is illustrated in a years - or for any Gorbachev for-

A trumpeter in a Red Army uniform of the early years after the 1917 Bolshevik Revolution leads a brass band at Victory Day celebrations in Moscow, commemorating the surrender of Nazi Germany.

The veterans and their families

coming to its end, or one that end-

"It was a big price," said Victor

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Light," aired on prime time televi-sion last month, revealed that Sta-

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owork."

ous domestic problem the Soviet

Mr. Gorbachev has stressed the Union faces, the students at the

Religion, once the most powerful percent of meat, milk and eggs, influence in rural Russia, has fad-

Mr. Starodubtsev and other offiitors that an overwhelming major-But they have heard the stories, ity of young people wanted to and some had their childhoods de-remain in the Sokolniki area, were formed by Stalin's brutal effort to stunned when an informal poll of the 48 pupils in 10th grade, the last Recently, Soviet writers and his-year of high school, showed that torians, encouraged by Mr. Gorba- more than 80 percent wanted to

response and momentarily lectured Igor Illarionov, a pupil who said Despite school and party efforts country life was boring and required too much work.

"It is tragic that you don't appreciate the land," the farm chairman said sternly.

NEXT: Perestroika sends anxious rumbles through the ranks of workers in a Black Sea port city.

DANES: NATO at Issue

percent were willing to leave NATO on that issue. The latest voter surveys show the Socialist opposition is gaining while Mr. Schluter's shaky four-

(Continued from Page 1)

party coalition is struggling to hold its bare majority in the 179-seat Folketing, the parliament. Since taking office in 1982 as the

Denmark Votes for New Parliament

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and of con first Conservative prime minister in this century, Mr. Schluter, 59, hasnever had a majority on military issues because the Social Liberals. who vote with him on domestic issues, side with the Socialists on defense.

Mr. Schluter and his political advisers decided it was time to have a showdown. "So, it is a very decisive election this time," he said.

That view is shared in Washington and London. Secretary of State George P. Sbultz and George Younger, the British defense minister, have both warned that their nations' ships would not dock in Denmark if the Danes required them to breach their policy of neither confirming or denying the presence of onelear weapons. Moreover, Mr. Younger warned that Britain would then not deliver the 13,500 troops who are supposed to help defend Denmark in an

impact, not the least being the prominence given to two future rivals for the prime ministership, Foreign Minister Uffe Ellemann-Jensen and Svend Auken, the telegenic new leader of the Social Mr. Auken's party has plastered

The allied reaction has had an

the country with pictures of President Ronald Reagan and Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher two who stand together in Danish

While playing to the Denmarkfor-Danes sentiment, Mr. Auken, 49, has also insisted that his party remains committed to NATO. He is advocating a policy in which Denmark would notify allies of the ban on unclear weapons, but would not press them to promise to observe it.

We don't require them to confirm our opposition, our policy or will be a written guarantee, the next our request, so therefore the so- step, the right to inspect," he said. called neither-confirm-nor-deny policy can be maintained unaltered," Mr. Auken said. Mr. Ellemann-Jensen, 46, has led

the government artack on Mr. Au-

Denmark Votes for New Parliament

"The next step will be asking for receipts of that letter, the next step "So once you have started giving the single ship captain a role in this game, you will be on a slope, so to

ken for trying to work both sides of officials had signaled that the mere issue. If Denmark is to meet its existence of Denmark's 31-year po-NATO obligations, he said, letters licy against nuclear weapons is not of ootification to ship captains is a problem so long as it is not en-"one small, but important step forced vigorously. Western diplo-that's going too far." forced vigorously. Western diplo-mats, however, say Washington cannot go along with any arrangement that appears to give tacit acceptance to the policy

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But Danish elections seldom produce such clear-cut answers. Most analysts say the best the gov-ernment can hope for is survival Mr. Ellemann-Jensen said U.S. freshet of anti-nuclear sentiment.

STARS: White House Denounces 'Vindictive' Book

(Continued from Page 1) that people Ronald Reagan trusted

put lies in his mouth and very nearly destroyed him as a result."

AFGHAN: Soviet Veterans Meet Amid New Questions Mr. Regan depicts himself as a erals and others who disappeared Afghanistan. "The price of war is loyal disciple of the president who always hig. But we helped. We was victimized by leaks to the press helped our neighbors and we were and by others who wanted to sub-A documentary film, "More in Gorky Park were, for the most right to do so."

A documentary film, "More in Gorky Park were, for the most right to do so."

Live long, my friend," said an part, not searching for answers, not "Live long, my friend," said an vert the Reagan agenda.

He credits himself with a large old woman as she gave a bright red role in the enactment of tax-overtulip to Igor Platanov, a World haul legislation; with urging the president to nominate Judge An-"I'm proud of what I did, what tonin Scalia to the Supreme Court we all did," said Mr. Platanov, his instead of Judge Robert H. Bork: body less straight, his face more with having encouraged the presiaged, since he first donned the uni- dent to deal with the Soviet leader, form he wore Monday. "I see the Mikhail S. Gorbachev, and with papers, what is written. But I am creating a game plan for the first two years of Mr. Reagan's second

Others of his age, of his war, say term. they have not been able to ignore
what they have read about Stalin
Mr. Regan served as Treasury secand the murmurings they are now retary from 1981 to 1985 and as hearing about the prolonged effects White House chief of staff from the war in Afghanistan will have on 1985 until February 1987, when he resigned after the U.S. arms sales to "What I read now, what they Iran and the subsequent diversion show, it looks nothing like the of funds to anti-Sandinist rebels in world I thought I lived in 50 years

Nicaragua were disclosed.

Mr. Regan describes an adminis-

sury, he says, he oever met with Mr. telling Mr. Regan when he pressed. policy. "I was flying by the seat of conference, my pants," be adds. "The president According never told me what he believed or what he wanted to accomplish in the field of economics."

simple, "It's good, Don."

"He had no questions to ask, no objections to raise, no instructions to issue," Mr. Regan recalls. At another point, in early 1987,

Mr. Regan describes the president as appearing to "be in the grip of By contrast, Mr. Regan paints gan-Gorbachev summit meeting in 1985.

Reagan as a powerful influence. In the book, Mr. Regan never

quotes the president directly, only paraphrasing, but he repeatedly quotes Mrs. Reagan directly, noting that she had a "familiar stamwhen under pressure or when came into the conversation.

an, his suit burdened by medals tration that was rarely directed by sion about that and get back to probable behavior of Gorbachev," the president. In his years at Trea- you," Mrs. Reagan is quoted as he says.

Reagan alone to discuss economic for approval of a date for a news According to Mr. Regan, the

president's wife telephoned him repeatedly after Mr. Casey's hrain. According to Mr. Regan, when the president was given the chief of Mr. Regan says he protested, in staff's program for 1985 and 1986, part because it was the Christmas the president handed it back with a season, and adds that Mrs. Reagan responded angrily: "You're more interested in protecting Bill Casey than in protecting Ronnie! He's dragging Ronnie down!"

But Mr. Regan reserves his sharpest criticism of Mrs. Reagan for her reliance on the astrologer, which he says extended to the timing of events during the first Rea-

"The large number of details involved must have placed a heavy burden on the poor woman, who was called upon not only to choose auspicious moments for meetings between the two most powerful her "secret friend," the astrologer, men on our planet, but also to draw up horoscopes that presumably "I'll, uh, uh, have a discus- provided clues to the character and

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and his heart by doubt.

War II veteran.

too old to rethink such things.

their economy and their sons.

(Continued from page 1)

the day's second shift had reported self that aren't always accurate." to posts but was out working.

Io the Gdansk shipyard, strikers' morale was lifted by early reports about Ursus, and Mr. Walesa and other strike leaders maintained that workers were beginning to slip back into the yard through a surrounding police cordon, reversing what had been a steady shrinking of the ranks in recent days.

"We're in good shape, our spirits are up," Mr. Walesa, who still holds a post as a shipyard electri-cian, told the workers after a prayer meeting early Monday morning.

Members of the strike committee tentatively agreed Sunday night to a plan under which the strike would have been ended without achieving its central demand for the legalization of Solidarity. In exchange, the authorities were to offer security against prosecution or dismissal for the strikers, a moderate pay increase and the establishment of a commission including strike lead-

ers to oversee the agreement. The compromise first began to come apart when the strike committee, after four hours of talks that ended at 8 A.M., was unable to win final official agreement for several provisions, including the proposed commission.

The authorities have warned during the strike that the Lenia shipyard could be declared bankrupt and then liquidated. Proviindustrial enterprise. Many workers at the shipyard

have feared that support around Poland is not strong enough to PRANKPURT - BEST CONNECTION
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HAMBURG - Market Boost Servace - left some aides brushing away
Lears, seemed to vanquish any
doubts.

THATCHER: Summit Meeting Is Aid to Gorbachev come the effects of the "old fash- her he is worthy of Western sup-(Continued from Page 1) ioned doctrine" of British social- port.

Asked if she believed she would next U.S. president as she has had sponsibility." with Ronald Reagan, the prime

in common with me."

she called the British "spirit of enterprise," and her current controversial agenda for further social change

She sharply delineated the difference between Western democracies and Communist states, where "the state plans everything and the individual counts for virtually noth-

But she drew striking parallels

some things that I read about mytoward change in the Soviet Union "It's remarkable - and highly

significant - that you have a per-"I hope so. I hope he has as much son, wholly brought up in communism, wholly steeped in it, who has looked around and said, This will Mrs. Thatcher spoke passionate-looked around and said, 'This will by about her efforts over nine years not do,' Mrs. Thatcher said of Mr. as prime minister to revitalize what Gorbachev.

But change, she said, "is going to take much more time in a country that has not got any past experience in personal involvement, and a structure that mitigates against it, and a whole bureaucracy that is there, not on merit, but because they're members of the Communist Party."

Her talks with Mr. Gorbachev, and ber assessment of his policies,

"I think that when you find someone wanting to both alter the Asked if she believed she would "in the direction of more personal economic system ... there is going have as much in common with the involvement and more personal regious worship," she said. "You really have got to say Look, these are moves in the right direction, and we welcome them.' You've got to be openly encouraging of things that are moves in the right direc-Lion "

Mrs. Thatcher said that she believed that "Mr. Gorbachev is determined to go on with the reforms, and also he is withdrawing from Afghanistan, and it seems as if he is quite prepared for the withdrawal of Cuban troops from Angola."

"Then," she said, "I think you need to think very much Now, how can we reciprocate?' because bearing in mind always that the reason which I have welcomed these things so much is that I do see a new era between her own efforts to over- Mrs. Thatcher said, have convinced opening op if they succeed."

FRANCE: Mitterrand Is Seeking New Political Mold

(Continued from page 1) Socialist prime minister a helping hand, while center-right figures like

Valery Giscard d'Estaing, the for-mer president, have said they will judge legislation on its merits. Mr. Mitterrand's impressive vic-

tory gives him considerable leverage over the so-called centrists, since at any moment he can dissions for bankruptcy have been in solve the National Assembly and force for several years under an call fresh elections that the Socialeconomic reform program but have ists might well win. But his dilemnever been applied against a major ma is that if be takes such a step too quickly, he could push centrists like Mr. Giscard d'Estaing and Raymond Barre, a former prime minis- for dissolution of the assembly will force. ter, back into an alliance with the grow." Gaultists.

than his party, which cannot aspire "and this sentiment could turn to dominate French political life against the Socialists and toward the way Prime Minister Felipe us." González's Socialists do in Spain.

since the longer he waits the more sipate and the more the nation's everyday concerns, such as uneming of the centrists, "the pressure

Only by guaranteeing the exis- to allow a Socialist prime minister

conditions for his Socialists to govern durably at the center-left. Mr. stability of the Fifth Republic," ob-Mitterrand is far more popular served a leading centrist politician,

Yet, the president is in a burry, ince the longer he waits the more dissolution of the National Assembly is inevitable and say that the the emphoria of his victory will dismentary elections will take place ployment, will reassert themselves.
"If they drag their feet," said a senior Mitterrand adviser, speakmen senior Mitterrand adviser, speakmen electoral law that would assure." before or after the summer holitheir survival as an autocomous

The real realignment of French The centrists' game seems to be politics, if that is what is in the tence of an autonomous centrist to govern - and to reap the oppro- offing, will occur after national formation, moreover, can Mr. Mit- brium that will inevitably cling to a parliamentary elections and after terrand create a partner and the weak government. There is an at-

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By Warren Getler
International Herald Tribune
COKHAM DEAN, England
— It was once the village
morgue. Today, things are more
animated in the flint stone and brick building that is the Jolly Farmer pub. A traditional rural a pub by any other measure, the Jolly has acquired a unique status in English pubdom — as far as anyone — a task entrusted to a goat under here knows, it is the first pub to be the previous management. The have been taken over by a band of

Tve been coming here for 20 years," said Frances Maynard, a "We prevailed upon Courage to soft-spoken 93-year-old who is sell it to us for £300,000 just two clearly the dean of Jolly supporters.
"When I heard that the Jolly was to this a nice country pub and keep to give credit to Courage — they away wild young boys and their were sympathetic to our ideals. jukeboxes. Now, she says, she can have quiet conversation and sip a sherry or two in peace.

Mrs. Maynard is one of 57 clients who got together last summer to save their cherished pub from falling into the hands of developtaking shares at £2,500 (about \$4,650) each in Jolly Farmer Cook-

ham Dean Ltd. When the town heard that the cern, was about to put the 18thoverwhelming and the Cookham 57 repair, was a place wh was born. Led by a troika of three elements could meet. ranged with the aim of buying the and housewives as well as a core of

DOONESBURY

J.J., I JUST CAN'T BELIEVE YOU WERE PREG

NANT AND DIDN'T

Iolly Farmer "by the village and for village," as a new plaque above the entrance states.

A six-man board of directors assigned each shareholder responsi-bility for the maintenance of certain windows and other niches of the pub. Monthly "garden parties" are scheduled to ensure that weeds are plucked and the grass mowed venture is a curious mix of Thatcherite entrepreneurship and village co-op.

days before it was to go to auction," said Keith Whittle, 48, a lobe sold or turned into something cal real estate men and a co-direc-else, I said, no, no, we have to keep tor of Jolly Farmer Ltd. "We have

"Courage wanted to sell because the pob, which sits on valuable property, wasn't doing a satisfac-tory volume of business," he said, "but now we've got 57 shareholders who, naturally, patronize the pub. They're a bedrock of customers, all ers. They invested in the future by of whom want to preserve its nriginal character.

Cookham Dean, a place of wooded lanes and thatched-roof houses nestled in the Thames Valowner, the Courage brewing con- ley about 45 minutes west of London, has 1,500 residents, many of century building and its 2.5 acres whom are newly arrived profesup for auction, the call went out to sionals getting away from the city, save the pub. The response was The Jolly, although falling into disrepair, was a place where all social

locally based businessmen, a syndicate was formed and credit ar-

THEN MANY I AMS DESPERATE

TELL ME

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Some of the Cookham 57 lift a glass to celebrate their takeover of the Jolly Farmer by its regulars.

resident professionals. No skills were to be left untapped.

Jim Ricketts, a farmer, lent a tractor to clear away unsightly thickets behind the pub. An accountant advised on financing the deal. An engineer redesigned the dusty clubroom into a cozy, rustic dining room where salmon pate and roast duck are served and paintings of local artists displayed.

Ricketts, who remembers choir practice as a boy in the Jolly's anteroom, says: The seen too many pubs become what they shouldn't You need a place where you can sit and talk and have a pint. I hope this little idea of ours catches on before it's too late."

The locals feared that the Jolly would suffer a fate like that of a number of pubs and inns in the area: conversion into fast-food restaurants and electronic-game halls, or demolition.

Geoffrey Palmer-Moore, chairman of the group, who runs a management-consultancy in London when not preoccupied with the Joi-

WHAT?...

ly's renaissance, said that "within one hour of buying the pub, we 81, a retired general practitioner threw out the gambling machine. and a Jolly regular. Every night for The chap who supplied it said You 10 years or so, be says, he has taken must be crazy, this will make you a "peppermint special" — gin and £5,000 a year, but we said, take it, it doesn't suit us." "Our financial targets are not so

brewery was not not prepared to put new money into it." A new law Parliament that will extend drinking time by an bour on Sundays won't hurz, be said, adding that the group's rescue operation has attracted queries from people facing similar potential calamities

in their communities. Plans for the Jolly did not always whittle says that business, both produce unanimity. We had an in the pub and restaurant, is buoy-intense four-month debate whether ant and that beer sales are nearly to have a real fireplace, a gas-log fireplace or a fan-assisted fire-

place," said Palmer-Moore. "In the end we decided to put in an arrangement of dried wild flowers." One of the first to sign oo to the

I DIDN'T.

HOW DID

YOU KNOW?

crème de menthe - at the Jolly. "It keeps me going. I'm still surviv-ing." he remarked. "I signed up demanding as the brewery's," he because I liked the place and liked said. "We're prepared to break the principle of having a kind of cothe principle of having a kind of coeven to preserve a village asset. The op arrangement between all the patrons," he said Gibson, eager to savor his co-

> into the hands of the local contingent last July, arrived 20 minutes before the Jolly's new alcohol li-cense. "He just drove off into the pext town and had a drink there." Whittle recalled.

double what they were before the takeover. But dividend payouts are not in the group's thinking for now.
"Everybody knew they could not

expect dividends for some time. They did not buy shares for financial gain. Hopefully, we will be profitable and there will be capital appreciation." Whitele said. Like his co-shareholders, Gibson

does not seem overly concerned about return on his investment. "I don't gamble. I had some cash in the bank, so I said I'll invest it

here, in the pub. I felt there's something fresh and healthy about it. The place has improved, they've done very well," he said.

And Audrey Sale, Mrs. May-nard's niece, said: "I probably shouldn't say this, but the pub is as much the beart of the village as the church across the road."

By Gary Lee

Soviet Streets Show Change

Of Attitude Toward Erotica

Washington Past Service

MOSCOW — Along Moscow's
art-lined Arbat street, where
many a Soviet trend has been
launched, the latest act of boldness is a display of dancing nudes on canvas.

Around the corner on Kalin-insky Prospect, a window exhibi-

tion of winter coats has been replaced with the latest in spring wear, including a scanty leather outlit that is embellished with chains to help cover the back, shoulders and abdomen. In Leningrad, the hit of the

theater season opens teasingly with eight beds sprawled across the stage and gradually builds to the first-ever frontal nudity scene on the Soviet stage.
In the arts, theater and literature,

torsos and other parts of the anatomy are being bared before the public for the first time. The change breaks a lnogstanding taboo against erotica and adds a fresh meaning to glasnoss, the oew Soviet In this country of staid tastes

and strict socialist morals, where even love poems are subject to censorship standards a century and a half old, the public reaction to the ownership of the pub as it passed new Soviet erotica is somewhat censorious.

For example, the actress Alla Plotkina heard that a director famous for a film about the Russian revolution was turning his talents toward an erotic movie. "Personal-" she told the magazine Smena, "I don't want any part of it." In the prudish provinces, the air-

ing of things beretofore unseen has ruffled feathers. One angry letterwriter - reacting to the state-controlled Soviet television's broadcast of the mildly suggestive film "Selections" -- summed up a common view: "Outrageous."

And yet crowds in the Arbat gawk freely at the freshly painted nudes propped up between land-scapes of the Kremlin and still lifes of bread. Others eagerly grab tick-ets for the Moscow play "Dear Ye-lena Sergeevaya," which also con-

In Leningrad, where the art clite are trend setters in Soviet culture, the mood of erotica is influencing what locals are wearing, viewing and reading. The dress of the season, accord-

ing to Leningrad designers, for example, is black, backless and out

brawny actors, all of whom co-questishly let items of elothing drop during the course of the show.

The play, running to packed houses for several months, bas

In the arts. theater and literature, parts of the anatomy are being bared before the public for the first time.

proven so popular that crowds regularly gather nutside, snatching up leftover tickets for as much as \$50 - 10 times their face value.

"It's about time we got rid of some of our puritanical values," says Anatoly Brussulowski, who calls himself the Soviet Union's only erotic painter. Brussulowski specializes in pictures of women playing with tigers or other wild animals and is gradually gaining official acceptance after nearly three decades in the Moscow underground. "I don't think it would be wrong to say that we are finally becoming more enlightened," he

The enlightened seem few and far between. Across the Soviet

bottest selling book is a kiss-and-strictly enforced, sex education tell expose about the foibles of a hardly exists and gays are jailed as Leningrad prostitute.

The theater hit "Stars Uoder a sexual deviants. "A buman being in. our country only exists from the Summer Sky" features various waist up," the Soviet actress Tastages of nudity. A come-drama tanya Drubich said in a recent. about prostitutes, it stars two pop-ular young actresses and two low the waist is oot discussed."

Conservatism about sex is oothhave been subject to ceosorship. Many poems by the 19th-century poet Alexander Pushkin are printed with blanks, leaving his references to love to the reader's imagi-

When Nadezhda Mandelstam. wife of the poet Osip, first read "Lolita" — the tantalizing saga of an affair between an adolescent girl-and a middle-aged man—she fell into a rage. "SOB," she said of Vladimir Nabokov, the Russian-born author. He must have "known." what he was talking about"

In the era of glasnost, however, sexual frankness is apparently-viewed as a means of making more effective comment about unwanted social trends. The nude scenes on the stages in Moscow and Leningrad, for instance, appear in critical. exposes of Soviet prostitution.

Last week, Reuters reported, Alexander Kamshalov, the head of the Soviet state cinema authority. called on film directors to show restraint in depicting sex. In a letter to the magazine Sovietsky Ekran, he wrote that films showing "inti-mate episodes" and drinking scenes threateoed the aesthetic standards of the cinema and the moral health of viewers.

"Permissiveness has nothing in common with perestroika and can only compromise its ideas in the sphere of art," Kamshalov wrote.



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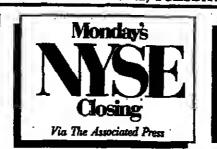
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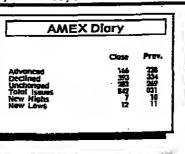
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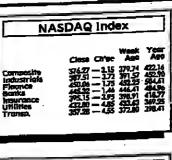
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Dow Jones Averages



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NEW YORK - Prices on the New York of sell programs. Stock Exchange closed lower Monday in moderate trading, extending the market's retreat to said. four consecutive sessions and sending the Dow Jones industrial average to a close below 2,000 for the first time in more than two weeks.

Prev

index has fallen 61 points in the past four sessions.

Houston Industries. The stock, which carries a critical support levels." 9.6 percent dividend yield, goes ex-dividend Tuesday.

NYSE composite index fell 0.60 to 145.28. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index fell 0.94 to 256.54, while the price of an average share lost "If we break below those levels, I think we are 12 cents.

The market is not going to be able to rally until the bond market shows some stability," said Jay Goldinger of Capital Insights Inc., an institutional brokerage based in Beverly Hills, California.

"There is just too much uncertainty as to followhat Fed policy is going to be," he said. "The stock market would rather have all good news or all bad news. It just doesn't like uncertainty."

AT Mr. Goldinger said there was little selling at 1101/2.

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"Markets that are dull usually go down," he

Al Goldman, market strategist with A.G. Edwards & Sons in St. Louis, Missouri, said or the first time in more than two weeks.

The Dow fell 10.11 to close at 1,997.35. The day of last week." He noted the Dow's loss of 22 points has fallen 61 points in the past four points Wednesday, 16 points Thursday and 13 points Friday.

Declines topped advances by about a 5-3 ratio. Volume was about 166.32 million shares, up from 129.08 million shares traded Friday. Volume included about 48 million shares of chip darlings broke down or began to challenge

6 percent dividend yield, goes ex-dividend uesday.

He said a key support level was 1,975 for the Dow, 255 for the S&P 500 index, and 145 for the NYSE composite index.

"If we break below those levels, I think we are looking at a pullback in the order of a couple of

"If we hold, the market might try a move to the upside in the area just under 2,100." Houston Industries was the most active issue. nchanged at 30%. Southwestern Public Service followed, unchanged at 25%. Marion Laboratories was third, down 1/4 to

AT&T was up 1/2 to 261/4. IBM was unchanged

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Page 9

TUESDAY, MAY 10, 1988

INTERNATIONAL STOCK MARKETS

'Big Bang Español' Likely At Madrid Stock Exchange

By REGINALD DALE

ADRID — Long a relative backwater among European stock markets, Madrid's old-fashioned bourse is being rapidly propelled toward the modern interdomestic change. Foreign investors, many of whom were scared off by last October's world stock market onlapse, are beginning to return as Spain's economic boom shows few signs of slowing after more than two years of Spanish membership in the Europe-

There is tremendous interest by international institutions, mainly British and American, in investing in Spain," said Mariano Bengoechea Pere, chief executive of the Madrid Bourse, or Bolsa. "Spain is in fashion."

International awareness has received sharp stimulus both from the imminence of major stock

With the boom

showing few signs of

market reforms, known locally as "El Big Bang Español," and from the jolt of the dramatic events of last October. When the plunge in world stock prices hit Madrid harder

slowing, foreign investors are than most other European exchanges, "we suddenly started to become international," said returning. Javier Núñez, a dealer and an-

alyst at Asesores Bursatiles, one of Madrid's leading stock bro-less. "We discovered we were no longer sheltered." After a heady boom starting last May, the Madrid general index plummeted from its early-October peak of 328 to the year's low of 201 in mid-December — a fall of 38 percent. But by the New Year it had recovered to 227, higher than it started 1987. Following a mid-April rally to 284, the index is now around 270, a level at which "there is no selling pressure and the market is

quite happy," one analyst said. Not everyone shares Mr. Bengoechea's expectation that the index will reach 300 by the end of this year, still less other predictions of 350 or 400. But there is general agreement among

analysts that the overall trend is upward. analysis that the overall trend is upward.

In its April stock market review, Asesores Bursatiles said it
believed that "suitable ounditions exist for a sustained bull
market over the next few months," It pointed to a continuing
downtrend in interest rates, despite a temporary pause last month, estimated economic growth of 4 percent this year, probable low inflation and higher corporate earnings.

PRELIMINARY assessments suggest corporate profits are up about 35 percent so far this year in the banking sector, and perhaps up to 40 percent in other sectors. That is around the same as last year, but higher than the 25 percent

With volume running at around 11 billion pesetas (about \$100 million) a day, compared to 22 billion pesetas last September, the originally expected. market remains narrow and dominated by a small group of traditional leading stocks. But with fewer than 340 companies listed, "the potential for medium-sized privately owned companies to go public is enormous," said Timothy Plumptre, regional

director of Britain's Lloyds Bank. That is one of the aims of the controversial stock market reforms that the Spanish Parliament is expected to pass in September, despite strong opposition to many of the measures from the state-licensed stock brokers, who will lose their tradi-

The reforms are intended to improve the efficiency, transparency and cost-effectiveness of Spanish stock market operations, linking regional exchanges in Barcelona, Bilbao and Valencia with Madrid in a continuous, computerized trading operation. A new code of conduct and a supervisory body resembling the U.S.

See MADRID, Page 13

Generali **Doubling Its Capital**

Insurer Lifts Base To \$880 Million

Compiled by Our Staff Fram Dispatche MILAN — Italy's leading insur-ance group, Assicurazioni Generali SpA, announced Monday that it lans to more than double its capital to 1.1 trillion lire (\$880 million).

and that 1987 profit rose sharply.

The rise in capital, from 420 hillion lire, could help Generali finance a possible acquisition in the consolidating European insurance market. The insurer disclosed that it now had 14.48 percent of Com-pagnie du Midi, the French insurance and real estate group. Previously, Generali has confirmed a 13.65 percent stake.

Generali did not say how it had increased its stake or its intentions for Midi, which two weeks ago announced a surprise proposal to merge its insurance activious with those of another French insurance concern, Groupe Axa.

The proposed merger, in which Axa would take a 25 percent to 30 percent stake in Midi, was viewed by analysts as a defensive measure against a possible hostile move by Generali.

Generali said in April that it wanted to remain a significant shareholder in Midi hut denied reports that it wanted control.

Generali said that 1987 oet profit climbed 16.7 percent, to 2.5 trillion lire, and that its that board pro-posed an unchanged 1987 dividend of 600 lire a share. Under the capital plan, to be

submitted to a shareholders' meet-

ing in June, Generali is to use its reserves to issue one free share in existing shareholders for every one held, to raise the capital to 840 billion lire from 420 billion. For the remainder of the increase to 1.1 trillioo lire, Generali will issue 110 millioo new shares, Exist-

ing shareholders will be entitled to buy one new share for every two held, before the distribution of free Chris Moore, an analyst for the Milan investment company Sige SpA, said the capital-raising pro-

ject was generally in line with market expectations. He said he believed Generali would probably not launch a



White Castle Steps Down a New Path Oldest Burger Chain Enters the Age of Modern Marketing

By Julia Flynn Siler New York Times Service

CHICAGO — For years, the logram family ran its White Castle estaurant chain in a stuhbornly old-fashiooed way. Instead of advertising heavily, franchising or re-designing stores, the company relied oo a simple menu of a square little hamburger that die-hard fans would buy by the bagful and de-vour at one sitting.

"Everybody's got their 3-in-the-morning White Castle story," said Richard A. Stallone, an analyst with Shearson Lehman Hutton Inc. "It's a cult."

While such fierce loyalty has kept White Castle's per-store sales among the highest in the fast-food industry, E.W. Ingram 3d, the grandson of the co-founder, has cautiously begun in lead the privately held company into the era of modern marketing. The company, which may be the oldest U.S. restaurant chain, is adding new dishes, displaying a new look at its outlets and spreading word of its burgers in advertising campaigns on televi-

"We've realized for a long time children's menu. And Mr. Ingram that we were not strong markethat we wi we're looking to the outside for a new direction and new ideas."

Mr. Ingram, for instance, has billion fast-food industry, innovamade a habit of studying the operations of nearly every fast-food 67-year-old operation with head-chain in the country, including Mo-quarters in Columbus, Ohio, change Donald's, Burger King and

This year, it plans to promote its addition, many of its restaurants are double burgers with soft drink in crime-ridden inner-city areas too expensive," he said, "and it's double burgers with soft drink in crime-ridden inner-not their style." (AFP, Reuters) giveaways and has begun test-mar-where growth is limited.

guages of the EC.

The company has begun 10 put up a half-dozen sleek oew buildings White Castle's complete with stained glass, Growing Business bright orange canopies and earth tone motifs - in the parking lots of older ones. White Castle's revenue, in The original porcelain enamel buildings, modeled after Chicago's famous Water Tower, sat five at a millions of dollars. counter; the chain's newer restaurants seat about 40, and many offer drive-in service. The company also plans to perk up the aging nononsense decor of its restaurants in inner-city oeighborhoods, as well.

82 83 84 85 86 87

keting chicken ouggets and a

breakfast sandwich. There is also a

base of loyal customers is aging. In

tions of groceries.

em and Midwestern states. It plans Friday's \$1.8625. to add 20 stores this year, financed almost entirely by the company's cash flow, Mr. Ingram said. Unlike many of its larger com-

restaurants in the United States and has granted only one franchise - to an operator in Japan who expects to have 12 restaurants open hy the end of the year. Burger King,

contrast, franchises 91 percent of its 5.179 restaurants. Nearly 75 percent of the 9,554 McDonald's units are franchised. In the fiercely competitive \$60 White Castle has experienced only sporadic sales growth in the tion. tion is vital. But at White Castle, a few years. In the early 1980s, the company recorded revenue growth of 9 percent a year, In 1985, the rate had dropped to 4 percent. is taking place now only because its

In 1986, it shot up to 12 percent, then dropped to 5 percent in 1987, See CASTLE, Page 11.

Pound Soars On Economist's **Bullish Report**

rose strongly on Monday after a Mr. Morrison's report was high-prominent economist said it was lighted in The Sunday Times. undervalued against the Deutsche

The currency continued to rise on rumors, later denied, that the British chancellor of the Exchequer, Nigel Lawson, was planning in resign over a disagreement on the government's policy for the

Goldman Sachs International's chief economist, David Morrison, competitive even with the pound at 3.27 Deutsche marks. He dismissed as "totally unfounded" fears that a oew surge of the pound would be ruinous for British exports.

Mr. Lawson has said that any further rise in the pound would not he sustainable. Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, however, has tionary. favored letting the markets decide

on the currency's proper level.

The pound closed in London at
3.1608 Deutsche marks, up more
than 3 prennigs from Friday's close of 3.1298, renewing its advance from below 3 DM early in the year. That pushed its trade-weighted index against a basket of currencies in 78.5 percent of its 1975 value, up from 7g.2 on Friday.

nner-city oeighborhoods, as well.

The chain added 13 restaurants n 1937 and 20 the year before, dollar, it closed just below that in 1987 and 20 the year before, dollar. It closed just below that bringing its intal in 22g in 10 East-barrier at \$1.8790, still well up from

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches Dealers said sterling began in LONDON — The British pound elimb in overnight trading, after

in the afternoon, the Bank of England intervened in the foreign exchange market to slem the pound's rise as the rumors about Mr. Lawson circulated. The intervention was light to moderate,

A Bank of England official declined to comment on the reports of intervention, and a Treasury offisaid the British economy would be cial denied the rumors about Mr.

When Mr. Lawson stated on March 10 that any further rise in the pound could not be sustained, the currency was at 3.08 DM. The chancellor elashed with Mrs. Thatcher, who said attempts in contain the pound would be infla-

Dealers have attributed the pound's recent strength 10 a buoyant British ecocomy and to relatively high British interest rates, which produce an attractive return on assets denominated in the cur-

Mr. Morrisoo said Mr. Lawson's quest for stability was ill-founded.

The British ecocomy's growth rate this year will be double West Germany's, he said and while Britain has a hudget surplus, West Ger-

See POUND, Page 13

French Markets Calm has not relied oo franchising to finance its growth. It owns all of its On Mitterrand Victory

kets were calm Mooday, with investors appeariog relatively enthusiastic following President François Mitterrand's victory over Prime Minister Jacques Chirac in Sunday's presidential runoff elec-

Economists, meanwhile, predicted a period of uccertainty for the government would increase public French husiness community until a domestic political realignment was completed following the Socialist president's overwhelming 54 percent to 46 percent win over Mr. Chirac, the Gaullist candidate of the French conservatives.

After rising more than 2 percent on a surge of foreign buying, the Paris Bourse trend index ended Monday with a 1.31 percent gain. about 1.5 billion francs (\$263 mil-

The French frane remained stable Monday against the Deutsche mark, dispelling worries that the French currency might have to be devalued, as has been customary following elections in recent years. The mark was fixed at 3.395 francs, off slightly from 3.4010 on Friday, and well under its ceiling of 3.4305 in the European Monetary System's exchange rate mechanism.

Brokers said that foreign investors, particularly from London,

By Jacques Neher

Special to the Herold Tribune

PARIS — French financial mar
Paris—French financial bad bought French shares because ing influence on the country, while Mr. Chirac was seen as more unpredictable.

Construction and civil engineering stocks such as Bouygues SA. Colas and SGE registered some of the biggest gains on Monday, as iovestors speculated that a new works spending.

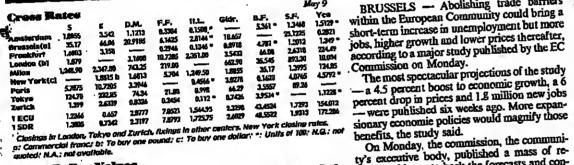
Retailing stocks such as Societe Carrefour also registered strong gains on the expectation that the next government would move to increase the minimum wage, boosting disposable income.

William Timmerman, an equities dealer with the Paris broker Puget SA, said the market believes that the oew government will be able to reduce interest rates, oess investment through tax incentives and institute measures to protect minority shareholders.

However, Gabriel Fraoçois chief economist with Banque Nationale de Paris, said it was difficult to make predictions about economic measures without koowing whether Mr. Mitterrand would dissolve the National Assembly and call new elections in the hope of replacing the current conservative majority with a leftist or left-center

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Sources: Reuters, Bank of Takyo, Com

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All prices in U.S. S per sunce.

vince governments and business to prepare themselves for the creation of a genuine common market by the end of 1992. The study showed that about 250,000 jobs could be lost as companies gear up for tougher

competition and that many companies protected by government regulations could see their profit margins squeezed. "For business and government, the two main actors, the road to market integration will be paved with tough adjustments and the need for new strategies," the commission said in an accompanying book addressed to the general

BRUSSELS - Abolishing trade barriers

The most spectacular projections of the study

-a 4.5 percent boost to economic growth, a 6

percent drop in prices and 1.5 million new jobs

were published six weeks ago. More expansionary economic policies would magnify those

On Monday, the commission, the community's executive body, published a mass of re-

search evidence to back the forecasts and con-

benefits, the study said.

within the European Community could bring a

from outside the EC, who are already positioning themselves in community markets in anticipation of the program's success, will not miss opportunities overlooked by their indigenous

"One thing is certain," the study said. "Firms

anywhere in the community.

A survey of more than 11,000 companies across the community that formed part of the study showed that 56 percent believed the unified market mould give the transfer mould give the companies. fied market would give them greater opportunities and 67 percent expected increased exports

The study, compiled from 16 reports by independent consultants, found the potential cost savings of integrating EC markets was 174 companies to invest in new machines.

EC Study Predicts Short-Term Job Cuts in 1992 billion to 258 billion European currency units The book is being published in all nine lan-

(\$215 billion to \$319 billion). Those savings would come from removing The 12 member nations are committed to technical and administrative barriers, econotransforming their disparate national ecocomies of scale as companies expand and lower mics into a single market of 320 million con-sumers so that Europe can compete more effecprices because of increased competition, the tively with the industrial might of the United

It said governments could take advantage of the overall drop in their costs to stimulate their economies by reducing taxes and increasing investment, without increasing budget deficits But member governments have so far approved only about a quarter of some 300 meaor inflation or straining their balance of intersures to eliminate internal border controls, achieve common technical standards and open national payments. big public sector contracts to companies from

A moderate stimulus could add an extra 7 percent to economic growth instead of 4.5 per-cent and create 5 million extra jobs instead of 1.5 million, it said. Inflation would fall by 4.5 percent instead of 6 percent. The study cocceded that 1.8 million oew jobs

would not be enough in make a big dent in EC unemployment, which oow intals 16.6 million. short-term increase in unemployment would include customs and excise officers and transit agents who would lose their jobs as

border controls within the EC were removed. Cheaper credit costs caused by greater competition in the financial services sector could also reduce jobs hy making it less expensive for

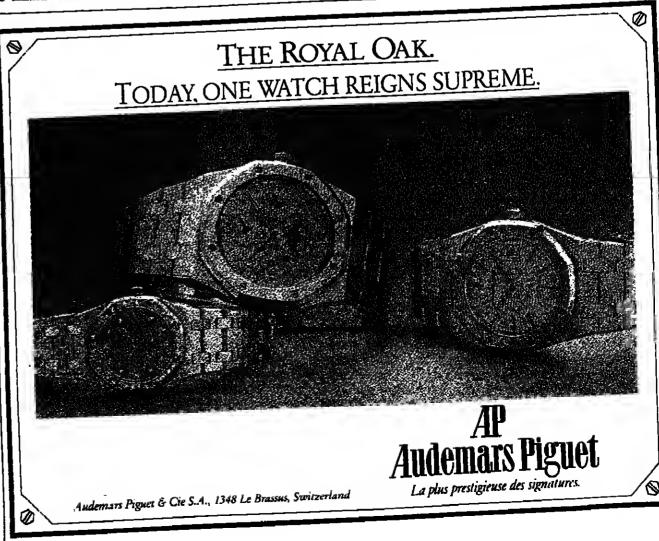
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Japanese Trade Surplus Seen Declining for April

TOKYO — Japan may show a surprisingly large drop in its April trade surplus when the figures are announced on Friday, economists

say.

It could be a sign of a coming declines in the U.S. trade deficit, which has been a major factor in the dollar's weakness.

"The April statistics could be astonishing," a bank economist said. "We had expected the downtrend for the surplus to slow from increased exports, but the figure could drop more than \$2.5 billion."

The average forecast by economists is a trade surplus of \$4.9 billion for April, down from \$7.6 billion in April 1987. A drop in the surplus would mark the 12th successive monthly fall.

billion in April 1987. A drop in the surplus would mark the 12th successive monthly fall. Economists said they were surprised by the trade figures for the first 20 days of April, issued on May 1, which showed that Japan's trade balance shrank to a \$3.23 billion surplus from \$4.62 billion a year earlier. "This figure has made me optimistic about the trade balance for April," said Kaoru Koyano, economist at Nomura Research Institute.

Many Japanese manufacturers, adjusting to the yen's stronger value against the dollar, had to raise their dollar export prices for April and May. Along with declines in crude oil prices, the higher value of exports should have buoyed the trade surplus in April.

But exports in the first 20 days of April grew by only 12.5 percent from a year earlier, to \$13.89 billion, and imports surged by 37.9 percent, to \$10.67 billion.

"The interim trade data may reflect the fact that Japanese companies have been concentrating more on the active domestic market," said

ing more on the active domestic market," said Soichiro Akahane, an economist for the Bank of Tokyo.

U.S. Futures

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Kleinwort Seeks Deal With Fuji The Associated Press

LONDON — Kleinwort Benson

Ltd. says it has been negotiating with Fuji Bank Ltd. in the last several months to sell a large por-tion of Kleinwort Benson Government Securities Inc., its Chicagobased primary dealership.

The proposal to sell n 24.9 percent stake has been discussed with regulators in the United States, Japan and Britain, but a formal application has not been filed, Klein-

wort said in a statement.

A U.S. primary dealership is a government securities company to which the Federal Reserve trades directly in an effort to control monctary policy.

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Market Guide

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Dividends Spot Commodities O M 610 527 O M 610 527 O M 620 528 O M 62 RTE Accepts Buyout S&P 100 Index Options By Cooper Industries

United Press International HOUSTON - RTE Corp. a maker of electrical equipment, said Monday that it had agreed to be purchased by Cooper Industries inc. in a transaction valued at \$371

Inc. in a transaction valued at \$371 million.

Cooper, a diversified maker of electrical and industrial products will pay about \$330 million, or \$330 a share, for RTE stock, and will assume about \$41 million in debt, a Cooper spokeswoman said. RTE had rejected a \$36-a-share cash offer by Mark IV Industries Inc.

London Metals Mohasco Agrees to Takeover May 9

The Associated Press

FAIRFAX, Virginia — Mohasco Corp., a maker and distributor of commercial and residential
furnishings, has agreed to be taken
over by MHS Holdings Corp. in a
deal valued at more than \$456 millic non
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May 9

The Associated Press

FAIRFAX, Virginia — Mohasco Corp., a maker and distributor of commercial and residential
furnishings, has agreed to be taken
over by MHS Holdings Corp. in a
deal valued at more than \$456 million. The companies said Monday
that MHS, a new investor group,
would submit an offer by Friday

\$36.50 for each of Mohasco's in a
million common shares. The Associated Press 17900 17100 16450 16600 14000-14050 13450 13500 million common shares.

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Saudis Draft a New Aramco Charter

NICOSIA — Saudi Arabia is drafting a new charter for Arabian Samerican Oil Co., cutting its legal ues to the United States but seeking joint ventures with the four U.S. oil companies that formerly owned the oil giant, an oil newsletter reported Monday.

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The newsletter, the Middle East Economic Survey, said that Aramco would probably be called audi National Oil Co.-Aramco. Incorporated in Delaware, Aramco is the largest oil-producing company in the noncommunist

The editor of the newsletter, Ian Seymour, wrote that the restrucmred company would be "the vehi-le for the kingdom's drive to establish a substantial presence" in refining and marketing overseas "by means of joint ventures with the former Aramco parents as well as with others."

percent share in Aramco and a year later raised its stake to 60 percent. In 1980, it acquired full control.

As recently as 1986, Aramco still had nearly 4,000 U.S. employees, including many top executives.

Mr. Seymour said that the new Aramco would retain its technical and managerial assistance contracts with the four former Aramco parents — Exxon Corp., Mobil Corp., Texaco Inc. and Chevron

same terms. There could also be scope for similar assistance agreements with other companies, Mr. Seymour

He also mentioned reports of a deal under which Saudi Arabia would acquire 50 percent of Texaco's refining and marketing assets in the southern United States for For years Aramco, founded in \$1.5 billion. For the Saudis, the deal could secure an outlet for their tee set up by King Fahd.

and sale of Saudi crude oil, paying crude amid glutted markets. For royalties to the Saudi government. Texaco, the accord would help off-set the \$3 billion it has paid Pennzoil Co. to settle their legal dispute.

Mr. Seymour wrote that the Saudi effort to establish joint venures in refining and marketing in oil-consuming countries was designed to counter oil-price instability by "providing secure outlets for Saudi crude, secure supplies for the non-Saudi partners and good profits for

"The presence of a foreign partner to provide local know-how in Corp. - but not necessarily on the the market concerned is regarded as an absolute prerequisite for the Saudi newcomer," he wrote.

> This year the Saudi oil minister. Hisbam Nazer, was appointed chairman and Ali I. Naimi, another Saudi who has been president since 1984, was named chief executive. Mr. Seymour said the charter for the restructured Aramco was being

discussed by a ministerial commit-

Toyota and GM In Joint Venture

Compiled by Our Staff From Despatches TOKYO — Toyota Motor Corp. and General Motors Corp. have established a 50-50 joint venture to coordinate production and sales of cars in Australia, Toyota announced Monday.

United Australian Automotive Industries Ltd. was formed by Toyota Motor Corp. Australia Ltd., and General Mntors-Holden's Automotive Ltd. The venture aims to produce up to 170,000 vehicles a year, about 40 percent of the Australian market.

UAAl, a holding company, will initially retain 30 percent equity in each of the subsidiaries. The new company will assume the entire equity in the two subsidiaries in the middle (UPI, Reuters)

Casio Ltd. Delays Marketing Of DAT Recorders in U.S.

By Andrew Pollack

Computer Ltd., which was expected to become the first company to sell digital audio tape recorders in the United States, has put its plans on hold, indicating that the Amerisial product will be delayed yet

No reason was given. But Ameri-can record manufacturers have opposed introducing the machines without some device to stop them from copying compact discs, or some means of compensating record companies for potential losses from copying. Another reason for the delay could be that manufacturers of the devices, mainly Japanese, want to avoid further trade tensions with the United States.

Casio, a Japanese consumer electronics company, was scheduled to ship machines to the United States in late April. But two days before the shipment date, it informed its American division that it had changed its mind according to Gary Hand, vice president of that

unit, Casio Inc.
"We were very much surprised,"
Mr. Hand said. He added that he did not know the reason for the delay, nor how long it would last. Available in Japan and Europe

for several months, digital tape machines can either play or record, using computerized code to produce a clean, crisp sound much like that on compact discs. However, current CDs and CD players cannot be used for recording.

Earlier this year, the way had seemed to be cleared for the introduction of digital tape players. Then the National Bureau of Stan-

dards issued a report in March saying a copy protection plan pro SAN FRANCISCO — Casio posed by the record companies omputer Ltd., which was expect-would burt the quality of the music and could also be easily bypassed. The record industry, in a lastditch effort to maintain the barriers, then threatened to sue the first can introduction of the controver- company that began selling the machines in the United States.

An industry official, who asked not to be identified, said the fear of a lawsuit apparently deterred Casio, "Historically, Japanese companies don't like to be sued," the official said.

The official said that manufacturers fear being first in this market and having to bear the burden of any lawsuit, because their competitors would have an easier time. That is what happened in Sony Corp., which was the first to market a videocassette recorder and then had to fight a lawsuit filed by movie studios. The decision in that case established the right of con-sumers to record television programs for their own use.

"If someone were first, there would be no problem with Nos. 2 through 15," the official said. To help alleviate this problem of being the pioneer, the Electronic Industries Association, a trade group representing manufacturers, has established a fund to be used by the first member to be sued.

The next company scheduled to begin selling digital tape recorders is Harman Kardon of New York, a division of Harman International Industries. At the Consumer Electronics Show in Las Vegas in January, Harman said its machines would be available in June, but bas

said nothing since then,

TO OUR READERS IN HOLLAND Sears of U.K. Sells Lewis's to

he International Herald Tribune is now on newsstands throughout Holland every morning six days a week Monday-Saturday. If you have problems getting your copy, piecse contact: Edipress International B.V. Wilhelminastraat 13rd 2011 VH Haarlem

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to purchase a division. The new management is headed by Murray Gordon, chairman of ERA Group PLC.

New Managers

Reuters

LONDON — Sears PLC has sold its Lewis's Stores unit

to a new management team for £74 million (\$137 million), Midland Montagu Ventures

Midland Montagu, the in-

vestment banking and securities arm of Midland Bank PLC, said Sunday that it had

arranged the transaction and

ish department stores, has an-

nual sales of £149 million and

Hugh de Quervain, manag-

ing director of Midland Monta-

gu, said it was one of the big-gest management "buy-ins"

ever. A buy-in involves new

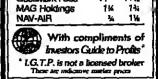
management being brought in

Lewis's, a group of 10 Brit-

Ltd. has announced.

was underwriting it.

a staff of 3.800.



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At Joint-Venture Hotel, Manager Complained — and Lost

Company of the state of the sta BELJING -- China's official English-lan-Marie and American guage newspaper disclosed Monday that the American manager of a joint-venture hotel had been dismissed earlier this year, and concluded that the dismissal showed the need for the

that the dismissal showed the need nation to change its management practices.

The dismissal ... reminds people again that advanced Western technology and management for the country's modernization," the English-lan-guage China Daily said. "Such modernization s impossible without a change in the traditional conservative attitude," it added.

admission of difficulties that arise between foreign managers and Chinese employees, report-

in Chongqing, in the central Chinese province of Sichuan, after trying to improve staff standards and services.

The botel is a Chinese joint venture with Hong Kong businessmen. China Daily did not say where Mr. Darby is

The paper quoted sources as saying that Mr. Darby, who was fired after 18 months at the hotel, bad protested against "numerous banquets" held by his Chinese counterparts at botel expense. China's official press has been waging The economic daily Jingji Ribao, in a rare a campaign against excessive banquets, the cornerstone of Chinese business entertaining.

Mr. Darby also reportedly expressed anger

ed last week that Percival Darby, 49, had been with "interference" by the hotel's board in his dismissed as director of the Chung King Hotel work, the China Daily said, adding that this included giving "instructions" without Mr. Darby's knowledge. Such intervention is com-mon practice in China, the paper said.

> the job, and dismissed more than 100 others, "probably a record for China since 1949," the paper said. It said he also paid bonuses to productive workers. Mr. Darby took up hotel management in

He fined some employees for sloppiness on

China in 1985, after years of managing hotels in Florida and two years of teaching at Hong Kong Polytechnic. Then, be was one of hundreds of foreigners in southern China, managing joint ventures in one of the four original Special Economic Zones established in 1979.

Tokyo Power Passes Toyota As Most Profitable in Japan

Corp. in 1987 to become Japan's tional Tax Administration Agency most profitable corporation on a in 1987, up 22.6 percent from 1986 pretax basis, a private credit re-earnings, the research institute

Toyota, Japan's biggest automaker, had maintained the top position for four consecutive years, Land in the letter Tokyo Shoko Research Co. said.

Rountree Urges Rebuff to Nestlé

LONDON - The chairman of Rowntree PLC, the British candy maker, urged shareholders on Monday to reject a £2.1 billion (\$3.9 billion) bid by the Swiss foods

giant, Nestle SA. Kenneth Dixon said in a letter to shareholders that Nestle's offer of := .: 890 pence a share was "an inade-

control." Nearly six million Rowntree shares changed hands Monday morning on the London Stock Exchange. The shares closed at 903 change. The shares closed at Scheme, unchanged, after Jacobs Suchard AG, another Swiss foods company that has been snapping up company that has been snapping up each it had raised income of more than 40 million year its stake to 29.86 percent from 28.67. last year.

Agence France-Presse The electric power company re-TOKYO — Tokyo Electric ported pretax income of 519.9 bil-Power Co. surpassed Toyota Motor bon yen (\$4.17 billion) to the Na-

> It attributed the jump in Tokyo Electric's income chiefly to increased demand for electric power and to the stronger value of the yen, which has made imports of crude

Nomura Securities Co., the largest securities firm in Japan, was second, with pretax income of 478.4 billion yen, a rise of 11.1 percent from 1986, the institute

Toyota came in third, reporting 1987 income of 427.5 billion yea. The automaker's income dropped 11 percent last year, mainly because the higher yen caused sluggishness in exports, particularly to the United States.

Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corp., the telecommunications giant, was fourth with reported pretax income of 413.2 billion yea. up

CASTLE: Trying Out New Paths

when revenue came to \$282 mil-

Company executives say they bean to realize they would have to bring in new and younger customers to increase sales of their 35-cent sandwiches. Three "burger bundles" at Burger King cost about \$1.29, and Wendy's new, smaller adwich costs about 75 cents.

A market research concern hired by the company in 1986 found that White Castle's steady base of customers, many of whom first visited the restaurants while in high school, were aging and that youn-

ger customers were not coming in.
"We need a new generation of
customers," said Fred P. Schindler,
the chain's director of advertising. Mr. Schindler, who was Borden Foods' advertising manager before joining White Castle in 1986, ended a nearly 20-year relationship with the chain's advertising agency and brought in two agencies to help modernize White Castle's marketing efforts shortly after joining the

White Castle's advertising budget still remains tiny by fast-food industry standards. The company plans to spend about \$7.5 million this year, or 3 percent of its sales,

an advertising.

"By comparison, McDonald's Corp. will spend about \$70 million on a single promotion starting in April, in conjunction with Sears, Roebuck & Co. and General Motors Corp. For the year, McDonald's will spend as much as 6.5 nt, or \$929 million, of its percent, or \$929 million, or 165 \$14.3 billion in system-wide sales on advertising.

Although the privately held comcany would not discuss profits, ales for its individual restaurants iveraged \$1.26 million last year. lown slightly from the previous rear because of a few unsuccessful estaurant openings.

Even so, that figure was sur-passed only by McDonald's, whose estaurants averaged \$1.5 million n sales last year. Burger King resaurants averaged \$1 million and Wendy's \$741,000.

White Castle's survival bas surrrised some analysts, who had disnissed the popularity of its product s a fad. Yet the constancy of the hain's two-ounce square burgers

(Continued from first finance page) has bred fierce loyalty among some

The reasons for the square shape were strictly practical — it enables more of the burgers to fit onto a griddle. The five holes to the parties also serve a practical purpose. The steam that rises through the holes cooks both sides of the burger, making it unnecessary to turn it

That technique was developed by Walter Anderson, an itinerate fry cook who teamed up with Edgar Waldo (Billy) Ingram, E. W. Ingram 3d's grandfather, to sell the sandwiches for 5 cents apiece.

Although Mr. Anderson later sold out to the Ingram family, White Castle burgers are still steamed over a bed of onions in much the way they were in 1921, when the company opened its first store in Wichita, Kansas.

One of the first signs that White Castle was headed for change un-der the current chief executive was the development of the company's Castle Meal, which consists of a cardboard castle package containing a hamburger, french fries, a drink and a prize, for about \$1.30. The promotion, Mr. Schindler said. has succeeded in increasing sales both among children and parents.

Mr. ingram also oversaw the test-marketing of the company's frozen hamburgers, which began a year ago in Midwestern and Western markets. The pre-cooked hamburgers are sold in the frozen-food sections of grocery stores and are intended to be cooked in a micro-

The results have been encourag-ing, Mr. Schindler said, although he declined to disclose sales figures.

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NEW YORK - The dollar ended mixed but mainly steady on Monday in New York, supported is signs that the Federal Reserve had rightened credit to push up U.S. money market rates.
Some dealers said they were

awaiting the outcome of this week's U.S. Treasury refunding, but most said the next important factor for the dollar would be the U.S. trade report for March on May 17. The dollar closed in New York at

1.6813 Deutsche marks, up from 1.6790 DM at Friday's close; and at 124.85 yen, a slight gain from 124.70. It also closed at 5.7040 French francs, down slightly from 5,7060; and at 1.3995 Swiss francs, almost unchanged from 1.4000. The British pound rose against the dollar, as it did against most currencies after a report by David Morrison, chief economist at Goldman Sachs International, that the pound was still undervalued and that the British economy would be competitive even if the pound rose

\$1.8815, up from \$1.8630, and at 3.1634 DM, up from 3.1280 DM. tem on Friday increased the sys-

London Dollar Rates				
Closing	Mon.	Frl.		
. Destacke mark	1.4816	1.209		
Pound Sterling	1,8798	1.2625		
Japanese yen	124.75	12 4.1 2		
Swiss franc	1.3995	1.4015		
Fresch tresc	5,7025	5.7125		
Section . Section				

The dollar had firmed on conjecture that the Fed might be tightening monetary policy, dealers said.
In the morning, the Fed added temporary reserves via customer repurchase agreements of \$1.5 bilhon, a less aggressive move than the market had expected. The move was seen as a signal that the Fed may be allowing federal funds to and at 1.3995 Swi firm to about 7 percent, from a pared with 1.4015.

This less aggressive operation than they might have performed is definitely helping the market con-firm that the Fed has tightened monetary policy," a corrency analyst said. "This is definitely dollarsupportive.

range of 6.75 percent to 6.875 per-

tem's need for cash. Thus, most expected the U.S. central bank to perform a round of system repur-chase agreements, which would have injected more cash into the system than Monday's customer

One dealer said the dollar received some welcome, albeit mild, support from a news report from Tokyo early Monday. The report quoted economists as saying that lapan may show a surprisingly

large drop in its April trade surplus figures, which come out Friday.

Earlier in London, the dollar closed at 1.6810 DM, steady from 1.6809 at Friday's close; at 124.75 yen, a slight easing from 124.82, and at 1.3995 Swiss francs, com-

The pound closed at \$1.8790, up more than 1½ cents from \$1.8625

The dollar was lower against the French franc, closing at 5.7025, compared with 5.7125. The franc was stable to firmer after President François Mitterrand's re-election to a second seven-year term on Economists said the Fed's failure Sunday. Dealers said the outcome

(Continued from first finance page) dicted a widely held view in Lon-

At the same time, Mr. Morrison said, the U.S. economy is on contact for higher inflation than Britain by the end of this year and is saddled with high trade and budget deficits

The Sunday Times said the The Sunday Times said the rates. The current said.
Goldman Sachs report also contraprises a country's balance on mer-said.

don's financial district that the pound would slide in response to a rising British trade deficit.

Mr. Morrison said the current account deficit for this year, which he expects to be £5 billion to £6 billion, could readily be financed

Cambridge Econometrics, a re-

The strong pound and buoyant consumer demand will cause the current account deficit to widen to

Norway Cuts Its Overnight

Lending Rate OSLO - Norway's central bank cut its key interest rate on Monday amid signs that the country's problems with

high costs and trade imbalance could be recediog. The central bank cut its overnight lending rate in com-mercial banks in 13.3 percent

from 13.8 percent and said it expected the banks to pass on the cheaper rate of borrowing in customers. "We feel we have room to make things a little easier," said Leif Eide, a central bank

director. "The economy seems in have a solid enough basis iust oow The Bank of Norway said it felt able to shave the cost of money because of the krone's strength, an improved nation-

al budget and B slowing in credit demand this year. Money market dealers said the drop would give banks room to cut high lending rates that have been discouraging investments in Norwegian mdustry, already troubled by high costs and annual inflation running at 7 percent.

The overnight rate, Norway's key interest rate, had been at 13.8 perceot since Febплагу 1987.

The Norwegian curreocy has benefited from high interest rates and the weak dollar, and is close to its maximum permitted strength in a basket of 14 currencies.

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Japanese Seen as Moderate Auction Buyers Bonn Banks

TOKYO — Japanese iovestors the U.S. Treasury's \$26 billioo the dollar's 4 yen fall since Febru- from selliog Treasury securities, quarterly auction this week, despite any, to under 125 yen, has caused which traditionally have carried a growing wariness over the dollar large and the potential for higher U.S. paper inflation, analysts say.

"Our basic stance bas oot changed," said Kengo Ito, an analyst at Asahi Mutual Life Insurance Co. asserting that Japanese inves-tors would not shy away from the refuoding that begins Tuesday with \$8.75 million in three-year notes. The Treasury will also sell \$8.75

billion of 10-year optes on Wednes-day and \$8.50 billion of 30-year boods on Thursday. "It's going to be more or less the same as the February Buction," said Hiroki Akimoto, an analyst at Nomura Research Institute.

Japanese investors, who usually buy 20 percent in 30 percent of the

weaker dollar.

aper.

Mr. Akimoto said it was unden help cushioo Japanese investors iable that Japanese investors have from any dollar declines.

become wary of investing in bonds denominated in dollars. "They have started to decrease the U.S. bonds exposure in their

portfolios. Instead they have started to invest in high-interest currencies like Australian and Canadian dollars," he added.

Japanese capital-account figures released last week demonstrated the growing reluctance to buy dollar bonds. Net purchases of foreign bonds by Japanese investors fell \$36 billioo in the financial year ended March 31 to \$62.85 billioo from the previous year.

10-year and 30-year securities.

Moalysts said the figures were a purchases will be writing that target maintained their active bidding at that last quarterly auction. There stabilize the dollar if it wants in pect investors to buy less.

(AFP, Reuers) had been fears that they might cut continue financing its enormous

their purchases because of the budget deficit with Japanese funds, weaker dollar. Washington finances most of its Those fears have resurfaced, as budget deficit with funds raised large currency loses, at least on high enough yields above compara-

Some portfolio investors are expected to place bids for the threeyear notes because of this attractive

yield gap, bond managers said. However, overall investment in these notes is likely to be limited, they said, because of expectations that U.S. interest rates will continue to rise because of inflationary

Usually, the three-year ootes attract the large Japanese portfolio investors, bood managers said. In recent years, the Japanese have bought an average of 10 percent to 20 percent of the three-year notes. Some dealers believe Japan's Analysts said the figures were a purchases will be within that range

Set Up Credit For Moscow

By Robert J. McCartney

Washington Past Service BONN — A group of West German banks has granted the Soviet Union a 3.5 billion Deutsche mark (\$2.1 billion) line of credit, the big-gest Western financial package for Moscow in seven years, in a move that underlines West Germany's willingness to belp Mikhail S. Gorbachev in modernize the Soviet

The loan package, announced Sunday, is in finance projects to recovate the Soviet coosumer goods and food processing industries, according to Deutsche Bank AG, the head of the consortium.

The agreement signals a shift in Soviet policy, because Moscow has previously been willing to borrow large sums from the West only to finance heavy industrial development, mining or other capital-intensive projects, West German officials and bankers said.

The credit line was granted as a private, commercial transaction, vithout special guarantees from the Bonn government.

The credit line is the largest single Western financial package granted to the Soviets since 1981, when West Germany and five other Western countries helped in finance construction of a Soviet natural-gas pipeline from Siberia to Western Europe.

Neither the interest rate to be charged nor the duration of the credit was announced. West German press reports said specific terms would be fixed as loans were made for individual projects.

POUND: Economist Says Currency Still Undervalued

many is facing an "exploding budmany is imaget deficit."

said, the U.S. economy is on course

for the foresecable future.

financial transfers.

chandise trade, services and some

search group, said in a report that it expected the trade deficit to be

without any increase in interest £11 billion by 1990, compared with rates. The current account comforecasts of £4 billion this year, CE (Reuters, AP, AFP)

Dh. Yid. 186s High Low 4 P.M. Chige High Low Stock

MADRID: 'Big Bang Español' Is Expected for Bolsa government's rejection of the concept of self regulation.

(Continued from first finance page) Securities and Exchange Commis-

sion are to be introduced. Critics accept that a radical updating of the exchange is long over-due. But many brokers complain that they have not been properly consulted, that the new rules are too rigid and interventionist and that the new regulatory commis-

sion will have too much power. Among other things, Mr. Bengoechea objected to the Socialist government's plans to appoint all the commission's members, who he said would thus be civil servants and not "professionals," and to the

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Guillermo de la Dehesa Romero, state secretary for the economy, who masterminded the reforms, replied that the new rules would be much less interventionist than, for example, in Britain. Something has

to be done about the use of insider

information, he said, which "is the norm, not the exception" here. The idea is to enable Madrid to compete for both international and domestic funds in the financially iotegrated post-1992 European Community. "But they are oot

thinking," said one analyst, "that

they can make Madrid one of the world's major markets."

For the moment, Mr. Bengoechea said, be preferred the new, more cautious flow of foreign portfolio investment which is speculative, more sure and more professional" than the frantic buying before October's collapse. Sixty percent of the foreign in-

vestors are now back," said Mr. Nuñez, and their investments are longer-term and better geared to Spain's real economic weight. Brokers say Spanish investors, too, are taking more professional advice and going for sturdier tradi-

Low & P.M. Chige

tional stocks.

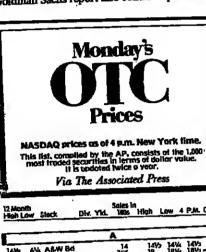
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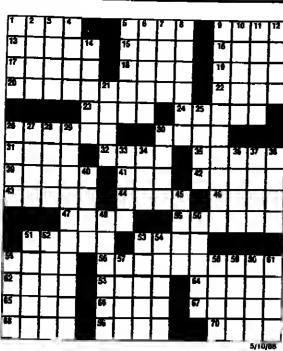
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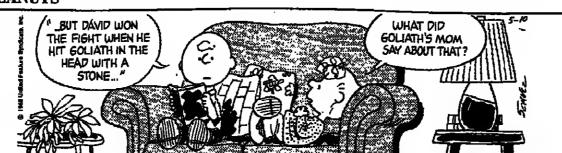
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BOOKS

THE EAGLE AND THE LION: The Tragedy of American-Iranian Relations

By James A. Bill. 520 pages, \$25, Yale University Press, 302 Temple Street, New Haven, Conn. 06520.

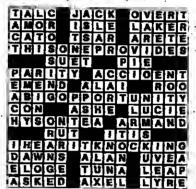
Reviewed by Jim Hoagland

THE latest account of how the United States blinded itself to the events that led to the overthrow of Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi and the coming to power of Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini in Iran is a disturbing book on two levels. It is disturbing for what it says about the United States; it is even more disconcerting for what it does not say about

James A. Bill puts in perspective and expands on what we already know of the mis-takes the United States made in assessing and reacting to the turnoil that swept the shah off the peacock throne in January 1979. Bill, a professor of government at William and Mary and a close observer of the Iranian scene for 25 years, has pried loose some new details about the bureacraine battles fought in the Carter administration. He also makes good new of his administration. He also makes good use of his experiences with U.S. diplomats and their blinkered policies in Iran during the 1970s.

This is a surprisingly fresh rendition of events already covered in a cascade of other books. Bill's well-constructed narrative will hold the non-expert reader's interest even though most of the conclusions are familiar

Solution to Previous Puzzle



and the outcome is so well known. He skillfully identifies and explains crucial turning points in the steady rise of anti-Americanism in Iran

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that have been neglected elsewhere.

He provides, for example, the first good summary I have seen of the intense controversy that erupted in 1964 when the United States. extracted from the Iranian parhament approval for an extraordinarily broad Status of Forces Agreement (SOFA) that took away Iranian legal control over the growing American mili-tary presence there. The agreement was denounced by one religious leader in these angry

They have reduced the Iranian people to a level lower than that of an American dog. If someone runs over a dog belonging to an American, he will be prosecuted. Even if the shah himself were to run over a dog belonging to an American, he would be prosecuted. But if an American cook runs over the shah, the head of state, no one will have the right to interfere

The speaker was, of course, Ayatoliah Kho, swiftly exiled. Bill is right to focus on it in

But his handling of the SOFA dispute also illustrates the great weakness of "The Eagle and the Lion," which is also found in many other recent works on the American presence abroad. Bill has nothing to say about American motivation for insisting on special protection for its forces in Iran, a country marked by virulent xenophobia even when it was known as Persia and long before the shah struck his alliance with Washington. He cites only Khomeini's explanation, which is consistent with the general sense that pervades this book that unending American arrogance, chicanery and chunsiness bear the responsibility for the destruction of U.S.-Iranian relations and the implacable hostility that Iranians show toward

Americans and other foreigners today.

The shah and those around him get some share of the blame in passing. But there is no. sustained effort by Bill, an Iranian scholar, to show what in Iran itself produced the crude: bigotry and fanaticism that powered Tehran's determination to humiliate Washington once the revolution had taken hold. Iran's own specific characteristics and short-

comings contributed mightily to this disaster and deserve much more attention in this ac-

Jim Hoagland is on the staff of The Washing

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

crop of young grandmas-ters in Iceland, it was not surprising that one of their num-ber. 27-year-old Jon Arnason, won the 13th Reykjavik Inter-national Open Tournament, but continued developing with Amason topped a strong Swiss- 10 O-O, aware that he could system field of 54 players with punish 10 . BxP?; 11 NxB, an 84-24 score and was awarded \$9,000. The surprise was that an international master, was once again taboo, because Vasilios Kotronias of Greece, 15. . BxP7; 16 R-N1, B-B3; 17. should have scored 8-3 and RxR, BxR, 18 P-K51, BxP, 19 scraped by a horde of grand-Q-N4, Q-B2, 20 BxN, BxPch, masters to snatch clear second 21 K-R1 creates a middle game. and a \$6,000 prize.

where White's extra piece outSharing third place were the
grandmasters Mikhail Gurevich and Sergey Dohnaity, both
of the Soviet Union, and Margeir Petursson of Iceland, and
the international master Goran
Dieder Versceland Each tal.

where White's extra piece outweighs Black's three pawns,
the queen): 24 R-R1 drops
the queen): 24 R-R1 drops
the queen): 24 R-R1 drops
The point was that 24. QR4 was forced, when 25 Q-K5
following 19 P-N4, K-R1; 20 Pcould not be nullified by
B4! Instead his 18. Q-R4?

Dieder Versceland Each tal. Dizdar of Yngoslavia. Each tal- involved him in trouble he had lied 71/2-31/2 and received not anticipated. \$2,125. Arnason cleverly Amason's 19 P-N3 set up a

In the Paulsen Variation
4. P-QR3, of the Sicilian Defense, a stark confrontation appears if White exchanges with 8 NxN, NPxN; Black has the potential of building up a powerful center, but can be overcome his retarded development?

Arnason's 9 N-R4 was a po-

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Arnason's 9 N-R4 was a po-

for the advance of the white CONSIDERING the fine weak square QN3 in the black camp. Yet it also contained the grishy trap, 9 N-K2?; 10 B-

> After 9. .. R-N1, Arnason-On 15 B-B5, White's QNP

where White's extra piece out-

sneaked a mating attack into threat to win a piece with 20 position to defeat Ralf Akesson, a Swedish international master.

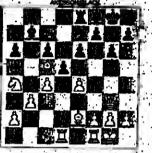
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Amason was not to be sidesitional move, clearing a path tracked but went right for the

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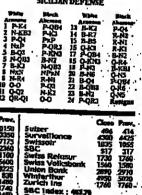
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Position after 19. . . B-KBI

jugular with 22 B-QB3!, which up Akesson for 22 - Q-R6; 23 B-N2!, Q-N5 (23. QxRP; 24 R-R1 drops

25. P-Q5 because of the an-nihilating 26 BxP!, after which 26. . . P-B3, 27 BxPi, after K-R1; 28 QxPch, K-N1 creates 29 Q-K6 mate. Akesson & c



West Germany: the land of quality craftsmanship. West Germany: the land where 300,000 Goldstar TVs and 400,000 Goldstar VCRs are produced every year. Computers/Audio/Video/Home Applia

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SPORTS

Amateurs Officiate As Devils Tie Series

By Robin Finn

EAST RUTHERFORD, New Jersey - It was the Stanley Cup playoff game that almost wasn't. When it finally began, just over an hour late, it featured impromptu and ill-dressed substitute officials.

over-anxious players and a sheet of The bizarre delay Sunday night in Game 4 of the National Hockey

STANLEY CUP PLAYOFFS

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League semifinal between the New Jersey Devils and Boston Bruins — won by the Devils, 3-1, to tie the series -- stemmed from the suspension of Jim Schoenfeld, New Jersey's coach, earlier in the day.

Schoenfeld, who was suspended one game by the league for his verbal abuse of a referee nn Friday night, showed up behind his bench at the start of the game backed by a temporary restraining order issued by a judge in New Jersey.

The trio of NHL officials assigned to work Sunday night's game took exception to Schoen-feld's presence and refused to step

the surprised players from both teams, swirling through their custhe ice and back to their locker rooms. The officials, led by their Byrne Meadowlands Arena began union head, Dave Newell, went into to hoot for an explanation, but their office and failed to return

The STATE OF

41/22/1924

The Devils refused to sacrifice

was removed. He had been suspended without a hearing because of a complaint by Referce Don Koharski regarding Schoenfeld's conduct af-ter the Devils' 6-1 loss Friday.

Frantic telephone calls were made to Brian O'Neill, executive vice president of the league, and William Wirtz, chairman of the Wild's board of governors, by John McCauley, the league's director of officiating. McCauley was serving as an unofficial mediator.

Attorneys for the league, the refcroes and the Devils haddled. John McMullen, the team's principal owner, threatened to as panel of amateur officials if Newell, the referee, and his two linesmen continued to balk.

After an hour of discussion. Wirtz ordered that the game be played with or without Newell and linesmen Ray Scapinello and Gord Broseker.

The doors closed again, and in the locker rooms, the players, uncertain of when, or even whether, they'd play, resumed their stretching exercises. We came out ready to play, and

the referee didn't show up," said Bob Sweeney, a Boston center. "We didn't find out about the injunction until they sent us back to the locker room. The more than 19,000 fans at

none was forthcoming.

coach angrily swore at Koharski and called him "a fat pig." Hours before the game, Schoen-Koharski and his linesmen filed Schoenfeld in order to get the them feld had been suspended by a complaint with O'Neill, and Sunto come back to work. The officials O'Neill, pending a full review of day afternoon O'Neill stnoned franchise defied the league because

Schoenfeld, angered by the offi-

Schoenfeld's confrontation with Schoenfeld by telling him be was "the future of the franchise... as imposing a one-game suspension, more thorough review

Boston's Landon Byers, right, and Craig Wolanin, during a second-period free-for-all that saw the impromptu officiating crew hand out a total of 44 minutes in penalties to four players from each team.

ciating in that game, had intercepted Koharski as the official walked The Devils reacted furiously, Affrom the ice. Although no blows were exchanged, Koharski, who stumbled during the exchange, al-leged that he had been shoved by ter making no inroads with the NHL and O'Neill, who refused to overrule himself or conduct an investigatory hearing Sunday after-Schoenfeld. The coach maintained noon, General Manager Lou Lathat a review of a videotape of the moriello sought a restraining order incident would prove he didn't. against the league.

Koharski told Schoenfeld he It was granted late Sunday by would never coach again, and the Judge James F. Madden of the Superior Court of New Jersey, and the Devils announced that Schoenfeld would coach Sunday night as usual.

According to Lamoriello, the

well as the reputation" of Schoenfeld were at stake.

10

With Newell and his lines: insisting they could not follow Wirtz's order that they work the game, replacement officials were hastily assembled.

Paul MacInnis, an NHL goal idge who manages a skating rink -and who seemed winded as he took his pregame laps -- served as referee. He wore a striped jersey from the and one unearned run in his second U.S. Amateur Hockey Association complete game of the season. And and, like the two linesmen, warm-up nants borrowed from the Devils.

The linesmen, Vin Godleski and Jim Sullivan, were off-ice officials who had done occasional referee work in preseason, college and rookie games.

The officials made their first call, a delay-of-game penalty against the New Jersey goalie Sean Burke, 55 seconds into the game. Besides being appropriate, the call helped to serve notice that despite the circumstances that brought them onto the rink, the three were of a mind to bring a touch of professionalism to

And after Dave Maley and Pat Verbeek scored for the Devils 45 seconds apart in the first period, Burke took over center stage by stopping 33 of Boston's 34 shots."

SCOREBOARD

Stewart Keeps A's Rolling challenge of Greg Swindell, the 23-year-old left-hander who brought a 6-0 record and 2.09 earned-run av-

By Malcolm Moran

New York Times Service
OAKLAND, California — There is a sense of inevitability about the Oakland Athletics. Not the type that takes success for granted and turns winning teams into October disap-pointments. It is a day-by-day inev-itability, the sense that sooner or later, an opponent will commit a mistake and soon that mistake will

become costly.

It is a feeling Dave Stewart chooses to ignore because he does not want to rely on a margin for error. "Their job is to his and my jub is to pitch, and you have to really separate the two," Stewart said Sunday after a 5-1 victory over Cleveland, Oakland's 13th in a row and his eighth of the season with-

league. The winning streak is the longest in franchise history since the 1931 Philadelphia A's won 17 consecutive games in 1931. The eight-game lead in the American League West is Oakland's biggest

After years of relative abscurity on struggling teams. Stewart can imagine what the opposition is say-"They're thinking, 'Man, they're scoring a lot of runs for him. There's no way he can't win.' I know they're thinking that because that's what I think."

He held the Indians to four hits

erage into the game. Swindell learned Sunday what previously unbeaten Tom

diotti had seen the day before. Swindell allowed five runs in six BASEBALL ROUNDUP

innings. Only three of those runs ploit came relatively early.

fifth. With one out and Tony Phillips at second base after a double, with one out to spark a four-run Carney Lansford hit a high fly ball 10th that extended Milwaukee's to right-center field. Joe Carter winning streak to nine games. moved to his left and Carmen Cas-Oakland's 23-7 record is the best tillo to his right. Both called for the lington, Texas, James Steels drove in the major leagues. Stewart's ball, but it fell to the grass as the two in three runs, two of them in a four-eight victories are the most in either collided. Phillips tied the score on run sixth that gave Texas the first the play. Lansford then advanced to three-game series sweep of New third on a wild pitch, and the Athlet- York in its 17-year history. ics were about to take control:

drive double scored Canseco; Don Evans each drove in two runs as Baylor's line single scored McGwire. Detroit battered the Mariners.
Of the last 21 hitters Stewart

Angels 8, Blue Jays 1: In A

shoe, which be will not discard as end a four-game skid, long as he wins, is falling apart.

American, I guess, but it's up to me to do what I have to do, I'll win 20

allgames again."
At 31 and in his fourth stop in the majors, Stewart seems to have found a place where the people believe. Sunday's 31,829 fans were standing with two out in the ninth. cheering and shouting the first syl-

lable of his last name. "That's the were earned, however, as the kind first time I've heard that," he said of mistake the Athletics try to exnational reported: They occurred with the Indians leading, 1-0, in the bottom of the City, Missouri, Dale Sveum singled home Jim Adducci from third base

Rangers 10, Yankees 8: In Ar-

Tigers 9, Mariners 3: In Scattle, Jose Canseco's line single scored Luis Salazar his a three-run homer Lansford; Mark McGwire's line- while Alan Trammell and Darrell

Angels 8, Blue Jeys 1: In Anafaced, just four reached first base, heim, California, Johnny Ray broke one the result of an error. His ERA out of a 1-for-20 slump with three dropped to 2.42. Stewart's right hits and two RBIs to help California

Cubs 13. Giants 7: In the Nation-His record before 1987 was 39- al League, in Chicago, Vance Law 40. He won 20 games for a .500 drove in a career-high six runs with team, a season that was called a a bases-loaded double and a threecareer year. Translation: Don't run homer to help rookie reliever complete game of the season. And bold your breath until it happens. Mike Caple to his first majorhe led Oakland's response to the again. "People always have opinleague victory.

Pistons Smother Bullets; **Hawks Will Face Celtics** Carbo

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispasches PONTIAC, Michigan — Joe Do-mars of the Detroit Pistons shut Dominique Wilkins and 29 from rown Jeff Malone of the Washing- Randy Wittman to beat Milwaukee t is Bullets Sunday to earn the most in the decisive fifth game, difficult individual assignment in Wilkins scored 24 point the National Basketball Association playoffs: stopping Michael Jordan. Elsewhere in the Eastern Confer-: .: ence, Atlanta eliminated Milwautee and will face Boston in the

NBA PLAYOFFS

second round, Meanwhile, the Los Angeles Lakers routed Utah in the opener of a Western Conference second-round series.

Malone, a key for Washington in the first four games, was I-for-8 in the first half and was held scoreless thereafter. Guarded mainly by Du-- mars, Malone shot 1-for-12 from the field and finished with four scored 23 points, and Los Angeles points in a 99-78 loss to Detroit in limited Utah to a playoff-record

go eliminate Cleveland, Jordan set 3. WBA record -226 points -for a five-game playoff series (the previous seven teams. The all-time playoff our mark, 213, had been set by Berlow was six points by Atlanta in a mard King in 1984). Game I of the best-of-seven Detroit-Chicago series will be played here Tuesday night.

11/14 | Ferri II an accord 12 of his 13 points in the mained in the second period. Utah. Dennis Rodman, who was 5-forlourth quarter as the Piston defense continued to stifle Washington.

Rodman hit a shot from the wing. put in a rebound, made two free throws and slammed home a feed from Dumars to help Detroit to a : - 37-69 lead with 4:57 to play.

Hawks 121, Bucks 111: In Atlan-

Wilkins scored 24 points in the first half, including 14 of Atlanta's first 16 points. He then played decoy much of the second half as Wittman took charge, "Fortunately, I got going early, got us going" Wilkins said. From there, it seemed our other

guys just picked up where I left off." The Hawks broke the game open in the third quarter, outscoring the Bucks by 31-23 to take an 89-70 lead into the final period, Milwaukee made a couple of fourth-period runs, but could get no closer than

Lakers 110, Utah 91: In Inglewood, California, James Worthy the deciding game of the series.

"Joe stood big." Detroit Coach
Chuck Daly said. "And you know outrebounded, 20-6, in falling behind by 24-8 after one period. The Lakers led by 24 points at halftime.

The previous lowest first quarter in the playoffs was 12 points, by 1986 playoff game against Boston. The losers' Karl Malone tallied

29 points, but only 3 in the first half. He missed his first seven shots which has lost 12 straight games at the Forum, trailed by 30 early in the third quarter.

"The Lakers had a week to prepare," Frank Layden, coach of the Jazz "It's like they were invading

SIDELINES

Galaxy Wins WBA Bantamweight Title

Khaokor is the 12th Thai to win a world crown and is the fourth from his

Khaokor, 29, sustained a cut near his right eye in the third round, and o the fourth a right dropped him to his knees for an eight-count. But

Chaokor's steady punching in the sixth, seventh and eighth joited asquez. In the 12th round, Vasquez, 28, appeared to be going for a mockout but could manage only weak, wild punches.

Jacobsen (with a closing 70) tied for second at 275 with Mark O'Meara 56). Byrum, Joey Sindelar, David Canipe, Rick Fehr and Gene Saners

te changes accepted by the organizers of all major squash events starting

Under the new rules, the "tin," a strip across the court's front wall, ould be lowered from 19 inches (48 centimeters) to 17; since a ball must

ounce off the wall above the tin, lowering it would generate faster

ction. The ISPA also seeks point-per-rally scoring, which would allow h. player (as opposed to only the server) to score. Players would also e allowed only one serve instead of two.

A spokesman said the proposed changes were accepted "almost unani-ously" by professional players attending ISPA's annual meeting here.

Players Seeking Squash Rules Changes

AMSTERDAM (AP) — The International Squash Players' Association voted Monday to promote worldwide acceptance of new rules for the port. Although ISPA has no enforcement power is well as well as the port.

nation to hold a title currently. His record is 18-0 in international style - roxing (he began his career as a Thai-style kick-boxer). Vasquez is 30.4-3.

Boxing Association bantamweight title Monday on a 12-round split lecision over Wilfredo Vasquez of Puerto Rico.

Two judges favored Khadka 116 110

Two judges favored Khaokor, 115-112 and 115-113, while one had Vasquez ahead by 114-113.

Koch Takes Las Vegas Golf by 1 Stroke

LAS VEGAS (AP) — Garv Koch

neters) and Byrum three-putted for a bogey.



Andre Agassi: No loss of competitive spirit and on-court flair.

Agassi: New Hope For Tennis in U.S.

By Peter Alfano New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The young man in a hurry would have to be brief in his postmatch interview. There was a plane to catch to Rome, site of the Italian Open, where word of Andre Agassi's latest exploits would doubtlessly precede him. By the time he plays his first-

round match there, he will have moved up in the rankings and probably stolen the headlines from the established order. Great expectations? Agassi understands that is the price of

success, especially in the United States, where he has swept across the tennis circuit like a fresh breeze. "There's not much I can do about expectations," be said. "I'll just dn my best." Agassi's best was enough to win Sunday's final of the Tour-

nament of Champions at Forest Hills, where he defeated Slobodan Zivojinovic of Yugoslavia, 7-5, 7-6 (7-2), 7-5. It was Agassi's second consecutive victory; he has won four tournaments in the past six months and moved up to the No. 15 ranking worldwide. At 18, he certainly has the potential to be in the top five. although tennis is notorious for devouring its young. For the time being, he appears to be in control of the situation, concentrating on enjoying his success, not making it a burden.

"He's good, and he's having a lot of fun," Zivojinovic said. the top 10."

Although Agassi's forehand and two-fisted backhand are his passport to the top 10, he has learned to use drops and lobs as a change of pace, setting up opponents for passing shots.

slender frame. He is only 5-foot-10 and 150 pounds (1.78 meters, 68 kilograms), and bas said he would like to add about 10 or 15 pounds of muscle. It is needed for stamina, not power. as he already hits the ball as

was souring his taste for the game, he said, and prompted some soul-searching.

Sunday's postmatch ceremony, he said, "Let's hear it for American tennis."

people enjoy it," he said. On the surface Agassi ap-

He is apparently just what U.S. tennis fans are looking for, celebrity mm his head.

"I keep it relatively easy," Agassi said. "I try to keep my priorities straight. I don't want to get to the point where I think I'm more than a human being. As far as all this goes, I just love to do it. I'm enjuying myself."

Major League Leaders

Sunday's Line Scores AMERICAN LEAGUE
Chicago 918 219 001 6-5 15 0
Betrimore 200 000 300 1-6 9 0
LoPoint, Burls (7), Thispen (9) ond Solog;
Tibbs, Schmidt (5), Sisk (8) and Nichols, Ken-Cotto, Seo O'Brien, Yex nedy (9). W-Sisk, 1-1. L-Thispen, 0-3. HRs-

Beston 240 316 900-18 13 0 Lorsford, Ook
Minnesolu 202 928 986-6 9 3 A. Davis, Sea
Bayd, Gardner (6), Smith (9) and Cerone; Skrught, NY
Inderson, Portugol (4), Mason (6), A to-26 8a 11 30 117 18 (6) On a Counter - 10-22 C-Manage - 1-14 HRS--Bacton, Evens 11), Burks (3), Minneso-le, Busti (3), Fuckett (2), Hrbs (7). Milwaukee 000 000 000 4-6 9 1 Kansus City 000 010 001 6-2 6 8 brandt, Quisenberry (10), Block (10), Garber

brandi, Quisenberry (10), Block (10), Garber (10) and Mocforlane, Quirk (10). W—Plesse, 1-0. L—Quisenberry, 0-1. HR3—Milrouxkee, Malitor (2), Konsos City, Jockson (6). Mew York 308 822 190—8 8 8 Texts 504 094 094—18 11 2 Hudson, Shields (5) and Slauphi; Harward, Russell (-1), Mohorcic (7) and Petralii, W—Russell, 1-0.1.—Shields, 0-1, 59—Maharcic (3), HR—New York, Pogilarulo (7). Soto, 10; 7 fied with 9.
Triples: Reynolds, Scottle, 4: Wilson, Kon-

horn (7) and Whitt; McCaskill, Harvey 18) and Wyneger, W—McCaskill, 2-3, L—Stattle-

100 000 000-1 4 1 Swindell, Codinal (7) and Alkasson; Slew-art and Mercodo, W.—Slewart, 8-0, L.—Swin-dell, 6-1, HR.—Mercodo III. 220 311 000-9 11

NATIONAL LEAGUE 980 914 116-7 18 0 819 980 801-2 8 1 Knepper, Comocho (8) and Solley; You-mons, McChure (6), McGatfigon (8) and Fitz-serold. W—Knepper, 4-9. L.—Youmans, 8-3. Sw—Camacho (2).

Ruffin, 3-2 L-P.Smith, 1-3. HR-Phi

St. Louis 81 108 800—6 7 1 Sutten. Halton (8), A.Pena (8) and Sciescia, Dempser (6); DeLeon, Paters (7), Alba (8), Terry 19) and T.Pena. W—Suffan, 2-2, L—De-Leon, 2-3, HRS—Los Angeles, Glbson 151. St. Louis, Ailcea (11.
Sau Prancisco
189 382 818—7 8 1
Chicage
400 812 481—13 17 2
Price, Garretts 161, Hammaker (61, Mulholland (77) and Brenty: Niloper, Capet (41, Di-Pho (71, Lundrum 10) and Berrynill. W—Caple, 1-0. L.—Garrelts, 1-2. HRs—San Francisco, Maidonado (41, Brenty 2 (3), Chicaga, Polimelro 121. Law 131.

phiq, James (3).

Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE 20 11 .445 —
10 11 .421 1
17 11 .447 14
17 12 .546 2
16 12 .571 24
13 17 .423 64
4 25 .138 15

St. Louis 17 .576 194 ision 18 9 .647

Baseball

Runs: R. Henderson, New York, 32t Con-tects, Ookland, 31; Lanslard, Ookland, 27; Mattingty, New York, 27; Winfield, New York, 26. RB1s: Wintield, New York, 31; Corseco. Dokland, 30; Positorula, New York, 28; A. Davis. Souttle, 25; Brett, Konsos Citv. 25.

Vis. Segine, 23; aren, Ronsas Cirv. 22.
Hits: Winfield, New York, 45; Lonstord,
Ooklond, 44; R. Henderson, New York, 44;
Ray, Colifornia, 41; Corter, Cleveland, 40;
G. Beil, Toronto, 40,
Doubles: Roy, Colifornia, 13; Boggs, Boston, 10; G. Beil, Yoronto, 10; Giodden, Minne-

Pettis, Detroit, 16: Conseco, Ookland, 12: Maseby, Toronta. 9; Carler. Cleveland, 0: Catto.

PITCHING (4 Decisions) Wos-Last/Winshe Pcf./ERA: Delson, New Yark. 40, 1,000, 315; Hurst, Boston, 5-0, 1,000, 286; Stewori, Ookland, 8-0, 1,800, 2-A2; Swin-dell, Cleveland, 6-1, 857, 2-34; Tanana, Defrail.

Strikeouts: Clemens, Boston, 67; Longston, Strikoesis: Clemens, Boston, 67; Longston, Seattle, 63; Marris, Detroit, 44; Candletti, Clovekand, 43; Guzman, Texas, 41; Soberho-gen, Kansas City, 43; Viole, Minnesata, 43, Saves: Eckersley, Oakland, 111 Henneman, Detroil, 10; Henke, Toronto, 7; Piesac, Mi-wouken, 7; Williams, Texas, 6.

Detroit, 10; Pienke, Toronio, 7; Piesce, Millians, Toronio, 6; Pienke, Toronio, 7; Piesce, May 8; Circopo 107, Cirvefond 101

NATIONAL LEAGUE
G. A.B. R. N. PCL.
Guerrero, LA. 26 97 13 35 261
Scicorropo, Mon. 20 113 22 40 .341
Strowberry, NY 28 98 21 34 .347
Somitio, Pit. 27 108 18 37 .343
Somitio, Pit. 27 115 29 39 .377
Somitio, Pit. 27 116 19 38 .328
D. Smith, Sil. 28 106 14 33 .311
Larkin, Cin. 30 131 20 40 .305
May 13: Aliente of Boston
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May 18: Aliente of Boston
May 18: Circopo of Detroit

Surgh, 24; Perrish, Philiodelphia, 24; Dowson, Chicago, 27; Guerrero, Los Angeles, 22; K. Hernandez, New York, 22. Hits; Golorrago, Montreal, 40; Larkin, Cincinnal, 40; Bontilla, Phithburgh, 39; Dowson, Chicago, 38; Polimeiro, Chicago, 20; Debbes: Bonilla, Pithburgh, 39; Dowson, Chicago, 18; Polimeiro, Chicago, 10; Bonds, Pithburgh, 9; May 18; Las Angeles 110, Utoh 91 May 18; Las Angeles at Utoh May 18; Los Angeles at Utoh May 18; List Angeles at Utoh May 18; List Angeles at Utoh May 18; List Angeles at Utoh May 18; Los Angeles at Utoh May 18; List Angeles 10; List Angeles 10; List Angeles at Utoh May 18; Chicago at Detroit at Chicago at Chicago at Detroit at Chicago at Chicag Si. Louis, 4; 4 fied with 3.

Hose Rives: Dowson, Chicoso.9: Strawber.

Ty, New York, 9; Bonillo, Pittsburgh, 0; Corter, New York, 7; G. Davis, Houston, 7.

Sibles Bases: G. Young, Houston, 13; May 14: Deniver of Dollas Raines, Montreal, 15; E. Davis, Cincinnati, 14;

Coleman, Si. Louis, 12; Sabo, Cincinnati, 12, 24-May 19: Deriver of Dollas and May 15; Deniver of Dollas North 17: Daties of Deniver 25; New 18: Deniver of Dollas 25; New 25; New 18: Deniver of Dollas 25; New 25; New

PITCHING (4 Decisions)
Won-Lost/Winsing Pct/ERA: Gooden,
New York.6-0, 1.000, 2.21; Hershiser, Los Angeles. 5-0, 1,000, 1,74; Knapper, Houston, 4-0, 1,000 0,77; Scott, Houston, 4-0, 1,000, 2,09; Reuschel Son Francisco, 5-1, 233, 1.90. Strikeeuts: Scett, Houston, 38; Ryon, Houston, 55; K. Gross, Philipdelshita, 47; Perez Montreal, 45; Del.eon, St. Louis, 39. on the 7,162-rand, par-72 Clab course; Gery Koch, \$250,000 Peter Jacobsen, 122,222 Joey Sindelar, 52,361 Davia Conipe, 52,361 Davia Conipe, 52,361 Gene Souers, 52,361 Curl Byrum, 52,361 Donale Hummend, 38,861 Porrie Stevent, 12,889 John Mahattey, 29,444 Tony Sills, 29,444

Tennis DAVIS CUP

MEN'S TOURNAMENT

Andre Agossi 151, U.S., del. Sioi linevic (8), Yugoslavia, 7-5, 7-6 (7-2), 7-5. Doubles Final
Jerse Lezeno. Mexico, and Took Witsken
151.U.S. def. Pieter Aldrich and Donle Visser.
South Africa. 6-3, 7-6 17-31.

Basketball

SUNDAY'S RESULTS

Eastern Conference

Moshington 27 10 20 18-76 Detroit 27 23 22 26-97 Demors 7-11 6-520 Dentley 4-109-1417; King

6-15-6-6 lb, M. Malone 2-10 | 1-12 | S. Rebounds : Washington 56 (M. Malone 12), Detroit 58 | Laimber | 11), Assists: Washington 13 | Wil-

Atlanta 26 32 31 32-121 Wilkins 12-24 9-13 33, Williamon 13-19 3-4 29;

Cumminos 11-16 6-10 28. Lucas 6-11 1-2 15. Re-

Chicago
Jordan 12-22 15-18 39, Pippen 18-20 4-4 24;
Price P-15-4-62s, harner B-131-317, Rebeards;
Cievetand 45 (Doupherty 10), Chicago 53 (Ookley 20), Assists; Cievetand 25 (Price 7), Chicago 31 (Sparrow 7).

EASTERN CONFERENCE
First Raund
April 28: Detroil 16, Washington 87
April 38: Detroil 102, Washington 101
May 2: Washington 114, Detroil 106 (OT)
May 4: Washington 104, Detroil 103
May 8: Detroil 99, Washington 78

Golf

Top finishers and curnings to the Las Veni

48.71-64-77 71-44-82-70-27 70-72-48-62-27 70-72-48-62-27 70-73-48-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27 70-73-68-27

Invitational townsment, which ended Sundo on the 7,162-yard, par-72 Las Vegas Count

Fuzzy Zoeller, 29,444 Hal Sutton, 29,444 Ben Crenshaw, 29,444

Joy Hoos, 19,484 Don Holldorson, 19,484 Bobby Wockins, 19,484 Colvin Peets, 19,484 Bill Glasson, 19,484

Bob Lohr, 19,484 Mediate, 19,484

Playoff Schedule

Worthy 9-1

Jobber 10), Assists: Urun o. L.A. Lakers 25 | Johnson 9).

Second haseman Brad Wellman denied Mike Felder on this play, but the Brewers heat the Royals, 6-2.

NHL Playoffs NBA Playoffs

SUNDAY'S RESULT Water Conference Western Conference 8 23 31 29-91 Shots are spalt Boston (on Bucke) 7-14-13— New Jersey (on Lemelin) 9-5-4-16. Utch 35 (Balley B., L.A. Lakers 51 (Abdul-Jobber 101, Assists: Utch 31 (Stockton 16),

Hockey

Playoff Schedule

WALES 6-15-6-18, M. Molone 2-10 [1-1215, Rebbustals; Washington 56 (M. Molone 12), Detroif 58 (M. Molone 12), Detroif 58 (May 12), Assists; Washington 13 (Writing 12), May 18; New Jersey 3, Besion 2 (OT) May 6; Boston 6, New Jersey 1 (Thompas 11), May 18; New Jersey 2, Boston 1 (May 18; New Jersey 2, Boston 1 (May 18; New Jersey 2, Boston 1 (May 18; New Jersey 3) Besion 2 (OT) May 18; New Jersey 30 Besion May 18; New Jersey

CAMPBELL May 3: Edmonton & Detroit May 5: Edmonton 5, Detroit May 7: Detroit 5, Edmonton on at Detroil May 1: Edmonton at Detr May 11: Detroit at Edmon x-May 13: Edmonton at D on at Detroit

Transition

American League BALTIMORE—Seni Carl Nichols, carlcher, in Rochester of the International League, Re-called Mickey Tettleton, catcher, from Roch-

ester.

NEW YORK—Placed Jose Cruz, autileider, on the 15-day disabled list. Activated Chris Chambliss, first baseman.

OAKLAND—Placed Terry Steinbach. calcher, on the 15-day disabled list. Recalled Orlando Mercado, catcher, from Tocomo of the Pactilic Coast League, SEATYLE—Reactivated Ray Quinones, SEATTLE—Reactivated Ray Quinones, shartstap. Placed Steve Trout, officher, on the 71-day disabled list.

TORONTO—Recoiled Alexis Intonte, infloider, from Syrocuse of the International League. Sent 5tl Compusano, outfleider, to Syrocuse.

Syrocuse.

Nettoral League
MONTREAL.—Placed Pascusi Perez.
Pitcher, on the 21-day disabled list. Recalled
John Doeson, oritcher, Tram jindianapoils at
the American Association.

NEW YORK—Placed Dave Magadan, Infielder, on the 15-day disabled list. Recalled
Addr. Correco, autiliates, tram Tidewater of

the infernational League.
PITTSBURGH—Sent Al Pedrique, shortstop, to Bultida of the American Association Recalled Fellx Fermin, infielder, from Buffalo ST. LOUIS—Activated Ken Daviey, pitcher

i Leogue.

FOOTBALL

Notignal Football Legen

PITTSBURGH—Traded Ken Woodord,
nebacker, to indianapolis for on undisclosed draft choice.

SEATTLE—Staned Ryon Knight and Luci-

us Fleyd, running backs; Kevin McLean, quarterback; Gallen Allen, linebacker; Richquarterback; Gollen Allen, Linebacker; Rich-ard Cooper, detensive end; Eric Bieln, place-kicker: Larry Partism, Davia Vickers and Donald Wilson, defensive backs; Terry Bets, nase locker: Bill Condon and Pat Ferrell, guards; Angus Abochines, canter: Garsy Wallers, punter, and Monte Weathers, return specialist, to tree-apent contracts. WASHINGTON—Wolved George Rogers, running bock; Rich Milol, linebacker; Ver-non Dean and Tim Marrison, detensive backs, and Kill Lathrop. defensive tocks.

COLLEGE
BRIGHAM YOUNG—Named Willord Hirschi Irack couch effective at eng at 34c/sea.
MARSHALL—Fired Mac Yorks, search information director: Thereso Tweel. Ilcket
manager; Carol Carrico, marketing director
and Terry Sav, assistant track coach and asstatent theat manager.
SOUTHWEST CONFERENCE—Announced the restandation of Demis Robinson,
assistant commissioner, effective Aus. 1.
SYRACUSE—Announced the restandation
Borry Concland, assistant basketball coach,
who will become head coach of Mercyturs). COLLEGE

European Soccer

Points: Real Modeld \$1: Real Sociedad 41; suna 39; Celta. Sevillo 37; Barcelona. Va lid., Gifan 36; Zaragaza, Cadiz 34; Esi

The state of the s

e Dan Pasqua of the Chicago White Sox, after breaking a bat while looping an RBI single: "It died a hero's death."

LAS VEGAS (AP) — Gary Koch emerged from a six-man scramble similar with a 67 and his first victory in four years, a one-stroke triumph in the Las Vegas Invitational golf tournament, the richest on the PGA tour. Koch registered the sixth victory of his career with a 274 total, 14 shots under par, and earned \$250,000, more than he had won in all but one of is 12 previous seasons on the tour.

Kuch was one of six who beld or shared the lead in the final round; at one point late on the back nine he was in a four-way tie for the lead. After the had finished, Peter Jacobsen and Curt Byrum had chances to tie him 1th birdies on the par-5 18th, but Jacobsen missed an 18-footer (5.48

> "How long can it stay like this, I don't know. Maybe one year, maybe forever. But the way he hits the ball, I think he will be in

Agassi's power belies his

hard as any player on the tour. More remarkable, however,

has been another transformation. As recently as last summer, Agassi was a volatile sort, a potential ugly American. It

Now he applands his opponent's shots, but that hasn't robbed him of his competitive spirit or the flair he brings to the court. When he won Sunday, he tossed his racket in the air and hopped over the net to congratulate Zivojinovic, who, at 6-foot-4, towered over him. Later, Agassi threw kisses to the crowd. Americans like their

stars colorful, and he knows it. "It's the people out here who make or break you," Agassi said. "the priority is to entertain them." In his speech during

During the final, he pumped his fist after hitting a winner and ran in mock fear from some of Zivojinovic's powerful forehands. When a linesman ruled a couple of close calls in his favor, Agassi shook hands with the man. "It breaks the tension and

pears to be a series of contradictions, a flamboyant teen-ager with a punk hairdo and blue denim designer tennis shorts, but says he has not been particularly influenced by growing up in Las Vegas, the ultimate

equal parts talent and charisma, the long-awaited beir apparent to Jimmy Connors and John McEnroe. But the best thing about him is that to this point, he has not let all the new-found

WASHINGTON — Behind every great man in Washington there is a great astrologer. The story that Donald Regan tells in his decisions in the White House.

Before the know-it-alls make their comments I would like to say that there is absolutely nothing wrong with a president ruling a country by the stars. It is a foolproof system and one that has paid great dividends for the



Buchwald

country. I doo't know the name of the president's astrologer or even if he or she had an office in the White House. But what we do know, acnot only Nancy, but the president consulted her.

п

We shall call the presidential as-

trologer Zodiac. A dicey matter has come up in Panama and Noriega won't leave the country. After meeting with the National Security Council, the president calls in Zodiac. "What do you think?

"I would dn nothing until Wednesday, when Pluto conjoins Jupiter."

This week?"

'No, next year. You can expect big problems from a rull moon and a recalcitrant Congress. Your chart says, 'Don't make any new friends when you go to the Republican Convention this summer. "I would prefer that Noriega get

out by Thursday, but I hear that he won't do it until Saturn lines up with Venus. "As an Aquarius, Mr. President,

you have a right to be upset about Panama. After all, your chart mdicates that Noriega should have fled the country last month."

Another Van Gogh Sale The Associated Press

NEW YORK - Vincent van Gogle's "Fortrait of Adelius Ravoux," a painting of his innkeeper's young daughter that he completed a month before committing suicide, will be offered for sale Wednesday by Christie's auction house.

"Did you come op with any predictions on my meeting with Gor-

bachev? ry that Donald Regan tells in his book is that the Reagans used astrology as a means of arriving at sun enters Gemini. Gorbachev is a Pisces and is dreamy, sensitive, artistic, romantic and a really tough SOB when it comes to making a deal. His astrologer has told him oot to come to any decisions this

> giving up Star Wars?" "Because Gorbachev's astroioger is afraid Star Wars will mess up the entire universe map and make every astrological chart in the world obsolete.

year unless you give up Star Wars."

"Why is he so hell-bent on me

"What signs do you see for Nan-

"Her natal chart indicates Nancy should wear red when visiting Lecording to Donald Regan, is that nin's tomb, which will prevent Raisa from blocking her out of the TV cameras. It also says this is not a good time for Nancy to spend a lot of money or invite the Docald Regans over for dinner."

"Anything in the solar system as

to what's in store for Colonel North and Admiral Poindexter?

"If Neptune stays on its present eath, you will pardon them."

"How do you know this?" "I read it in the Evans and No-vak column. Poindexter and North's destinies are entwined astrologically with yours, and you are responsible for them."

"Because they did all the things they did when there was a full moon over the White House. If you recall, when I dealt you a tarot hand two years ago, I told you somebody was doing something in the White House that could injure you. You just laughed at me and

"Zodiac, I don't know what Nancy and I would do without you. You've been in on every decision I've made and you have never been wrong except on my nomination of two Supreme Court Justices. I've oever doubted you since you told me Saturn indicated Ed Meese "This country is blessed to have

president and first lady who believe in astrology. Where would we be if we had nobody to depend on but the CIA?"

The White House Zodiac A New Parliament For Australians

By Michael Richardson International Herald Tribune

ANBERRA - When Romaldo Ginrgola started thinking seriously about the shape of a new Parliament House for Australia, he was determined that it should blend with, not dominate, the gentle contours and parklike atmosphere of Austra-

He designed an interlocking complex of buildings and courtyards that is placed in. rather than on, the hill where the new parliament building stands.

Nine years ago Giurgola, of Mitchell and Giurgola Architects of New York and Philadelphia, was invited to join a panel of judges to choose the winning entry in a competition. He became so interested, however, that his company formed a part-nership with Richard Thorp, an Australian architect, and he entered the competition instead. Giurgola, who was born in Italy, was the

principal design architect for the project. The U.S.-Australian partnership won the contest from a field of 329 entries from 28 countries. Construction started in 1980.

Today, as his creation nears completion, Giurgola, 67, is convinced that despite controversy about the cost and some criticism of the functional aspects of his design, Australians will be getting a parliament building that symbolizes the nature of their building that symbolizes the nature of their re-created by constructing two buge curved democracy and history. That, he feels, is a litting contribution to a nation celebrating 200 years of European settlement in 1988.

"I wanted to create an architectural metaphor," said Giurgola in a recent interview.
"Most legislatures, such as the U.S. Congress on Capitol Hill, with its great dome,

are manifestations of power."

Queen Elizabeth II, accompanied by
Bob Hawke, Australia's prime minister, dedicated the oew Parliament House on Monday, although it will not become operational until August.

Giurgola, who bas designed public

buildings in the United States, Sweden, Brazil, Jamaica and Colombia, believes that an imposing monumental structure would be inappropriate for Australia. "I wanted to give substance to the idea that democratic government is not an impositioo on the people but reflects their will and grows out of a natural state of affairs." The result is a labyrinth of buildings

largely embedded in a hill overlooking the old parliament building and the lake that forms the ornamental centerpiece of Canberra. The labyrinth includes the two



and cabinet room, offices, recreational facilities, spacious public areas, storage chambers and underground parking. Much of the hill's original contour was

and then covering with grass a substantial portion of the roof of the central complex. The structure is 300 meters (about 1,000 feet) long and 300 meters wide. Managers of the project say it is the largest building in the Southern Hemisphere.

One of its most striking external features is a stainless steel flag mast that crowns the building. It stands oo four legs 81 meters (260 feet) above the roof and weighs 220 Yet seen from the ontside, the complex

seems less imposing than it really is, just as Giurgola wanted. However, it is the cost of the new parlia-

ment complex that has attracted much of the flak. The price tag has risen from 220 million Australian dollars (about \$170 millico) to an estimated 1.1 billion when it opens in August. In a letter to the The Australian newspa-

per, Arthur J. Willis, president of the Taxpayers Association in the state of Queensland, asserted that pouring money into the parliament complex was "gross self-indulgence" and a waste of national resources at chambers of Parliament, a ministerial wing a time wheo political leaders were exhort-



ing ordinary Australians to accept lower standards of living for the good of the nation.

Jacob Abrahami, senior economist at the Institute of Public Affairs, a private think tank in Melbourne, ooted that the oew building was equipped with bars, dining rooms, squash and tennis courts, an indoor heated swimming pool, a gymnasium, sau-na, and comfortable offices "all constructed with the most expensive materials ap-parently on the principle that money is no object." Politicians, he added, already overestimated their importance to the wellbeing of Australian society and would "no doubt develop an even more exaggerated sense of self-importance once they move into their oew home."

Janine Haines, a senator and parliamen-

tary leader for the Australian Democrats, a small opposition party, says that the build-ing is not "user friendly. There are miles of corridors and vast expanses of meeting areas. We're all going to need a map and a compass to find our way from anywhere to anywhere else, at least for the first year." Governments, she added, "could fall as members of Parliament wander about frantically looking for the chamber."

But there is little doubt that Anstralians

and foreign visitors will be impressed by what they see when the complex is opened for public inspection. Gordon Peatey, chief executive of the

Parliament House Construction Authority. said that the parliament was "a world-class building," exhibiting a quality of design, construction and finish of which all Australians will be immensely proud. It is, he added, "a building which will be central to Anstralian life for at least the oext 200

Showing a reporter around as workmen put finishing touches to sections of the complex, Giurgola pointed to the Australian timber, stone, carpet, metal work, stained glass, ceramics, furniture and inlaid woodwork adorning the interior. "This is a building in which content as

well as form are very important", he said. It was designed, he explained, to display Australian art and craftsmanship "not for embellishment but because they are the most direct means to express the nature of this About 3,000 paintings, sculptores,

prints, tapestries, drawings, ceramics and photographs have been bought for the parliament buildings. They are intended to express Australia's history, character and Giurgola said that his team of designers

and architects had tried to work with the artists and craftsmen "so that their vision and our conceptions can act as catalysts for each other, producing spaces, surfaces and works of art which are mutually responsive to, rather than silently exclusive of, each The forecourt leading to the main en-

a traditional meeting place before the era of white settlement. "This is a building for all Australians", said Giurgola. "It gives a sense of identi-

trance of the parliament contains a mosaic

made up of 100,000 pieces of rough-cut

granite. Based on a painting by an aborigi-nal artist from central Australia, it depicts

He added: "The politicians may think that they own Parliament. But they are really only guests who are bere for a short

destroyer's newest junior watch-keeper. Andrew, 27, joined the navy on a medium-term commission in 1979 and switched to the navy's "general list" last fall so he could continue his naval training and advance beyond his present rank of lieutenant. President
Curava Agains's 20 year old an
has been has been urged by his
mother to accept 30-day military. draft if only to trim his waistline Manila newspapers reported. The papers quoted Benigno Aquino 3d quito as saying he received the notice last

has left Massachusetts General Hospital in Boston, wearing a neck. brace and leaning on a cane two weeks after surgery to remove a conmalignant tumor pressing omore at Providence College in Rhode Island, entered the hospital April 18 after months of headadge and pam. A hospital spokesman

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tries. The choreography award went to Jiri Kylian, artistic director, of the Netherlands Dance Theater for his choreography of "L'Enfant et les Sortilèges," and Awards of Merit went to Sir Frederick Ashton, former director of London's Royal Ballet, and to Jerome Robbins and Peter Martins, co-ballet masters at the New York City Ballet. Prince Andrew, third oldest child of Britain's Queen Elizabeth II.

PEOPLE

Paris and Moscow Stars Win New Ballet Awards Sylvie Guillem of the Paris Opera Ballet and Irek Mukhamedos of

Moscow's Bolshoi Ballet won the

top prizes in the first Hans Christian Andersen Ballet Performania.

Awards in Copenhagen, Guillen

was named for the best female per-

formance as Odile-Odette in "Swan

Lake." Mukhamedov was selected

as best male performer for the title

role in "Spartacus." They were se-

lected from dancers nominated by

38 ballet companies in 22 com-

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Mercan Com

took the first steps toward a long-term career in the Royal Navy Monday, and stumbled over a coiled rope as he boarded his new thip, the guided missile describe Edinburgh, at the Rosyth Naval Base in castern Scotland. But he recovered to stride up the gang-plank and report for duty as the year but could not comply because of injuries suffered when mutinous troops attacked the presidential palace last Aug. 28. Patrick Kennedy, 20-year-old son of Senator Edward Kennedy,

said the operation was "completely successful. REAL ESTATE WANTED/EXCHANGE COUPLE SEERS 1-bedroom apartment on Left Bank (6th of 7th) for marries of Oct. and Now. Reply to Bar 5768, BT 92521 Newsly Cedex, France

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